

Climate Change & Asheville's Urban Forest

Building resilience in vulnerable communities

Dawn Chávez, Executive Director
Asheville GreenWorks

Climate Prediction Applications Science Workshop
May 10, 2023











New Belgium
Brewery under
construction

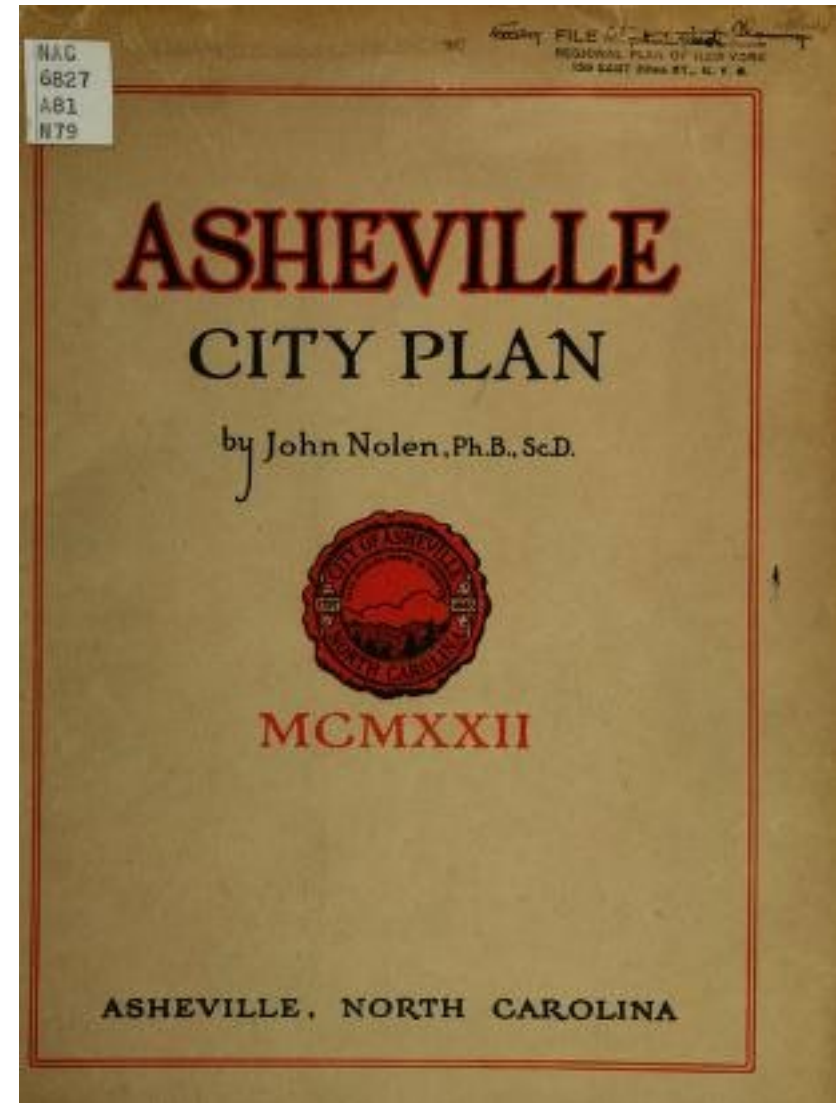




1922 – Asheville City Plan

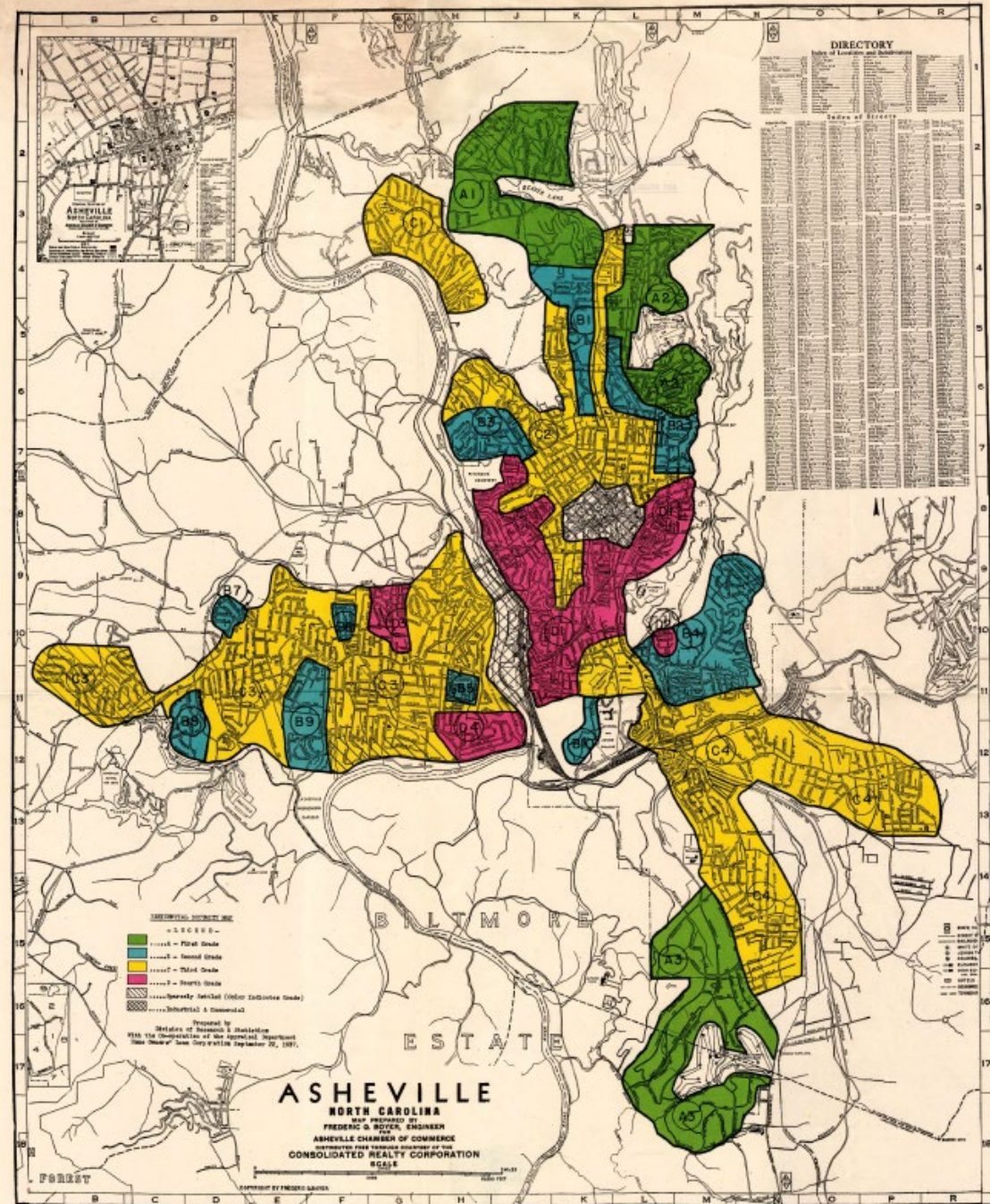
“The colored population of Asheville is about 33 percent...It is in most respects a distinct advantage to the negroes to be separated from the white population provided the areas in which they live are suitable in location and character...”

