# January 2025 Weather Digest

# **January 2025 Weather Summary**

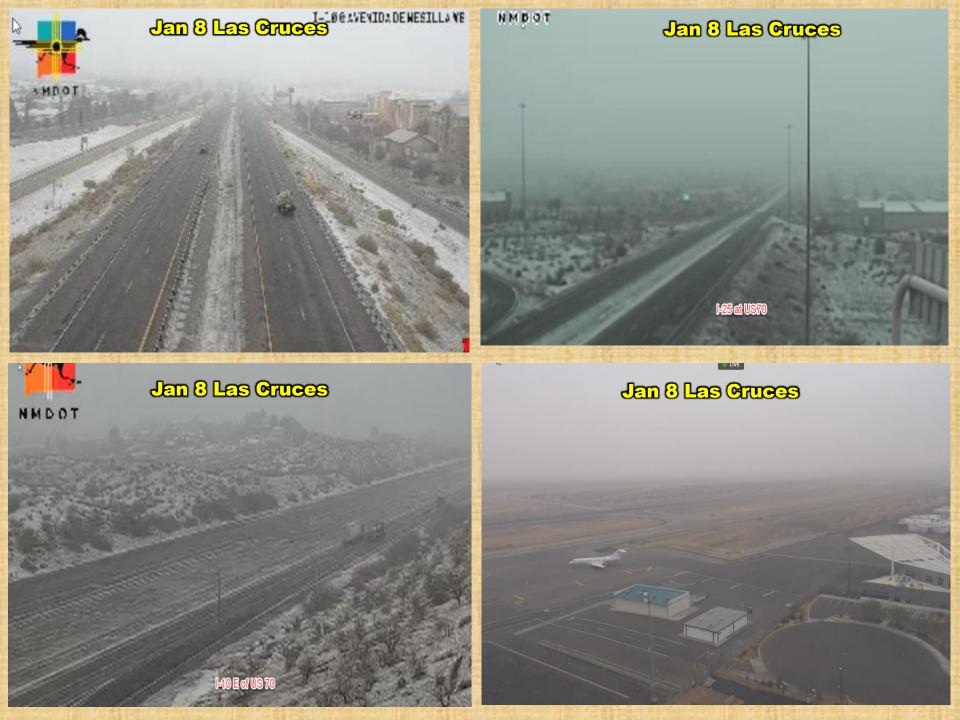
After several months of well above normal temperatures across the Borderland, January turned out to be well below normal with average temperatures around 3 to 5 degrees below normal. The main culprit of this was a persistent upper ridge residing over the west coast of the U.S. This allowed a near constant upper flow out of the north and northwest, permitting chilly air from western Canada to drop in over the area. A weak La Niña hemispheric pattern had developed and may have also aided in this rather persistent pattern. Two significant cold snaps occurred; first on January 10-14, and then a much colder spell on January 21-24. This second cold snap saw some of the coldest temperatures in several years. Most lowland sites saw low temperatures drop into the single digits. Many mountain sites dropped into the minus single digits, along with notorious cold spots in valleys such as Gila Hot Springs, Mule Creek and Lake Roberts. The month saw one significant winter storm, on Jan 8-9, which dumped about 3 to 6 inches in many mountain locations and a dusting across much of the lowlands, excepting the Las Cruces area, which saw 1 to 3 inches.

As is usually the case with unseasonably cool temperatures, precipitation was hard to come by. The majority of the area of southern New Mexico and west Texas was well below normal, receiving around 10-30 percent of normal-slightly higher in the mountains. The mountains also received only about 25-50 percent of normal snowfall.

# January 2025 Weather Summary

Looking ahead to February, we continue to gain daylight and warmth. At El Paso, daylight on Feb 1 is 10 hours and 41 minutes, while on Feb 28 the daylight has increased to 11 hours and 29 minutes; a total gain of 48 minutes. El Paso averages a high temperature of 61° on Feb 1 and 67° on Feb 28. The record high temperature at El Paso for February is 86°.

For our sky watchers, the February full moon occurs on the 12<sup>th</sup>, and is commonly known as the Snow Moon. The new moon occurs on the 27<sup>th</sup>. The planets are also busy in February (see the map below on February 2025 Astrological Events).

