Pacific Partnerships

Supporting ocean observing & enhancing capacity in the Federated States of Micronesia and across the Pacific Islands

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Importance of Ocean Observing

Ocean observations help us:

- Predict future of **weather and extreme events**, such as floods, droughts, and tropical cyclones
- Monitor changes over time, such as ocean warming, carbon absorption, ocean health, and life in the oceans
- Improve maritime **safety**, navigation, and ship routing

The Pacific Ocean covers more than 30% of the Earth's surface & is the most significant natural asset available to the Pacific Islands – yet it is severely under observed.

Pacific Partnerships



- Identify and engage relevant community of experts and partners
- Work collaboratively with regional partners to address priority weather & climate needs
- Co-develop observing strategies to provide tailored ocean information



Supporting Regional Partnerships



Supporting Women in Ocean Careers



Improving Storm Surge Mapping



Enhancing Ocean Observing Capacity





Implementing Partners









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Current Status & Progress



Project Start

Initial delays due to Covid-19 and travel restrictions



Learning & Planning

Scoping discussions with SPC, PaclOOS, FSM, MCT

SPC Ocean Science Meeting (Sept 2023, Fiji)

FSM Ocean Science to Service Workshop

Implementation

Phase

Project End

2026



Jasmine Mendiola

Local Ocean Observing Coordinator in FSM

Storm Surge Mapping

- Delivered through NWS National Hurricane Center, Storm Surge Unit
- Products to aid coastal inundation planning
- On-site training and translated learning modules
- Focus on Pohnpei and Chuuk





Storm Surge Mapping



<u>International Storm</u> <u>Surge Scenario Viewer</u>



- Risk map for FSM under different forecast scenarios, not specific to a given storm
- Requires coastal elevation, topography, and near-shore bathymetry maps



Women's Fellowship Program

- Professional development & mentoring opportunities for women in ocean careers
- Established partnership with SPC's Early Career Ocean Professionals (ECOP) Programme
- Focus on broader Pacific Islands region, with plan to support recruitment of FSM participants





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Weather buoys measure parameters including air & water temperature, wind speed, wave height & frequency.

Ocean Observations

- Emphasis on weather and climate data collection to provide more accurate, tailored information for FSM
- Funding for instrument procurement, deployment, training, and research
- Flexibility to test and co-design technologies to meet local needs





Local Partner Engagement



- SPC's Ocean Science to Service Workshop November 2023 in Pohnpei
 - Attended by WSO Pohnpei, WSO Chuuk, national and state agency representatives, outer island community members, tourism board, educators, etc.
- Listening Sessions conducted by local coordinator, Jasmine Mendiola:
 - Across the four states & across multiple sectors: national governments, state governments, NGO, community groups

Key Questions Asked

- Which ocean measurements are needed?
- Low- vs. high-cost technologies?
- Intensive sampling vs. long-term maintenance?

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 - Key target areas?
 - Coastal vs. offshore?

- Who is collecting what and where?
- How to complement, support, or strengthen existing work?



 Who is best positioned to test, learn, maintain, and benefit from new technology and training?

Priority Needs Identified

- Real time, local ocean conditions: waves, currents, tides
- Bathymetry
- Tsunamis
- Sea level rise & inundation
- Climate change adaptation & mitigation
- MPAs, fisheries, etc.



WSO representatives engaging in SPC's Ocean Science to Service Workshop

Lidar

<u>Light D</u>etection and <u>R</u>anging: Remote mapping of shoreline and elevation for coastal inundation modeling.

Wave Buoys

Measure local wave conditions with data available in real-time for maritime safety and wave run-up.



Opportunities to collect additional **biological, chemical**, and **physical** measurements to support other efforts (e.g., fisheries, marine spatial planning, coral reef & ecosystem health)



Uncrewed Systems

Autonomous sailing drone for high quality meteorology & ocean observations, including bathymetry and seafloor mapping.

Tide Gauges

Measure sea level rise to inform navigation, storm surge/flooding, tsunami forecasting, etc. Four in place in FSM already.

Next Steps



Community Engagement

- Social marketing strategy led by local coordinator to raise awareness & build trust within the community
- Planned outreach and engagements at schools, churches, College of Micronesia, etc.



Technology & Trainings

- Host low-cost technology workshop with local partners to make decisions on equipment (e.g., tide gauges, wave buoys)
- Produce open-source training manuals and hands-on trainings for continued operation of equipment



Launch Women's Fellowship

- Launch the Pacific
 Islands Women in
 Ocean Science
 Fellowship Program
- Recruit fellows from the region hopefully from the FSM!







Thank You!

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