-Dr. John Nolen, 1922 Asheville City Plan



1930s Redlining in Asheville

Home Owners Loan Corporation (HOLC)





Priscilla Ndiaye, with her map of the homes demolished in the Southside neighborhood during urban renewal. She's standing on the site of the house her family lived in, condemned when she was nine. Photo by Max Cooper.



**WORKING FOR A CLEAN & GREEN
BUNCOMBE COUNTY**





Mission: To inspire, equip and mobilize communities to create an equitable, climate-resilient future.





RESILIENCE

**MITIGATION
&
ADAPTATION**

**Building resilience in
vulnerable
communities in
Asheville**



**CLIMATE CHANGE
AFFECTS US
THE MOST!**





Urban Tree Canopy Study

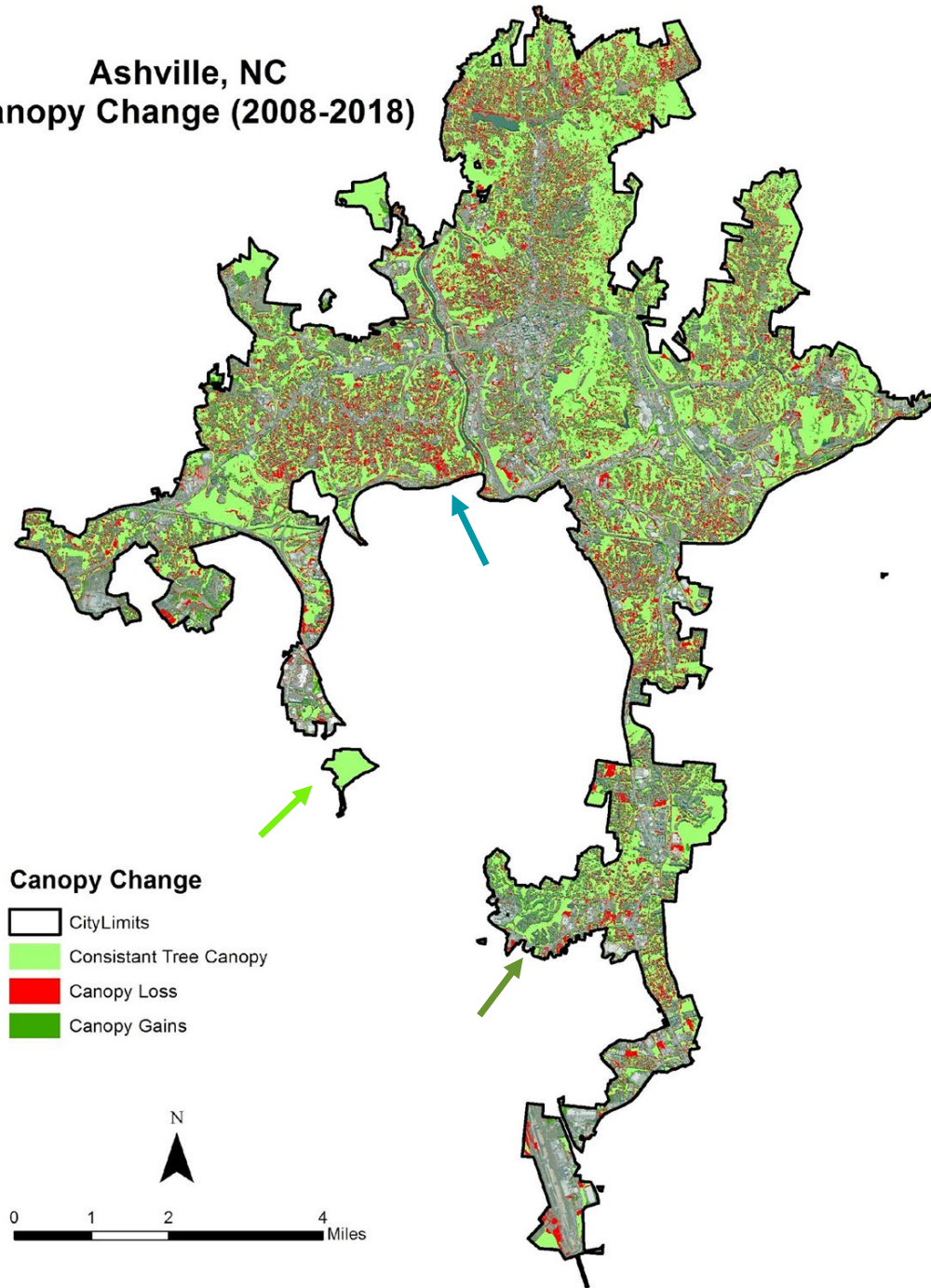
Asheville, North Carolina

October, 2019

Prepared for:
City of Asheville, North Carolina

Prepared by:
Davey Resource Group
1500 North Mantua Street
Kent, Ohio 44240
800-828-8312

Ashville, NC Canopy Change (2008-2018)



29,274.22 acres assessed

In a ten-year period in Asheville:

Tree Canopy
Cover



6.4%

Pollution and Runoff



\$14 million

While neighborhoods had wide variety of change, lower income areas generally lost more canopy.

Biltmore Forest

REDLINING

& Exposure to Urban Heat Islands

Temperature

-3.6

vs citywide avg

Impervious

3.9%

of surfaces

Tree Cover

81.9%

of landcover

Minority

3.6%

of population

Asheville

This neighborhood in Asheville has an average land surface temperature that is **-3.6 deg C below** the citywide average.