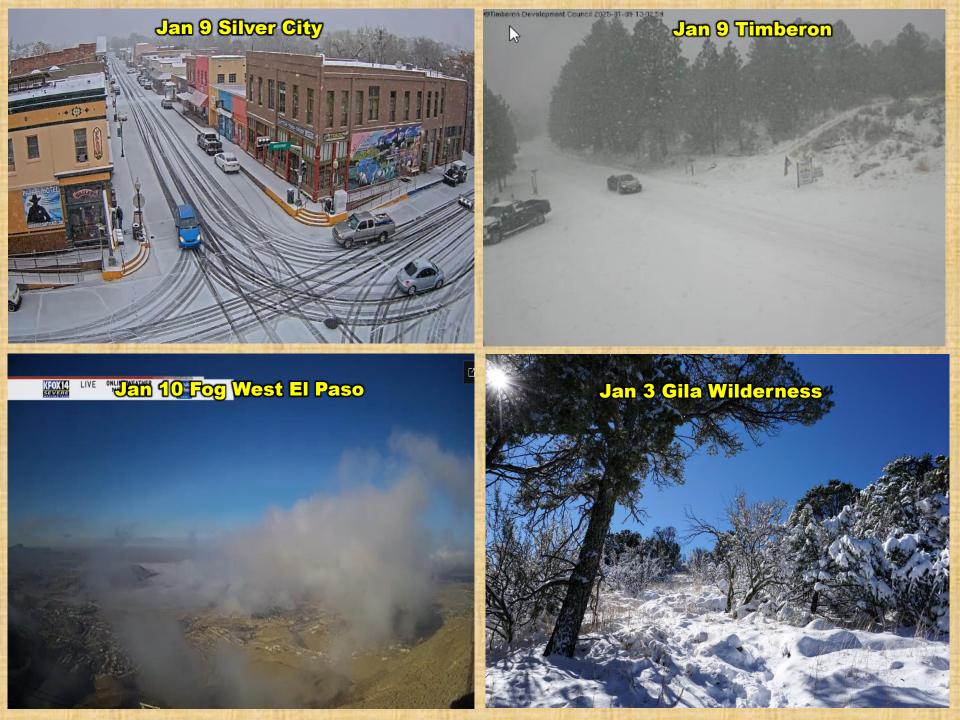


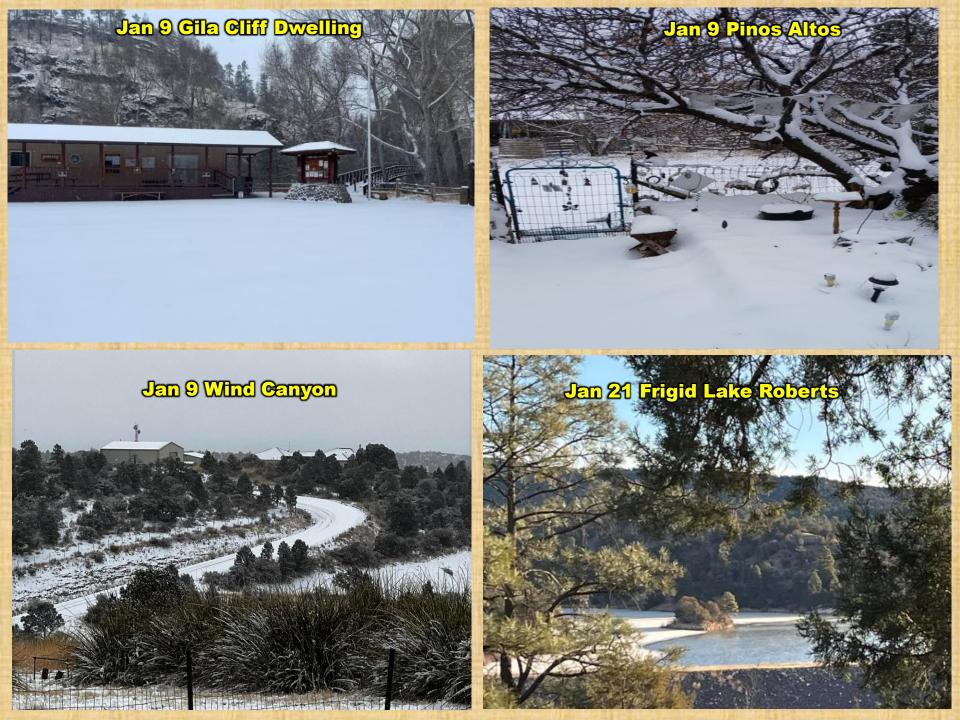
#### Jan 8 West of Las Cruces

#### Jan 8 West of Las Cruces









#### Jan 21 Las Cruces Cold Snap

#### **Jan 11 Transmountain Pass**

#### Jan 11 Organ Mins

Mike Groves Photography O

LA CO

#### Jan 8 Cold **Outbreak**

Minneápolis o

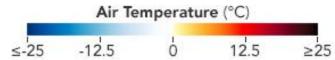
Kansas City

Wichita o

El Paso o

400 km

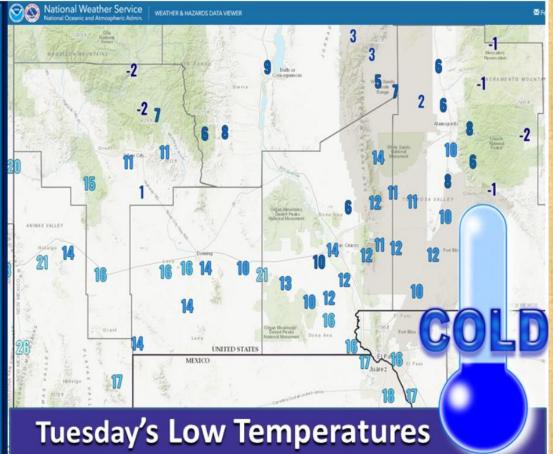
1



# Jan 21 Cold Low Temperatures

Tuesday's Min/MaxTemperatures A COLD day across the Borderland...Lows and highs averaged 20°F below normal!

		<b>Tuesday's</b>	Tuesday's	National Weather Service WEATHER & HAZA
Ţ	Location	Low	High	Upacted, worwrants
	El Paso	15°	39°	2
	Las Cruces	9°	35°	-27
	Deming	14°	39°	an 11
	Alamogordo	10°	37°	
	T or C	8°	36°	ANIMAS VALLEY
1	Lordsburg	14°	37°	14 16 16 16
	Silver City	<b>1°</b>	35°	
	Mescalero	-1°	31°	Grant
	Cloudcroft	4°	31°	26 MEX
	Sierra Blanca	12°	38°	a meriora a pro-
1	Hatch	13°	42°	Tuesday's Lo



weather.gov/epz

Weather Forecast Office

Issued January 22, 2025 4:09 AM

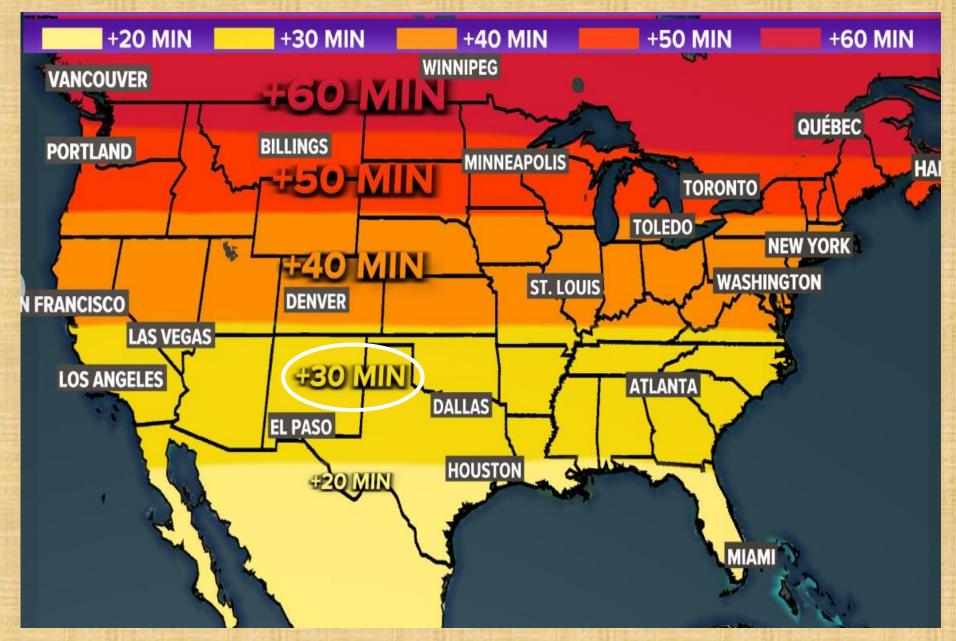
El Paso, TX

# Jan 10 Borderland Snow

Areas of snow (yellow dashed lines) from the Jan 8/9 storms

GOES-16 "RGB-TRUE COLOR" 1 0 KM I VALID 10 JAN 25 16:36:17 UTC

# January Daylight Increase





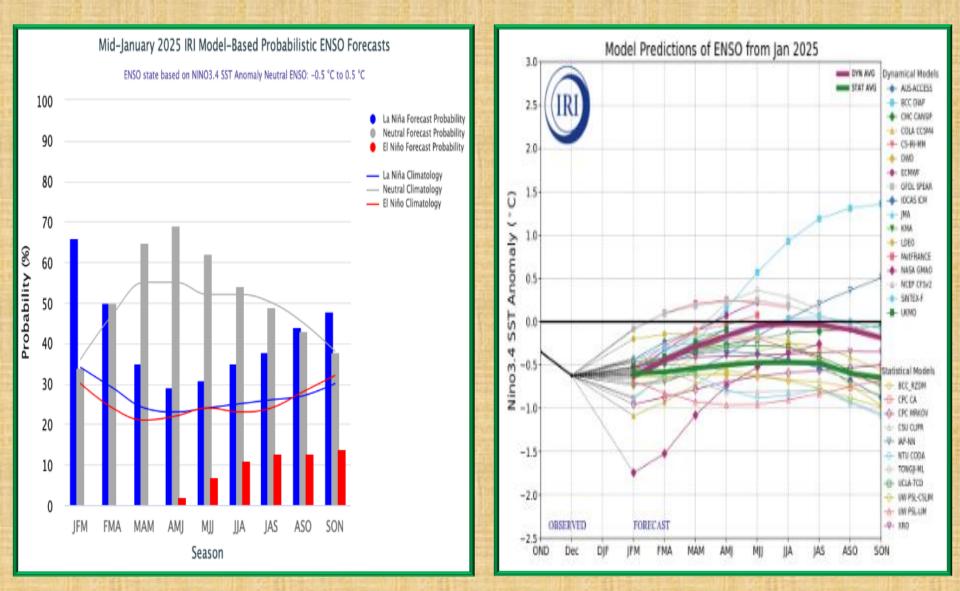
# **ENSO Alert System Status** La Niña Advisory is in effect

**ENSO** Alert System

El Niño or La Niña Watch: Issued when conditions are favorable for the development of El Niño or La Niña conditions in the next six months.

