

Drought Information Statement for Eastern OK & Northwestern AR

Valid September 21, 2023

Issued By: WFO Tulsa, OK

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- This product will be updated ~Oct. 27, 2023 or sooner if drought conditions change significantly.
- Please see all currently available products at https://drought.gov/drought-information-statements.
- Please visit https://www.weather.gov/tsa/DroughtInformationStatement for previous statements.







U.S. Drought Monitor

Link to the <u>latest U.S. Drought Monitor</u> for the southern U.S.

- Moderate (D1) to Extreme (D3) Drought conditions continue across northeast OK and expand across southeast OK.
- Drought intensity and Extent
 - D3 (Extreme Drought): Osage, Washington,
 Pushmataha, and Choctaw Counties in eastern OK.
 - D2 (Severe Drought): Craig, Nowata, Washington,
 Osage, Pawnee, Pittsburg, Latimer, Pushmataha,
 and Le Flore Counties in eastern OK.
 - D1 (Moderate Drought): Craig, Nowata,
 Washington, Osage, Pawnee, Pittsburg, Latimer,
 and Le Flore Counties in eastern OK.
 - D0: (Abnormally Dry): Ottawa, Craig, Nowata, Washington, Osage, Pawnee, Tulsa, Rogers, Mayes, Wagoner, Cherokee, Adair, Sequoyah, Muskogee, Okmulgee, Okfuskee, McIntosh, Pittsburg, Haskell, Latimer, and Le Flore Counties in eastern OK and Washington, Madison, Crawford, Franklin, and Sebastian Counties in northwest AR.

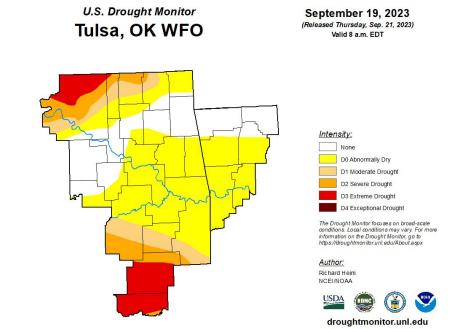


Image Caption: U.S. Drought Monitor valid 7am CDT September 19, 2023.



Recent Change in Drought Intensity

Link to the latest 4-week change map for eastern Oklahoma and northwestern Arkansas

- Four Week Drought Monitor Class Change:
 - Drought Worsened: Osage, Pawnee, Choctaw, Pushmataha, Pittsburg, Latimer, Le Flore, Haskell, McIntosh, Okfuskee, Okmulgee, Muskogee, Sequoyah, Adair, Cherokee, Wagoner, Rogers, and Mayes Counties in eastern OK and Washington, Madison, Crawford, Franklin, and Sebastian Counties in northwest AR.
 - No Change: Pawnee, Osage, Tulsa,
 Washington, Rogers, Nowata, Craig, and
 Ottawa Counties in eastern OK.

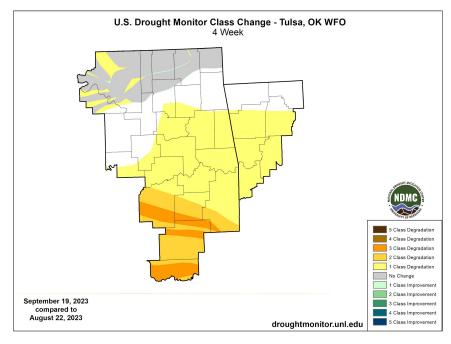
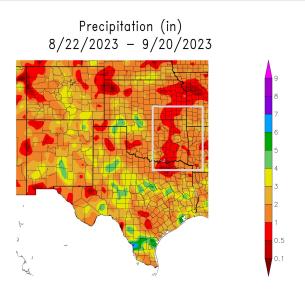


Image Caption: U.S. Drought Monitor 4-week change map valid 7am CDT September 19, 2023.

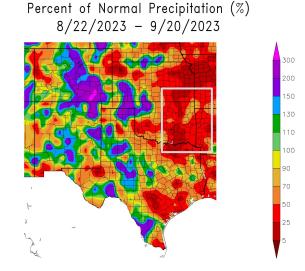




- For the 7-day period ending the morning of Sep 21, 2023, 0.10" to around 5" inches of rain has fallen across eastern OK and northwest AR.
- For the last 30 days ending the morning of Sep 21, 2023, rainfall totals across the area ranged from 0.50" to near 8", with much of the area receiving 1"-3". This is only 10%-75% of the normal rainfall for most of the area.