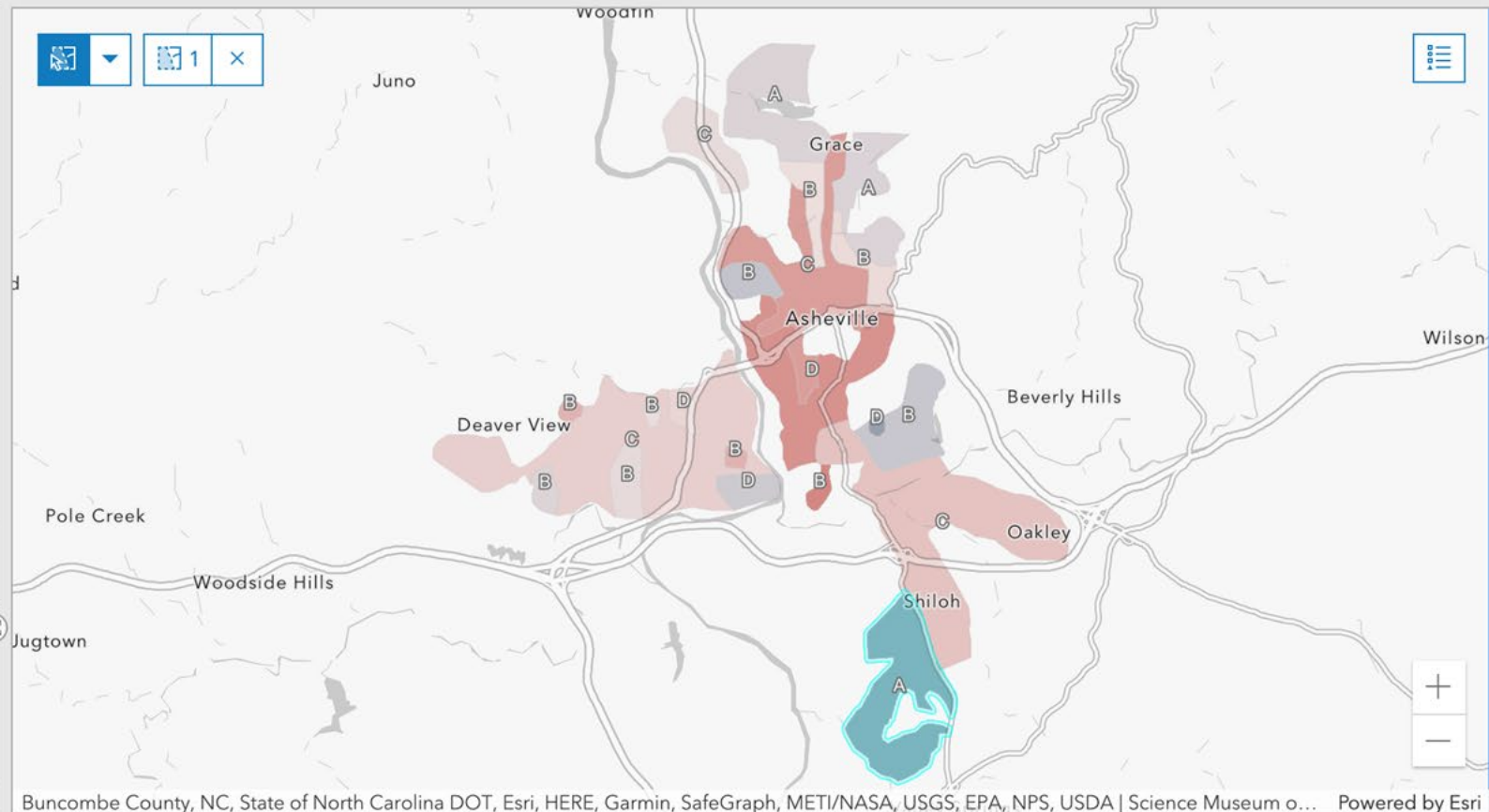
This area also received a Home Owners' Loan Corporation grade of **A**, meaning it was originally listed as "**Best**."

Other neighborhood characteristics:

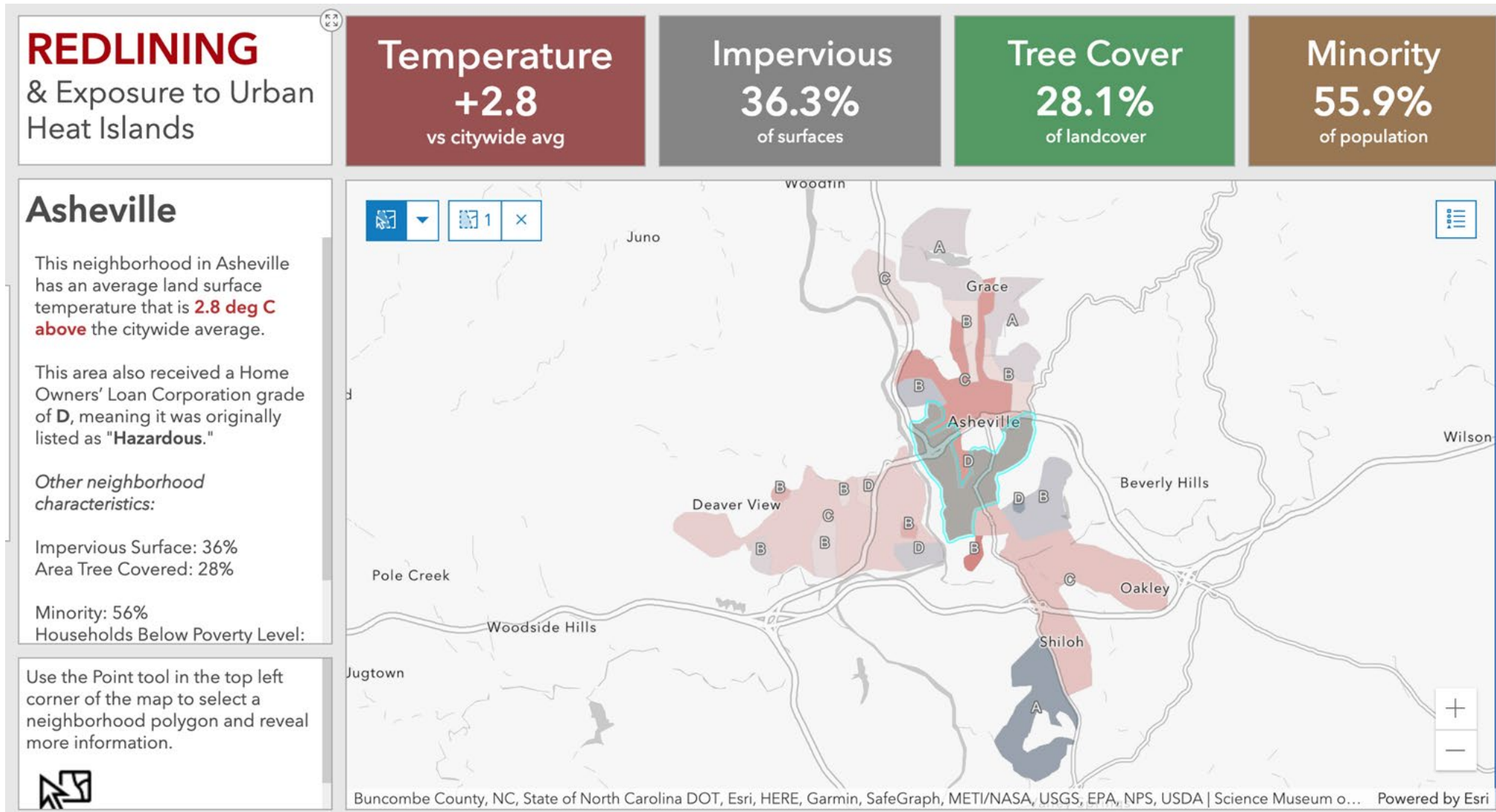
Impervious Surface: 4%
Area Tree Covered: 82%

Minority: 4%
Households Below Poverty Level:

Use the Point tool in the top left corner of the map to select a neighborhood polygon and reveal more information.