E Niño or La Niña Advisory: Issued when E Niño or La Niña conditions are observed and expected to continue.

#### ENSO Forcest ENSO is in La Niña phase, with a shift back to neutral by March or April



TYPICAL LA NIÑA WINTERS La Niña Pattern variable colder Polar Jet Stream wetter blocking high pressure warmer drier YPICAL EL NIÑO WINTERS

With a La Niña pattern, a ridge of high pressure tends to build off the west coast of the U.S., blocking most of our Pacific winter storm systems. These storms tend to end up moving across the northern Plains and down to the southeastern part of the country. Of course it is important to remember that these patterns are only what typically happens and are not guaranteed to occur.

**El Niño Patterr** 

wetter

colder

warmer

extended Pacific Jet Stream, amplified storm track

low pressure

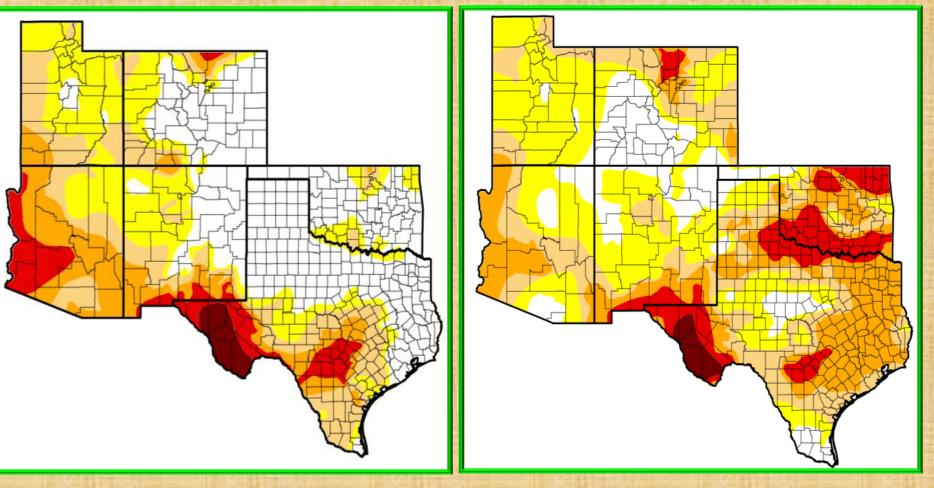
With El Niño, we often see the opposite pattern where the eastern Pacific ridge of high pressure is often weak or non-existent, allowing winter storms to sweep across the southern U.S. This typically will give the southwestern U.S. above normal precipitation.

## Current drought conditions and 3 month change

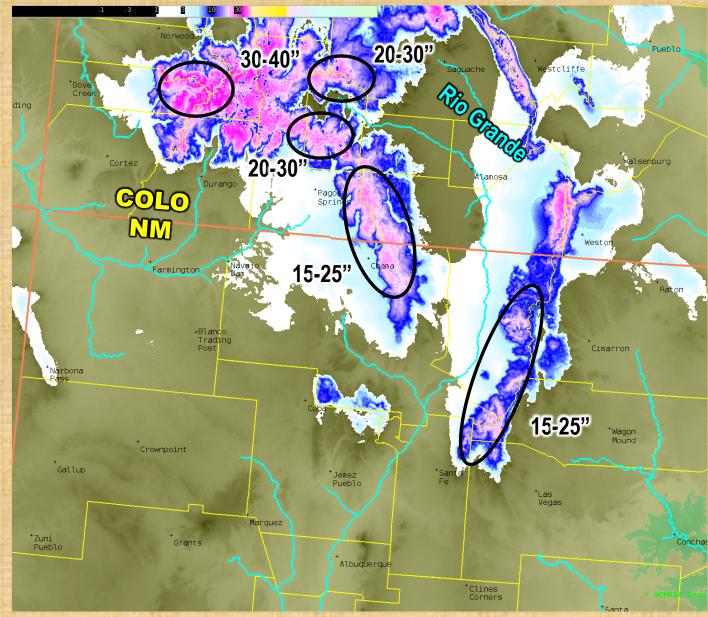
- Abnormally Dry D0
- Moderate Drought D1
- Severe Drought D2
- Extreme Drought D3
- Exceptional D4