NOAA Regional Climate Centers 023 at HPRCC using provisional data.

NOAA Regional Climate

Image Captions:
Left - Precipitation Amount for the Southern Plains
Right - Percent of Normal Precipitation for the Southern Plains]
Data Courtesy High Plains Regional Climate Center.
Data over the past 30 days ending September 20, 2023





Links: See/submit Condition Monitoring Observer Reports (CMOR) and view the Drought Impacts Reporter

Hydrologic Impacts

• Below normal streamflow and lake levels were present across portions of northeast OK, southeast OK, and northwest AR.

Agricultural Impacts

- Below normal soil moisture was occurring across most of eastern OK and northwest AR.
- OK Crop Progress Report: 22% good to excellent this week and 49% poor to very poor

Fire Hazard Impacts

Burn bans were in effect for southeast OK.

Other Impacts

There are no known impacts at this time

Mitigation Actions

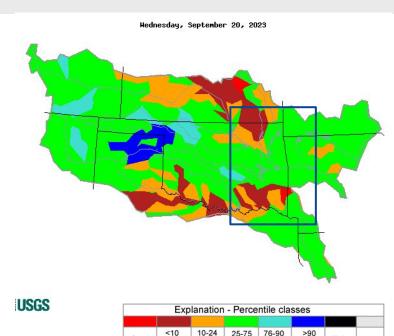
• The Town of Copan, OK issued an Emergency Proclamation Sep. 13, 2023 due to a water shortage as the water supply at Copan Lake has reached a critically low level, threatening the town's ability to take in water for treatment and distribution. This proclamation impacts water customers in the Town of Copan, Washington County Rural Water District #7, and Hulah Water District #20.





Hydrologic Conditions and Impacts

- According to the USGS, the <u>7-day average streamflow</u>
 was below to much below normal across northeast OK
 and far southeast OK (image on the right).
- According to the USACE, the following reservoirs were more than 3% below the top of their conservation pools as of September 21, 2023:
 - Copan Lake 40%
 - Skiatook Lake 74%
 - Birch Lake 80%
 - Wister Lake 82%
 - Beaver Lake 82%
 - Hugo Lake 84%
 - Heyburn Lake 87%
 - Eufaula Lake 91%
 - o Tenkiller Lake 92%
 - Sardis Lake 95%



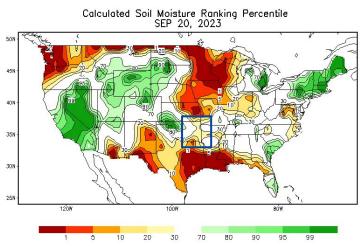
Low Much below normal Normal Above normal High No Date

Image Caption: USGS 7-day average streamflow HUC map valid September 20, 2023



Links to the OK Mesonet Soil Moisture and Arkansas-Red Basin River Forecast Center modeled zonal soil moisture.

- According to the CPC, soil moisture was below normal for much of eastern OK and northwest AR as of September 20, 2023 (left image).
- The CPC weekly Crop Moisture Index was abnormally dry to excessively dry for east central and southeast OK and west central AR as of September 16, 2023 (right image).
- The OK Emergency Drought Commission voted to release all remaining funding allocated to the current Emergency Drought Cost-Share Program. The state Legislature appropriated \$17 million to the Emergency Drought Relief Fund in May.
- According to the OK Farm Report, OK saw another big drop in the good to excellent ratings in the Crop Progress report released on Sep. 18, dropping from 34% a week ago to 22% good to excellent this week, with 49% poor to very poor.



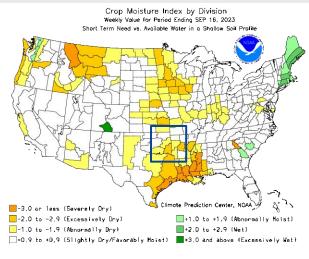


Image Captions:

Left: CPC Calculated <u>Soil Moisture</u> <u>Ranking Percentile</u> valid September 20. 2023

Right: Crop Moisture Index by Division.