South Slope/South Side/South FB



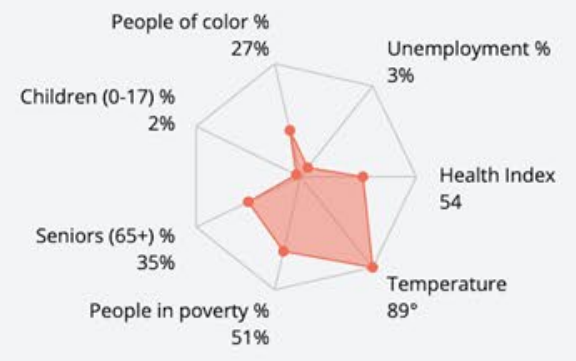
NC Congressional District 10
Census Block Group 370210001001

49
Tree Equity Score

RANK
85th of 85 blockgroups in Asheville

Score indicators

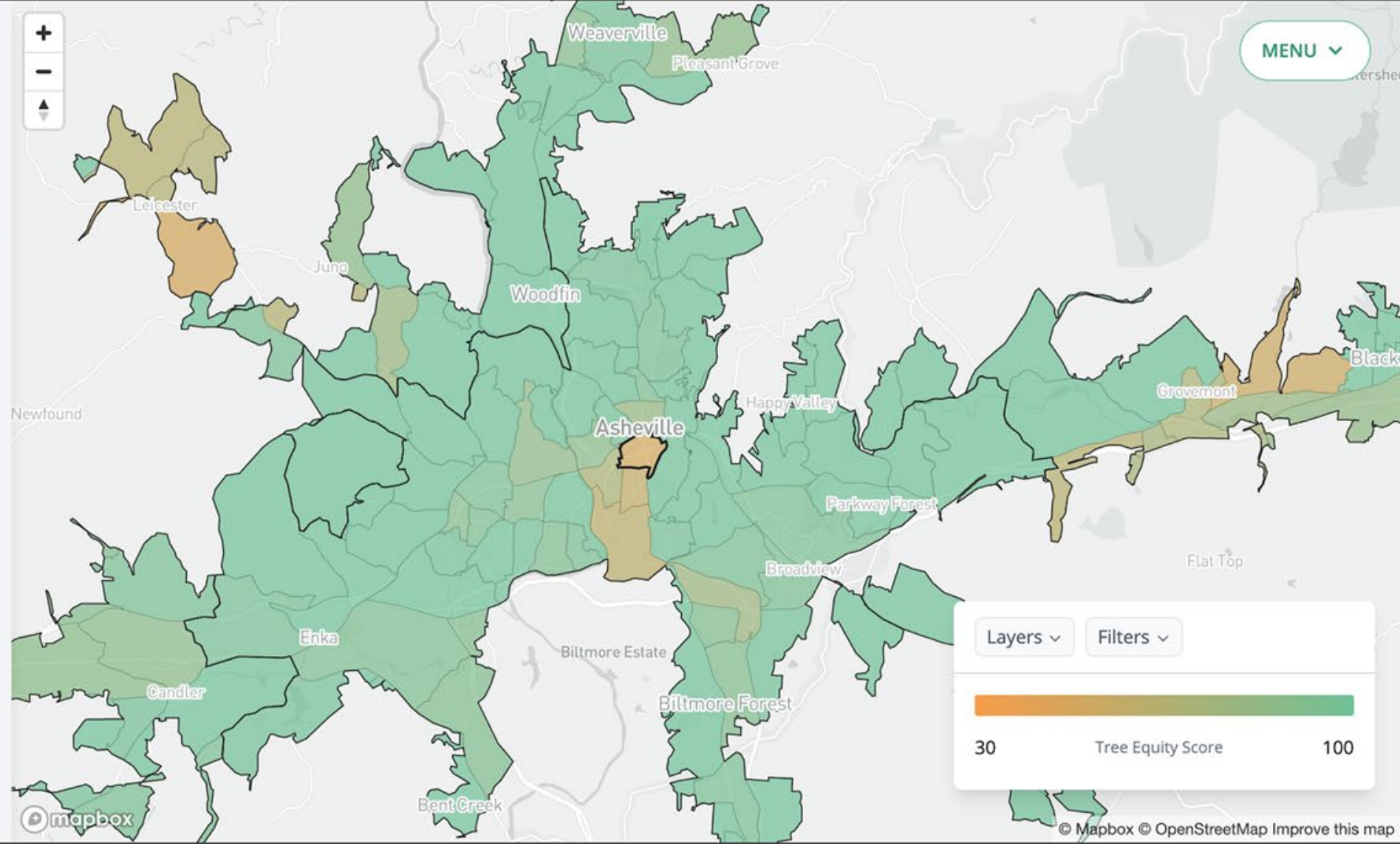
Priority index

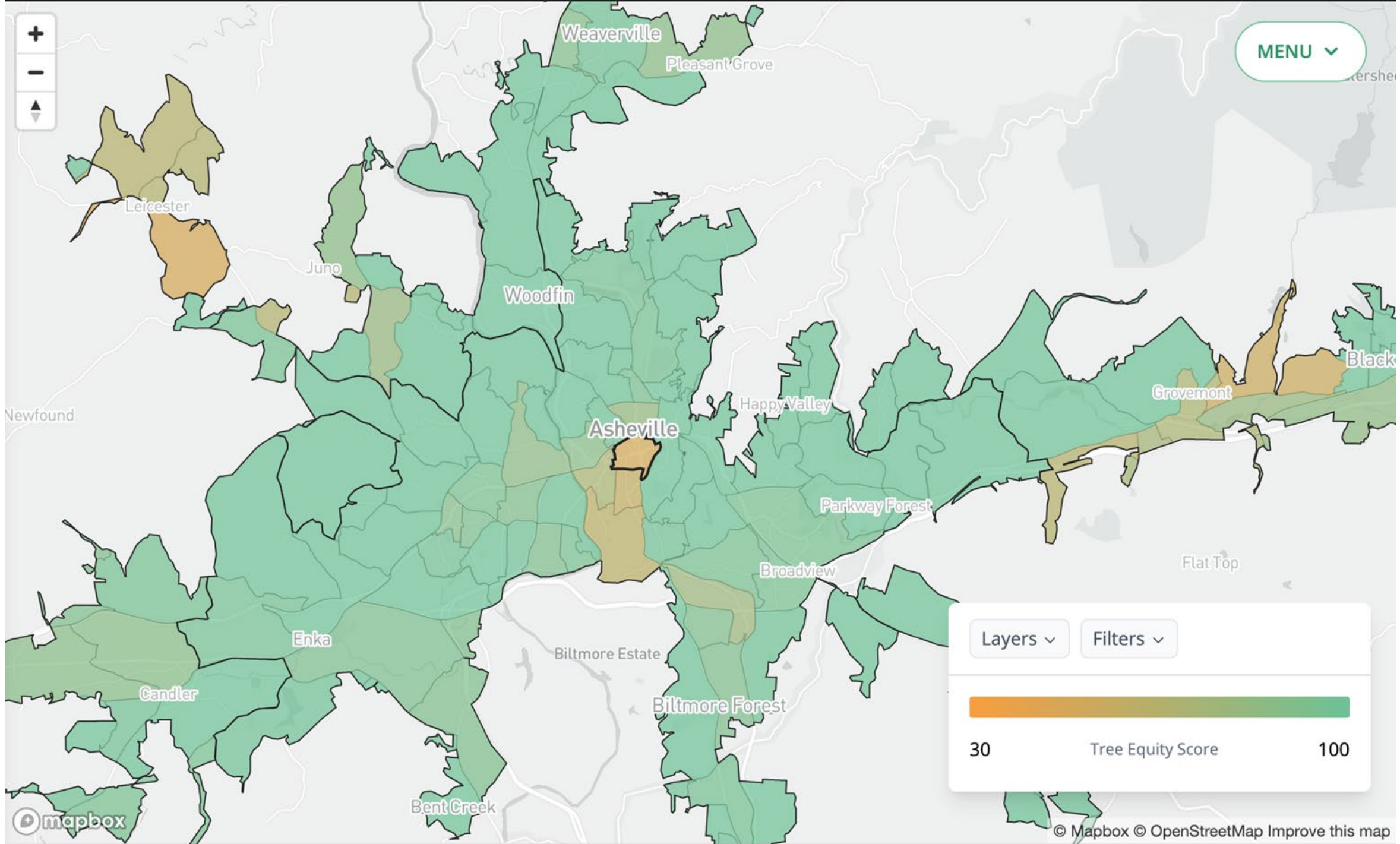


Canopy cover goal: 48%



Current canopy cover: 12%





MENU ▾

Layers ▾ Filters ▾

30 Tree Equity Score 100