## Jan 28, 2025

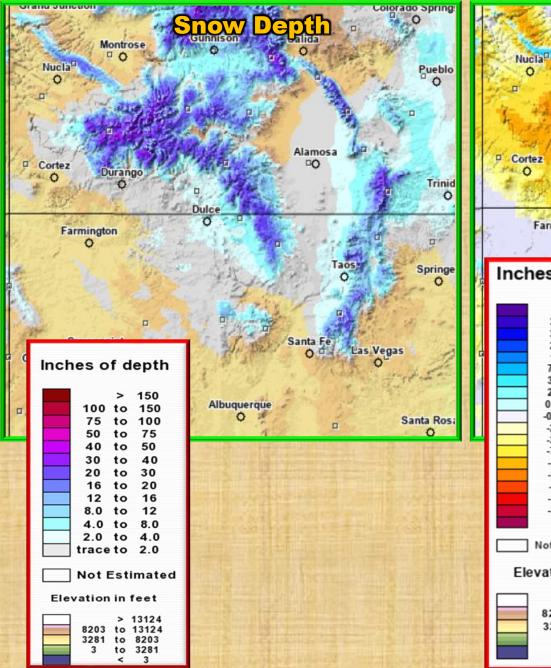
### Oct 29, 2024

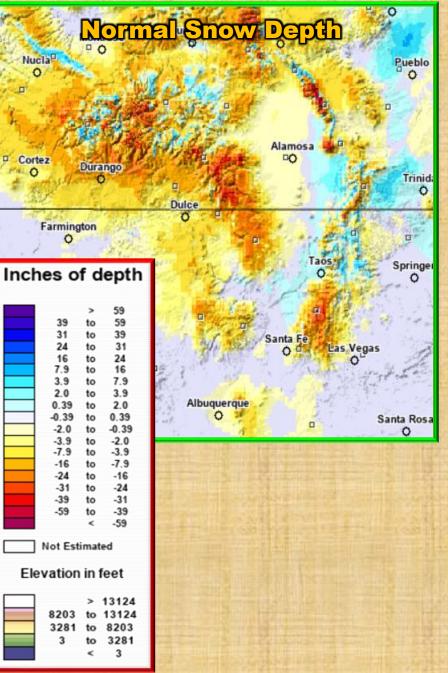


## January 31 Snow Depth Upper Rio Grande Basin

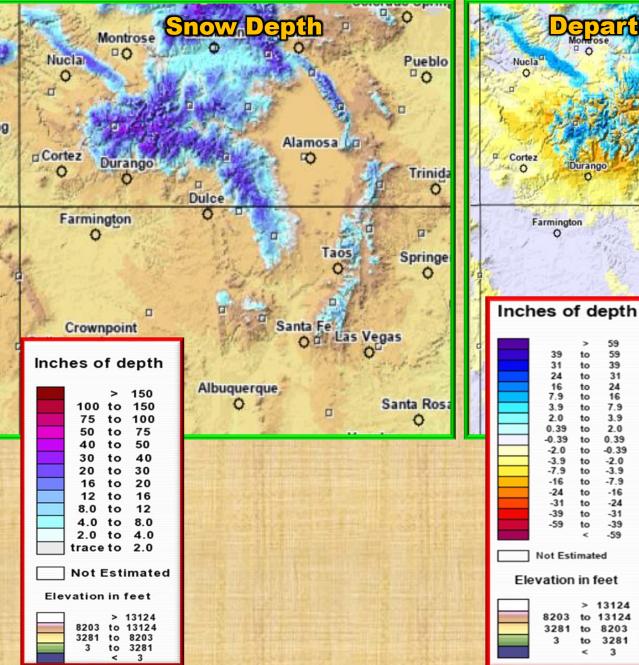


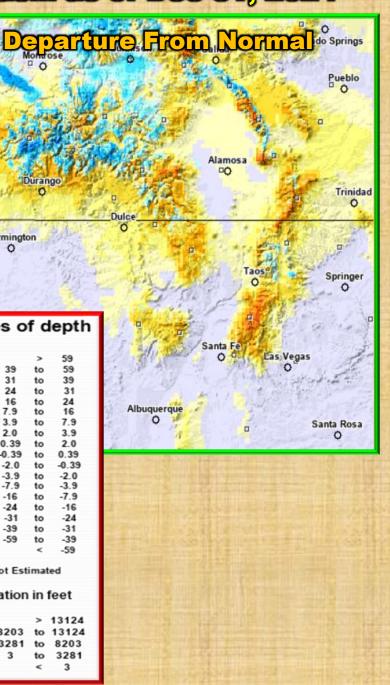
#### Snow Data Upper Rio Grande Dasin as of Jan 31, 2025