Weekly value for period ending September 16, 2023



Fire Hazard Impacts

Link to Wildfire Potential Outlooks from the National Interagency Coordination Center.

- Burn Bans were in effect for Pushmataha and Choctaw Counties in southeast OK as of September 19, 2023.
- Enhanced fire spread potential will be based on daily weather conditions.

Latest OK Burn Ban map available here.

Latest AR Burn Ban map available <u>here.</u>

Image Caption: Burn Ban map for Oklahoma as of September 19, 2023





Seven-Day Precipitation Forecast

Link to the latest 7-day Forecast for Eastern OK and northwest AR

- An active weather pattern will bring several rounds of showers and thunderstorms to eastern OK and northwest AR through September 24, 2023.
- Widespread 2"-4" of rain is expected.
- Some locations could receive 4"-6" of rain through September 24.

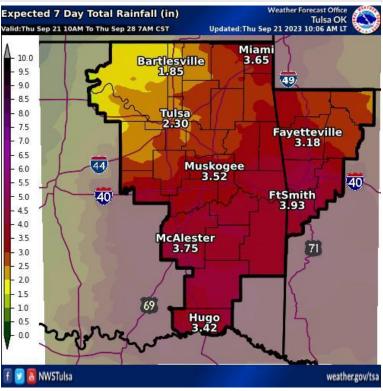


Image Caption: NWS Tulsa 7-day precipitation forecast valid September 21 thru 7 am September 28, 2023



Long-Range Outlooks

The latest monthly and seasonal outlooks can be found on the Climate Prediction Center (CPC) homepage

- According to the Climate
 Prediction Center (CPC),
 there is an enhanced chance
 for above normal
 temperatures and above
 median rainfall for all of
 eastern OK and northwest
 AR for October 2023.
- In the longer term, the outlook for the 3-month period of Oct-Nov-Dec 2023 calls for an equal chance for above, near, and below normal temperatures, and an enhanced chance for above median precipitation for eastern OK and northwest AR.

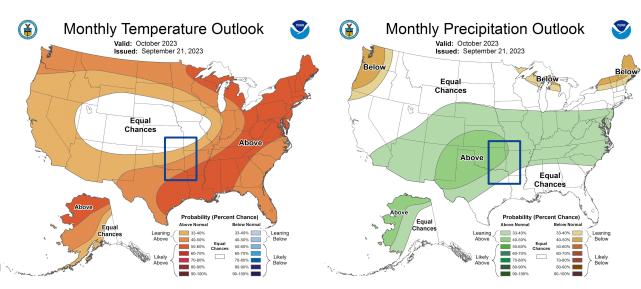


Image Captions:

Left - Climate Prediction Center Monthly Temperature Outlook.

Right - Climate Prediction Center Monthly Precipitation Outlook.

Valid October 2023



Drought Outlook

The latest monthly and seasonal outlooks can be found on the Climate Prediction Center (CPC) homepage

 The CPC Seasonal Drought Outlook for September 21-December 31, 2023 indicates that while drought conditions are expected to remain in northeast OK and southeast OK, these drought conditions are expected to improve.

Depicts large-scale trends based on subjectively derived probabilities guided by short- and long-range statistical and dynamical forecasts Use caution for applications that can be affected by short lived events "Ongoing" drought areas are based on the U.S. Drought Monitor areas (intensities of D1 to D4). NOTE: The tan areas imply at least a 1-category improvement in the Drought Monitor intensity levels by the end of the period, although drought will remain. The green areas imply drought removal by the end of the period (D0 or none). Drought persists NOAA/NWS/NCEP Climate Prediction Center Drought remains. but improves Drought removal likely Drought development likely No drought https://go.usa.gov/3eZ73

U.S. Seasonal Drought Outlook

Drought Tendency During the Valid Period

Links to the latest:

Climate Prediction Center Monthly Drought Outlook
Climate Prediction Center Seasonal Drought Outlook

Image Caption: Climate Prediction Center Seasonal Drought Outlook Released September 21, 2023 valid for September 21-December 31, 2023



Valid for September 21 - December 31, 2023

Released September 21, 2023