NC Congressional District 10 [↗](#)

Census Block Group 370210001001

49

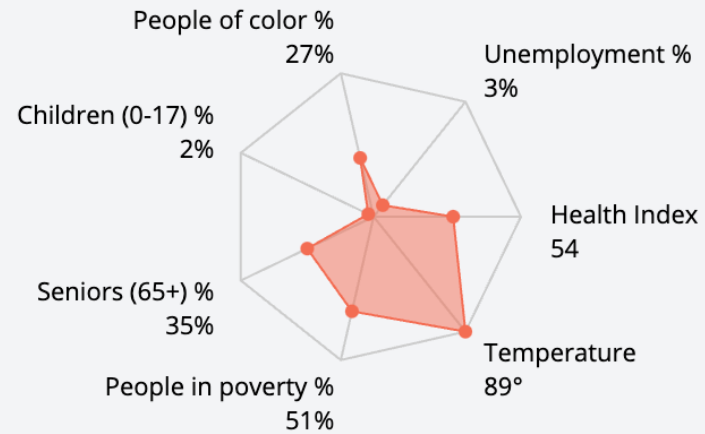
Tree Equity Score [?](#)

RANK

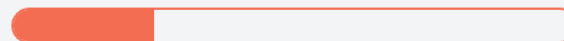
85th of 85 blockgroups in Asheville

Score indicators

Priority index [?](#)



Canopy cover goal: 48%



Current canopy cover: 12%

City of Asheville Climate Justice Map

avl.maps.arcgis.com/apps/instant/lookup/index.html?appid=10e2c4ae45614b92ad4efaa61342b249