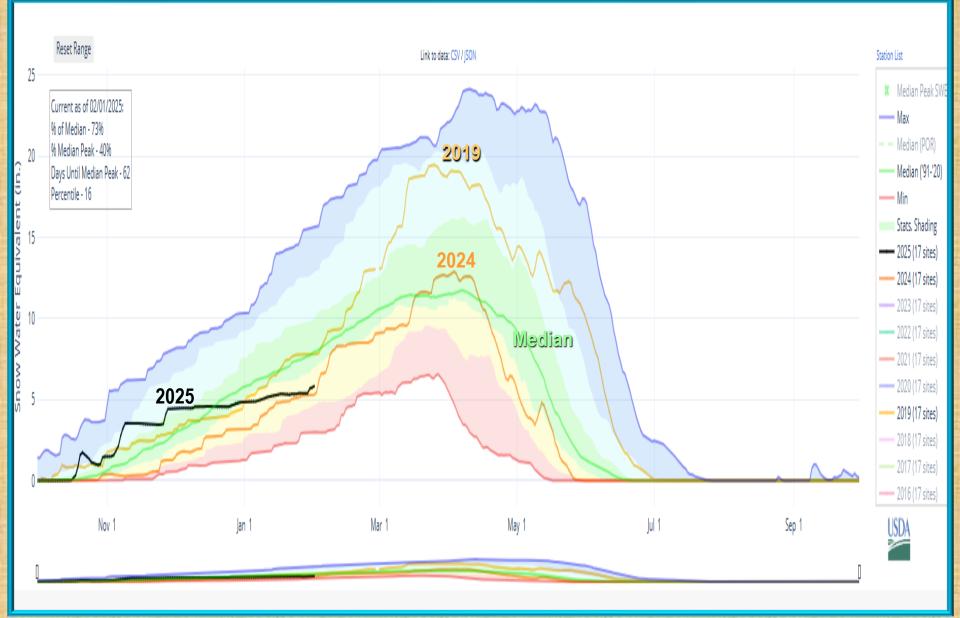


#### Snow Data Upper Rio Grande Basin as of Dec 31, 2024



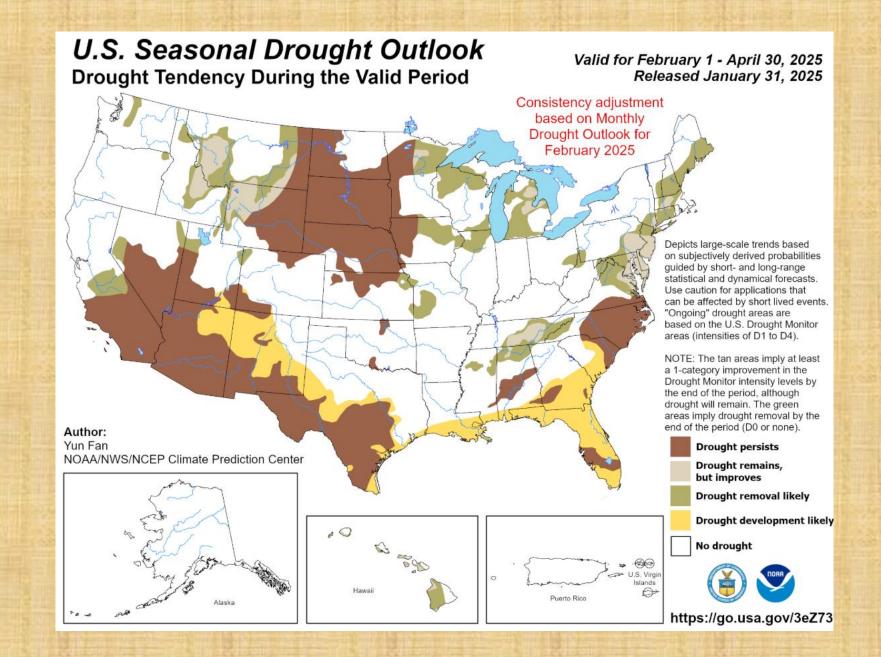


#### Snow Water Equivalent as of Jan 31, 2025 Compare to last few years and average values



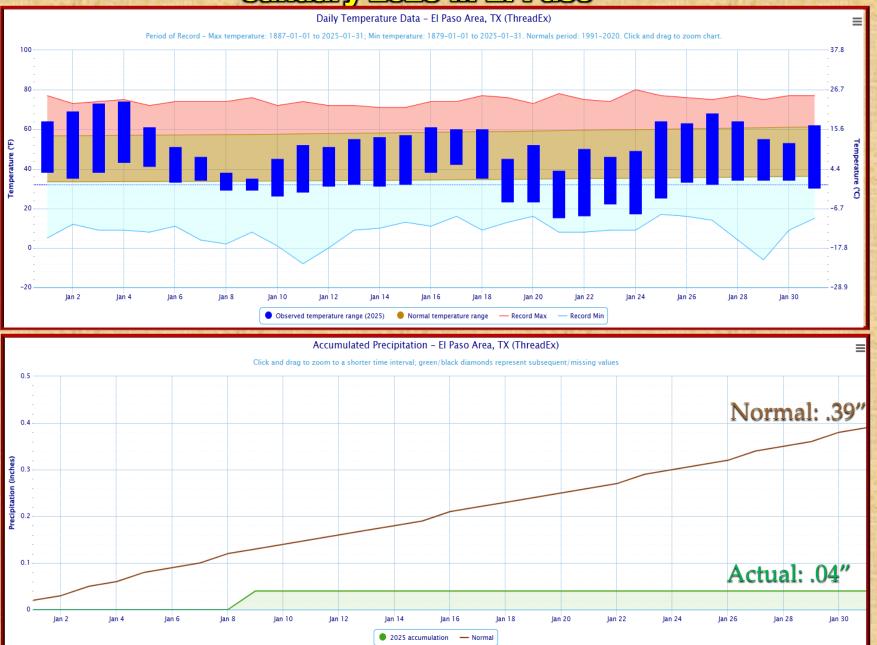
#### Precipitation for the Water YTD Oct 1 – Jan 31, 2025 Compare to last few years and average values



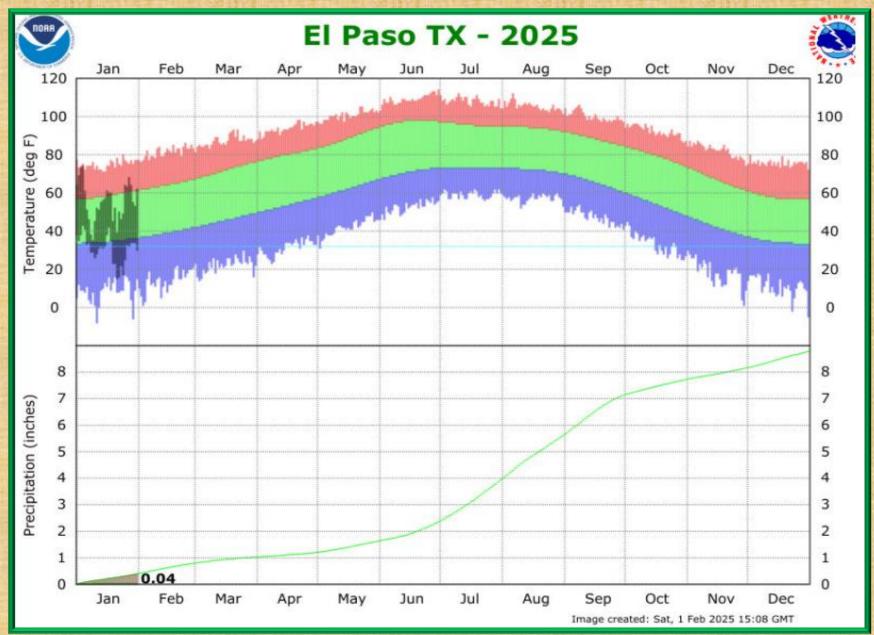


#### Temperature and precipitation data for January 2025 in El Paso

= record

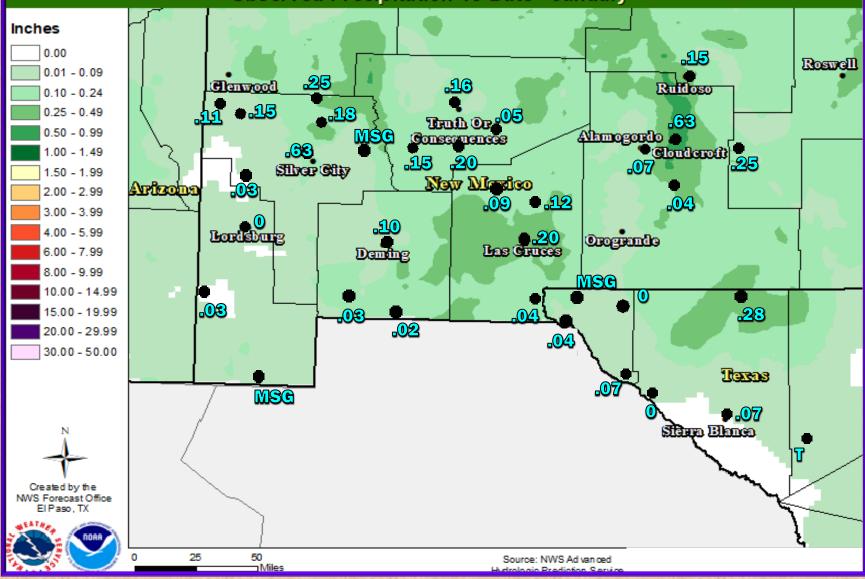


#### Temperature and Precipitation Year end 2025 for El Paso

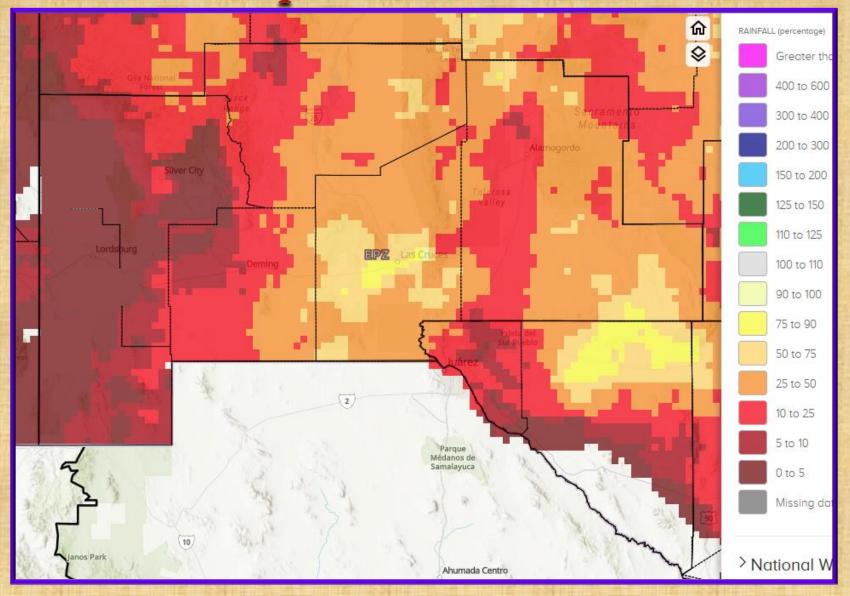


## January 2025 rainfall estimate with surface rainfall reports

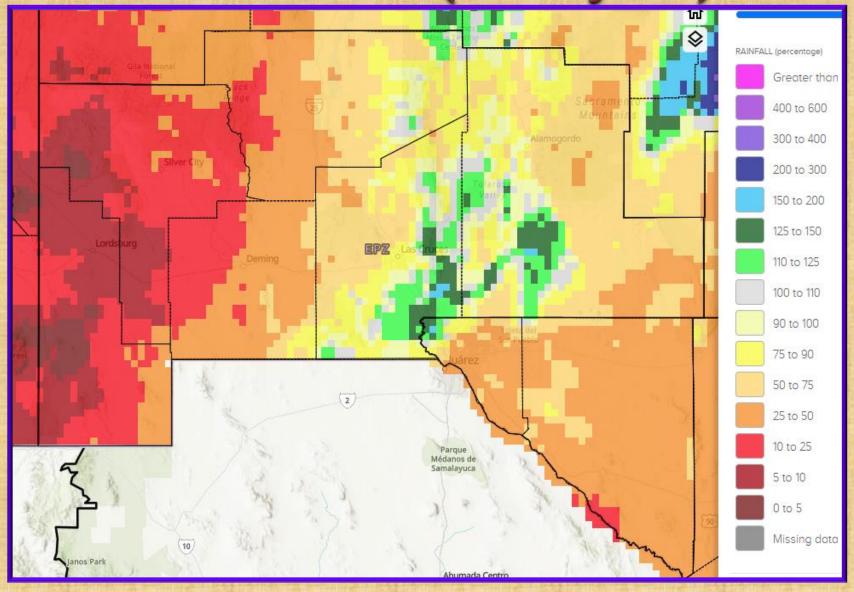
Observed Precipitation To Date - January