City of Asheville Climate Justice Index

Find address or place

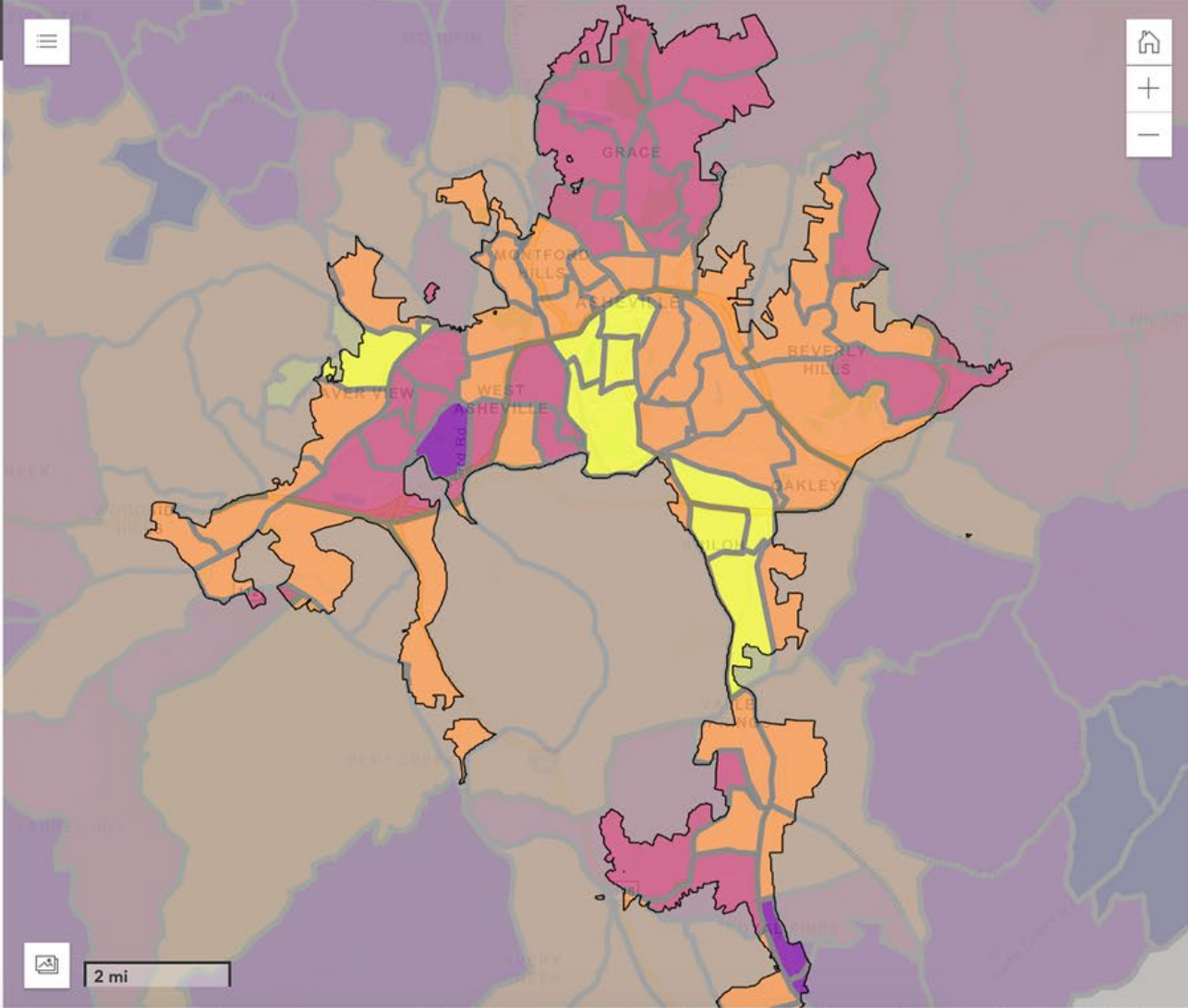
Welcome to the Asheville Climate Justice Map

This resource will help us visualize and understand local climate threats along side compounding social and economic stressors. This map is one tool helping us define, discuss, and address "Climate Resilience". A working definition of Climate Resilience is having access to information, relationships, land, and resources needed to have sovereignty and self-direction in response to climate crisis events and long-term sustainability that is community-led, deeply informed, organized, prepared for rapid response, and well-resourced. We invite you to interact with this map to learn more about neighborhood Climate Justice Scores and the many factors impacting our community's capacity for mitigation, adaptation, and resilience.

To use this tool: Click the search box and type in an address or choose **Use current location** OR Click within the map

Results will include information about the Climate Justice Index and indicators. Scores range from **low** to **high** vulnerability.

The analysis includes:



Buncombe County, NC, State of North Carolina DOT, Esri, HERE, Garmin, SafeGraph, METI/NASA, USGS, EPA, NPS, USDA | City of Asheville, NC | Powered by Esri

Southside/Lee Walker Heights

City of Asheville Climate Justice Index

99999 SOUTHSIDE, ASHE, 28801

1 Asheville Urban Heat Vulnerability

Heat Vulnerability Index Value

This **heat vulnerability index** shows which parts of Asheville are vulnerable to extreme heat, taking into account **land surface temperature, tree cover, age, and poverty level**.

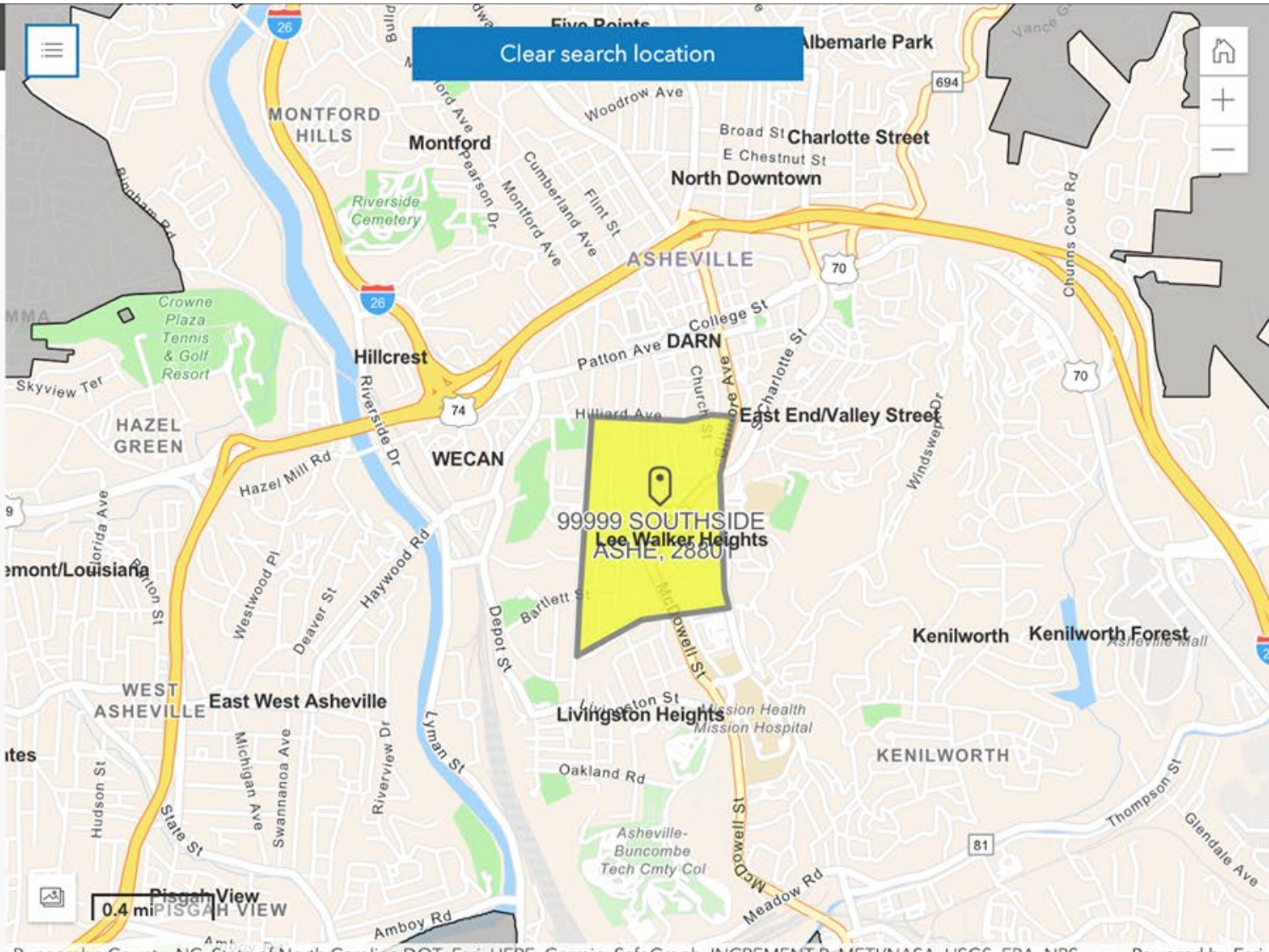
Overall Heat Vulnerability Index Value: 1.73
Land Surface Temperature Value: 0.63
Tree Cover Value: 0.70
Age and Poverty Value: 0.40