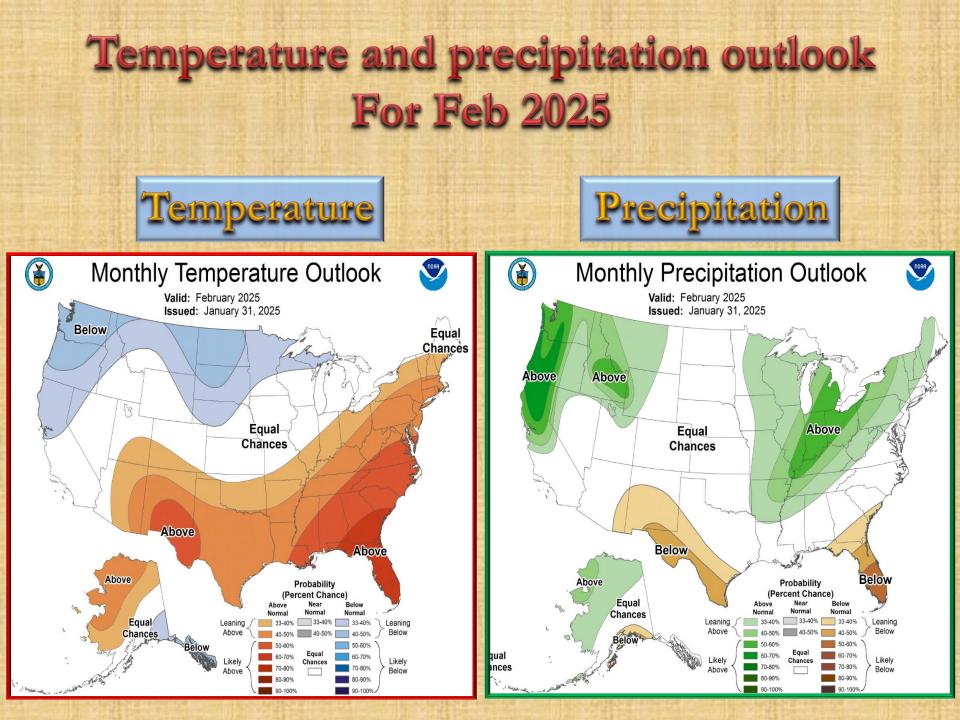


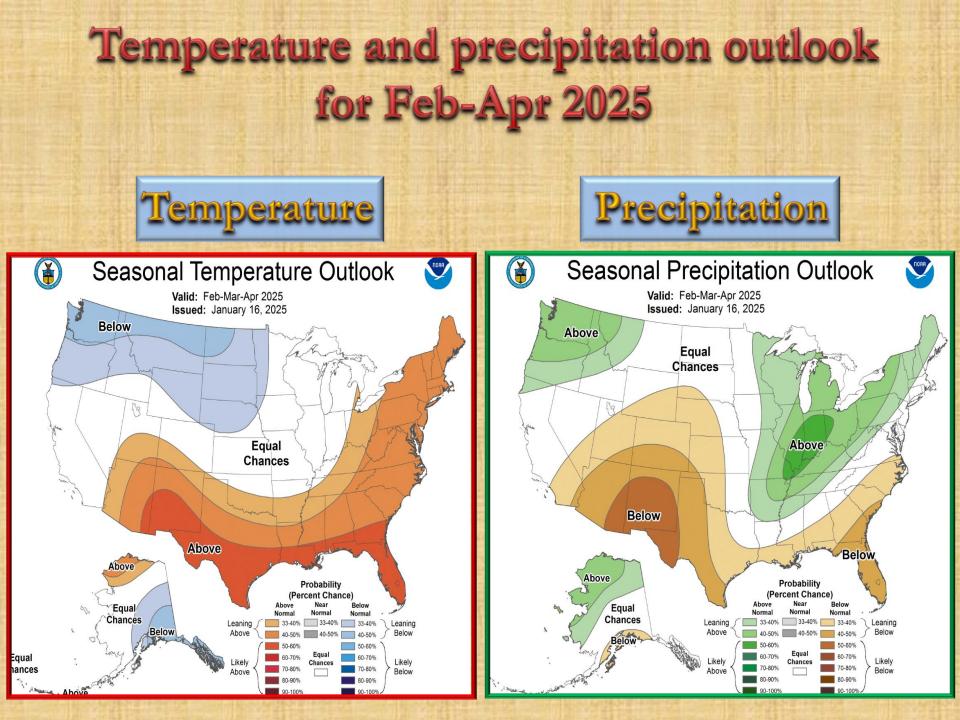
# January 2025 rainfall estimate percent of normal