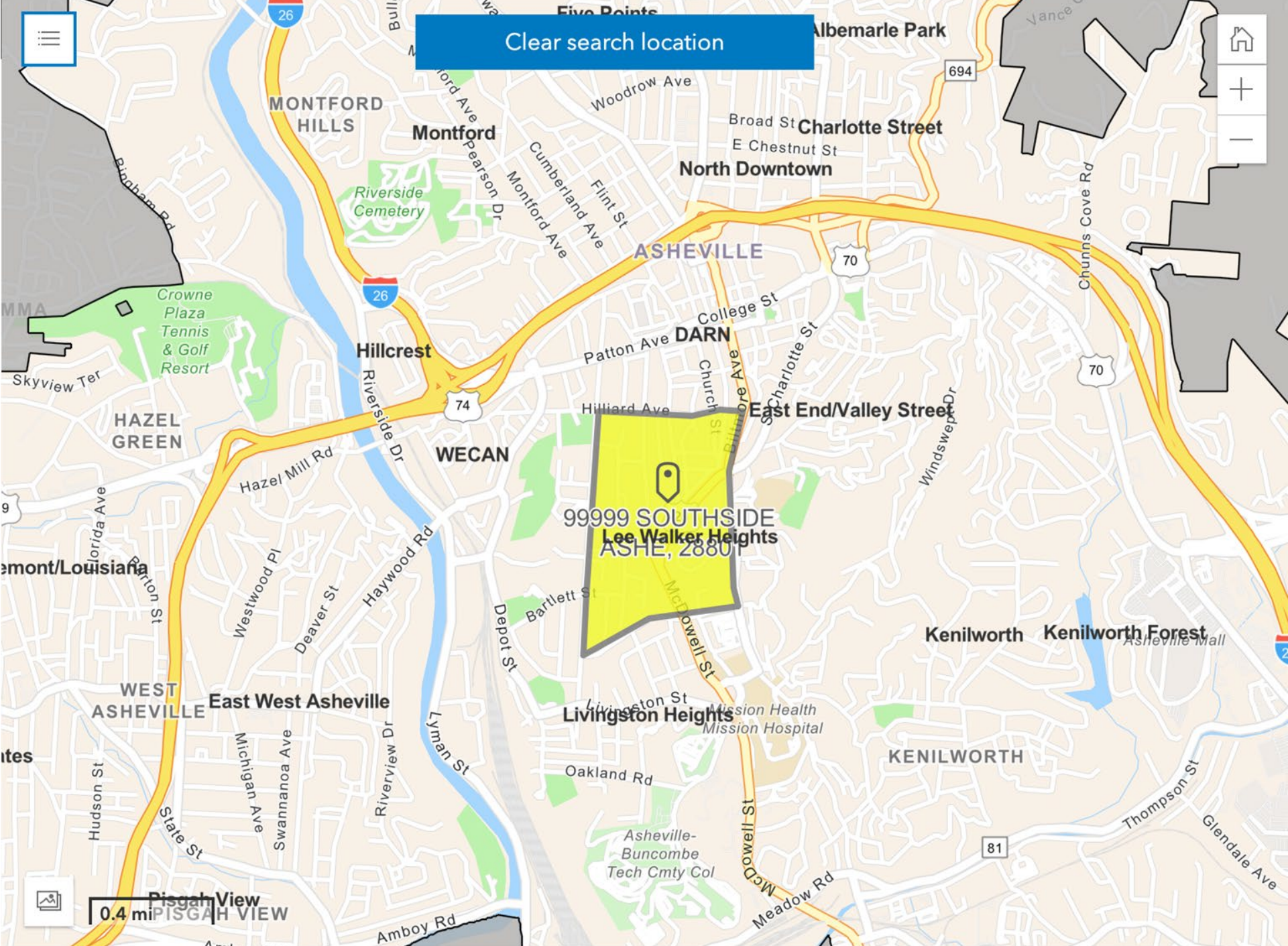
This block group's overall index value is 1.73. The closer this value is to 3, the more vulnerable it is, and the closer it is to 0, the less vulnerable it is.

This block group's value for land surface temperature is 0.63. The closer this value is to 1, the higher its maximum temperatures are, and the closer it is to 0, the lower they are.