# Radar rainfall estimate percent of normal for the Water Year (Oct 1 – Jan 31)



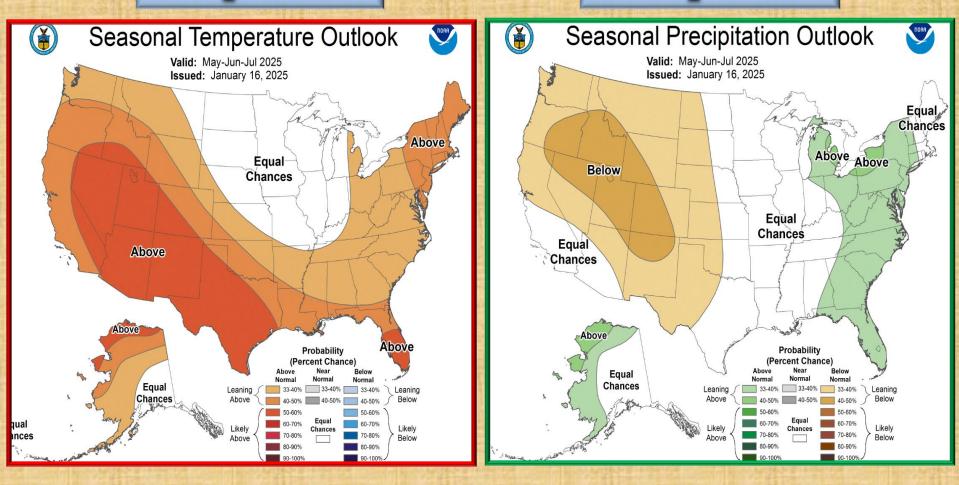




# Temperature and precipitation outlook for May-Jul 2025

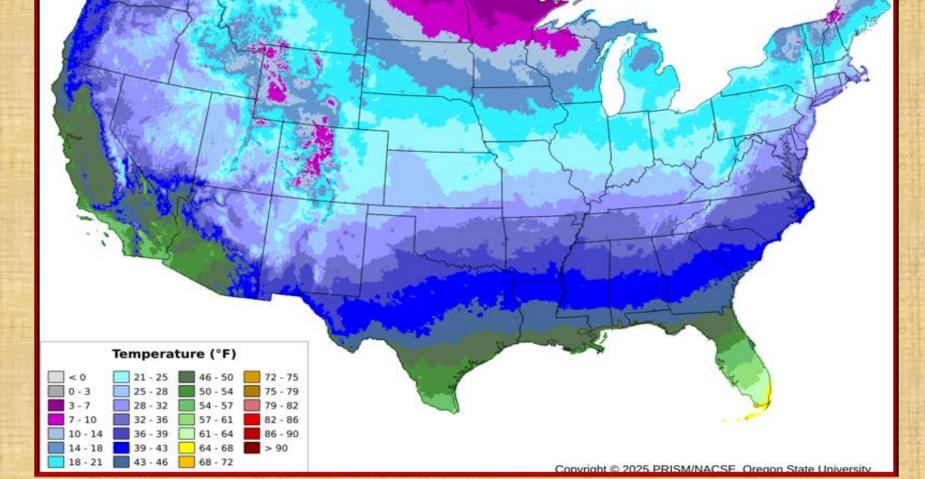
# Temperature

# Precipitation

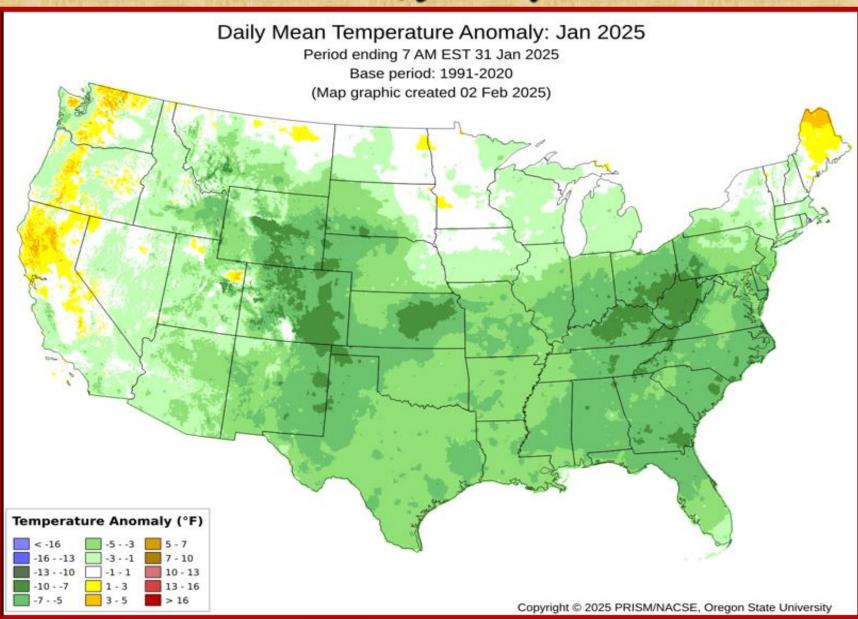


## Average Daily Mean Temperature for January 2025

Average Daily Mean Temperature: 01 Jan 2025 - 31 Jan 2025 Period ending 7 AM EST 31 Jan 2025 (Map graphic created 01 Feb 2025)



## Daily Mean Temperature Departure from Normal, January 2025



# **Total Precipitation for January 2025**

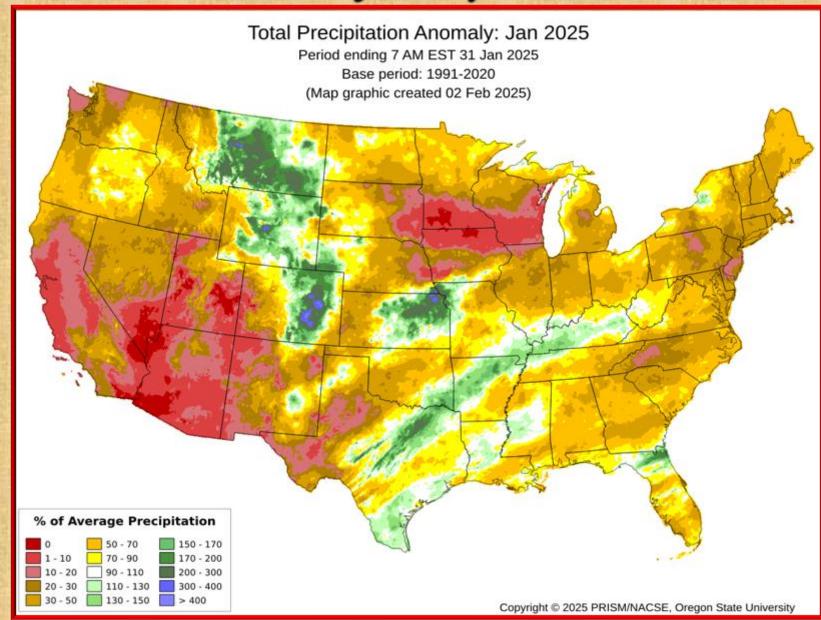
Total Precipitation: 01 Jan 2025 - 31 Jan 2025 Period ending 7 AM EST 31 Jan 2025 (Map graphic created 01 Feb 2025)





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## Percent of Normal Precipitation for January 2025



Date/Time	Location (County)	Event
JAN 10 700 AM	MAYHILL 4 SSE-OTERO	7.0 INCHES SNOW
JAN 10 700 AM	CLOUDCROFT .4 ESE-OTERO	6.7 INCHES SNOW
JAN 10 624 AM	MESILLA 5NNW-DONA ANA	3.7 INCHES SNOW
JAN 10 700 AM	HILLSBORO-SIERRA	3.5 INCHES SNOW
JAN 10 700 AM	KINGSTON-SIERRA	3.5 INCHES SNOW
JAN 10 700 AM	LAS CRUCES 4 SSW-DONA ANA	3.0 INCHES SNOW
JAN 10 700 AM	DEMING 16 ESE-LUNA	2.8 INCHES SNOW
JAN 10 700 AM	SILVER CITY 1NNE-GRANT	2.5 INCHES SNOW
JAN 10 700 AM	BAYARD 9 ENE-GRANT	2.2 INCHES SNOW
JAN 10 700 AM	UNIVERSITY PARK-DONA ANA	2.0 INCHES SNOW
JAN 10 600 AM	LA LUZ-OTERO	1.5 INCHES SNOW
JAN 10 700 AM	GILA HOT SPRINGS-GRANT	1.3 INCHES SNOW

Date/Time	Location (County)	Event
JAN 10 700 AM	MESILLA 2E-DONA ANA	1.1 INCHES SNOW
JAN 10 700 AM	MESQUITE 3NW-DONA ANA	1.0 INCHES SNOW
JAN 21 700 AM	CLOUDCROFT 1.1NW-OTERO	-4 DEG MIN TEMPERATURE
JAN 21 814 AM	LAKE ROBERTS-GRANT	-3 DEG MIN TEMPERATURE
JAN 21 600 AM	GILA HOT SPRINGS 1W-GRANT	-2 DEG MIN TEMPERATURE
JAN 21 501 AM	MAYHILL-OTERO	-2 DEG MIN TEMPERATURE
JAN 21 645 AM	TIMBERON-OTERO	-1 DEG MIN TEMPERATURE
JAN 21 741 AM	MESCALERO-OTERO	-1 DEG MIN TEMPERATURE
JAN 21 755 AM	WINSTON-SIERRA	0 DEG MIN TEMPERATURE
JAN 21 715 AM	GRANT CO AIRPORT-GRANT	1 DEG MIN TEMPERATURE
JAN 21 745 AM	SILVER CITY VALLEY DRIVE-GRANT	3 DEG MIN TEMPERATURE
JAN 21 800 AM	PINOS ALTOS-GRANT	5 DEG MIN TEMPERATURE

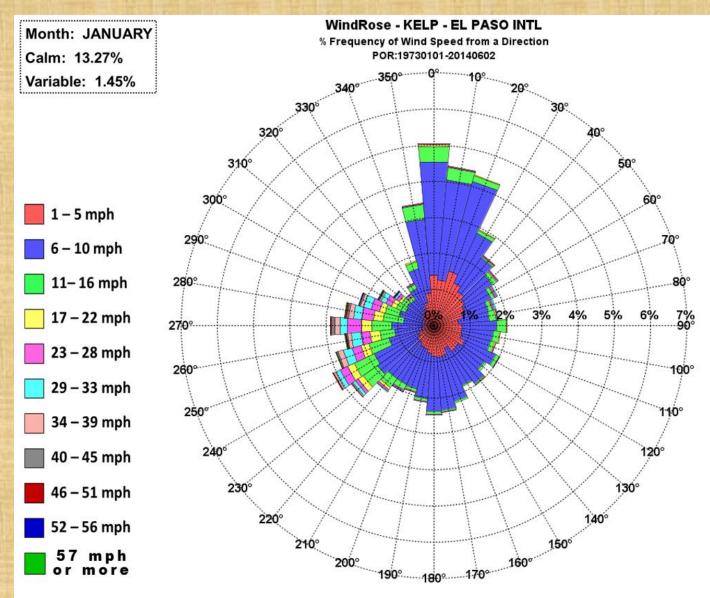
Date/Time	Location (County)	Event
JAN 21 600 AM	KINGSTON-SIERRA	6 DEG MIN TEMPERATURE
JAN 21 1053 AM	T OR C AIRPORT-SIERRA	8 DEG MIN TEMPERATURE
JAN 21 712 AM	SIERRA BLANCA-HUDSPETH	10 DEG MIN TEMPERATURE
JAN 21 1205 AM	SANTA TERESA 3W-DONA ANA	18 DEG MIN TEMPERATURE
JAN 22 700 AM	MULE CREEK-GRANT	-1 DEG MIN TEMPERATURE
JAN 22 649 AM	LAKE ROBERTS-GRANT	1 DEG MIN TEMPERATURE
JAN 22 716 AM	ALAMOGORDO-OTERO	3 DEG MIN TEMPERATURE
JAN 22 145 AM	WINSTON-SIERRA	5 DEG MIN TEMPERATURE
JAN 22 700 AM	LORDSBURG PLAYA MP12-HIDALGO	6 DEG MIN TEMPERATURE
JAN 22 555AM	SPACEPORT AMERICA-SIERRA	6 DEG MIN TEMPERATURE
JAN 22 705 AM	DELL CITY-HUDSPETH	8 DEG MIN TEMPERATURE
JAN 22 715 AM	ANTHONY-EL PASO	9 DEG MIN TEMPERATURE

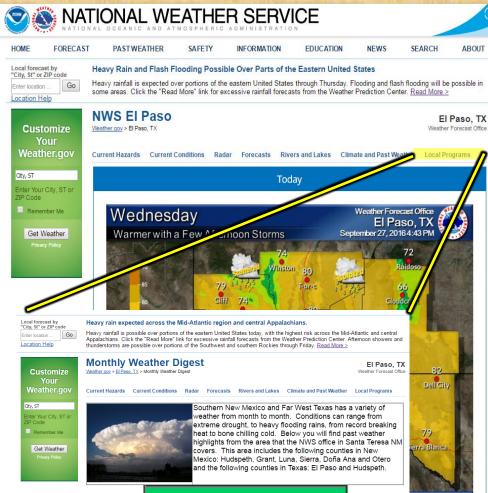
Date/Time	Location (County)	Event
JAN 22 755 AM	MESCALERO-OTERO	9 DEG MIN TEMPERATURE
JAN 22 640 AM	FABENS-EL PASO	10 DEG MIN TEMPERATURE
JAN 22 553 AM	DEMING-LUNA	10 DEG MIN TEMPERATURE
JAN 22 535 AM	LAS CRUCES AIRPORT-DONA ANA	10 DEG MIN TEMPERATURE
JAN 22 659 AM	SANTA TERESA NWS-DONA ANA	10 DEG MIN TEMPERATURE
JAN 22 145 AM	TIMBERON-OTERO	11 DEG MIN TEMPERATURE
JAN 22 555 AM	ANIMAS-HIDALGO	11 DEG MIN TEMPERATURE
JAN 22 655 AM	BIGGS FIELD-EL PASO	11 DEG MIN TEMPERATURE
JAN 22 653 AM	T OR C AIRPORT-SIERRA	12 DEG MIN TEMPERATURE
JAN 30 230 PM	SAN AUGUSTIN PASS-DONA ANA	60 MPH PEAK WIND SPEED
JAN 30 1228 PM	SIERRA BLANCA-HUDSPETH	47 MPH PEAK WIND SPEED
JAN 30 334 PM	EL PASO INTL AIRPORT-EL PASO	43 MPH PEAK WIND SPEED

Date/Time	Location (County)	Event
JAN 30 1254 PM	DEMING AIRPORT-LUNA	43 MPH PEAK WIND SPEED
JAN 30 1255 PM	LAS CRUCES AIRPORT-DONA ANA	41 MPH PEAK WIND SPEED
JAN 30 725 PM	WSMR MAIN POST-DONA ANA	41 MPH PEAK WIND SPEED
JAN 30 300 PM	MAYHILL-OTERO	41 MPH PEAK WIND SPEED
JAN 30 127 PM	T OR C AIRPORT-SIERRA	41 MPH PEAK WIND SPEED
JAN 30 1131 AM	DELL CITY-HUDSPETH	40 MPH PEAK WIND SPEED
JAN 30 219 PM	LORDSBURG 1SE-HIDALGO	38 MPH PEAK WIND SPEED
JAN 30 135 PM	GRANT CO AIRPORT-GRANT	38 MPH PEAK WIND SPEED
JAN 30 1159 AM	SANTA TERESA NWS-DONA ANA	37 MPH PEAK WIND SPEED
JAN 30 1045 AM	SILVER CITY MTN VIEW-GRANT	35 MPH PEAK WIND SPEED

# **Special Features**

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Weather Digest Southwest Weather Bulletins 2005 Spring Fall January February 2006 Spring Fall March 2007 Spring Fall April 2008 Spring Fall May 2009 Spring Fall June 2010 Spring Fall July 2011 Spring Fall August 2012 Spring Fall September 2013 Spring Fall 2014 Spring Fall October November December

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