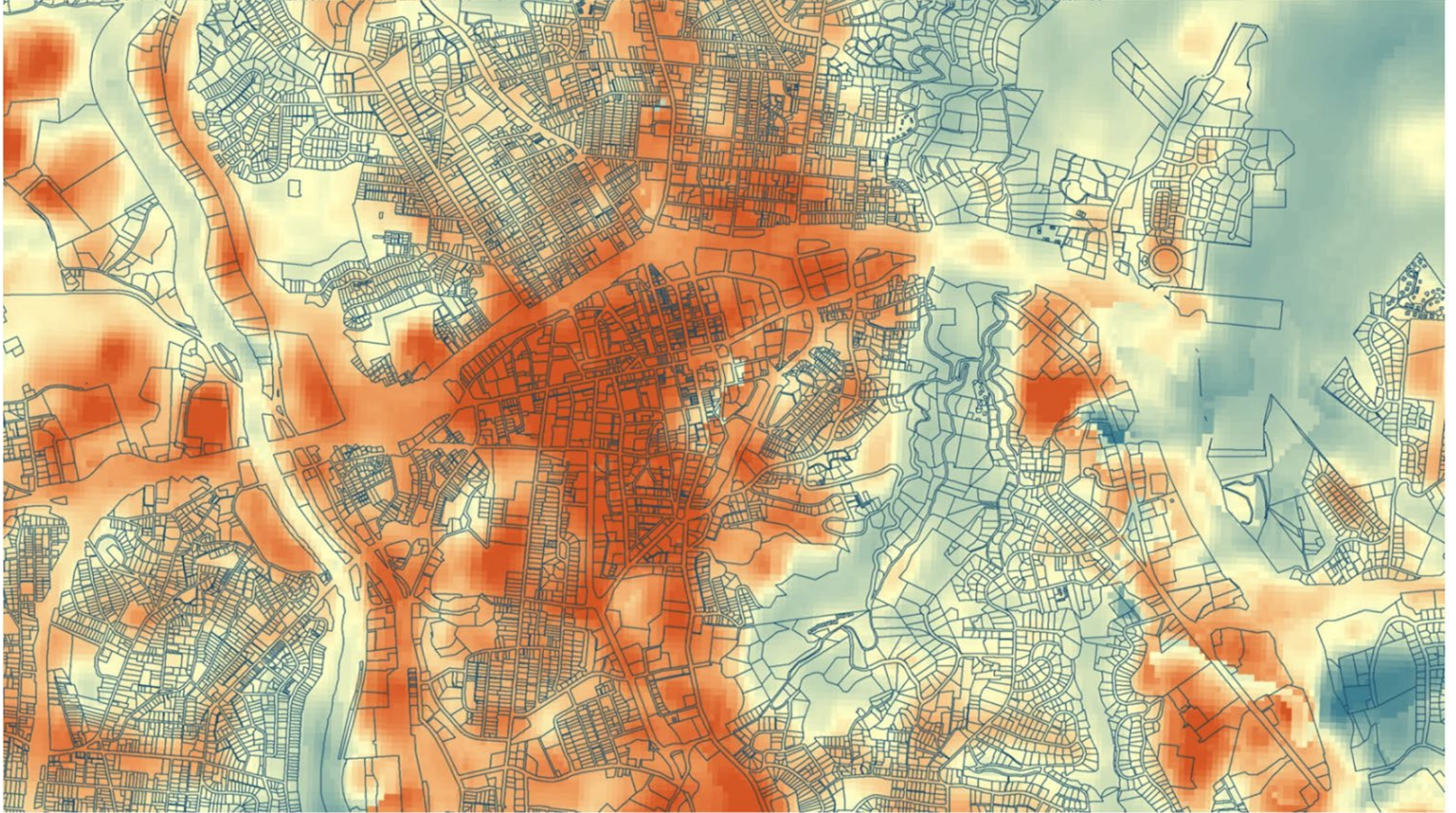
This block group's value for tree cover is 0.70. The closer this value is to 1, the less tree cover is in the block group, and the closer it is to 0, the more tree cover there is.

This block group's value for age and poverty is 0.40. The closer this value is to 1, the more people there are who are over 65 or living under the poverty level. The closer it is to 0, the fewer people there are who are over 65 or living under the poverty level.







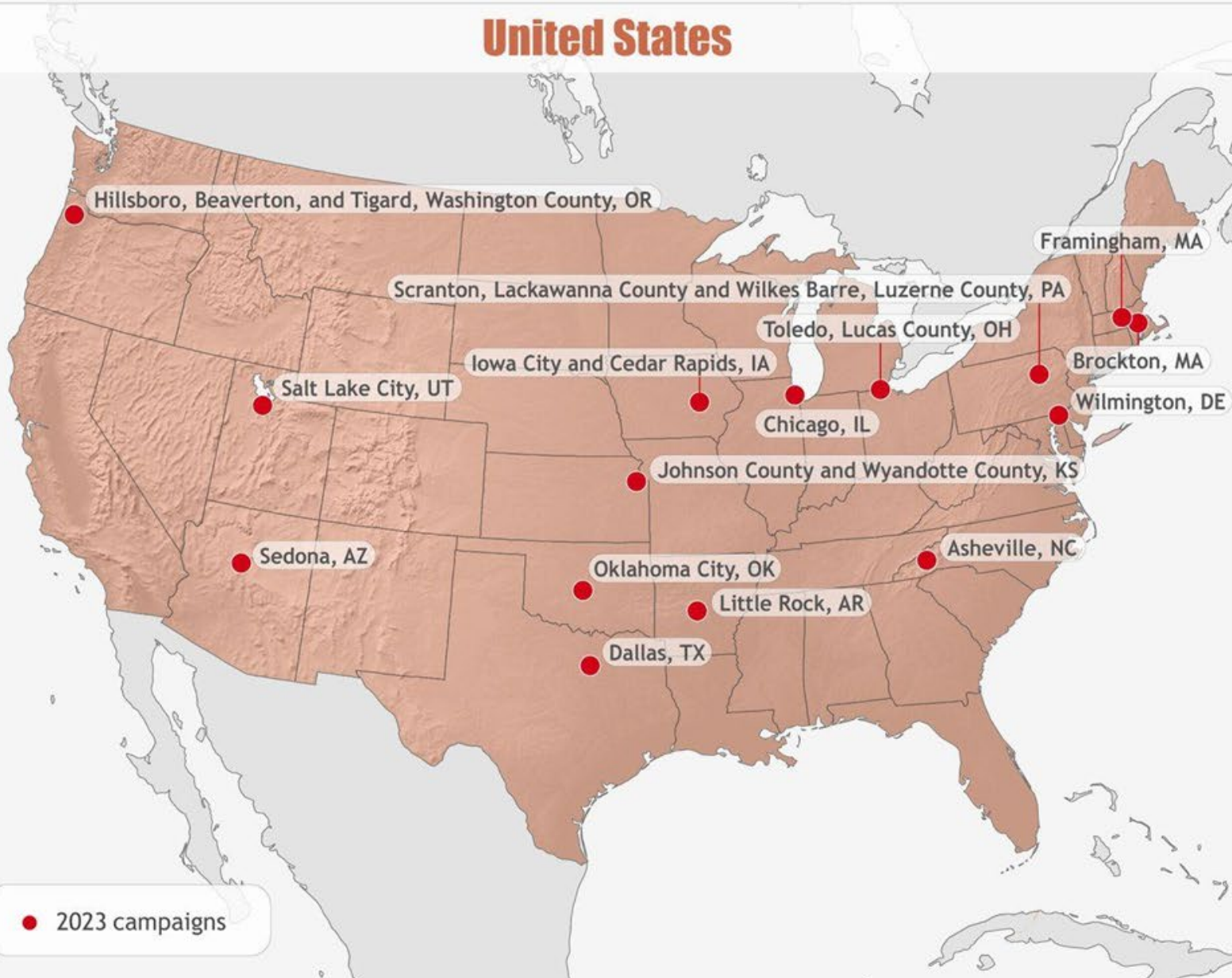


City Of Asheville, Urban Forestry Commission Team, NASA /

A map of Asheville created in 2019 using NASA Earth Observations to quantify the Impact of Urban Tree Canopy Cover on Urban Heat.

NOAA Urban Heat Island Mapping Campaigns: 2023 Locations

United States



Chile



Climate.gov



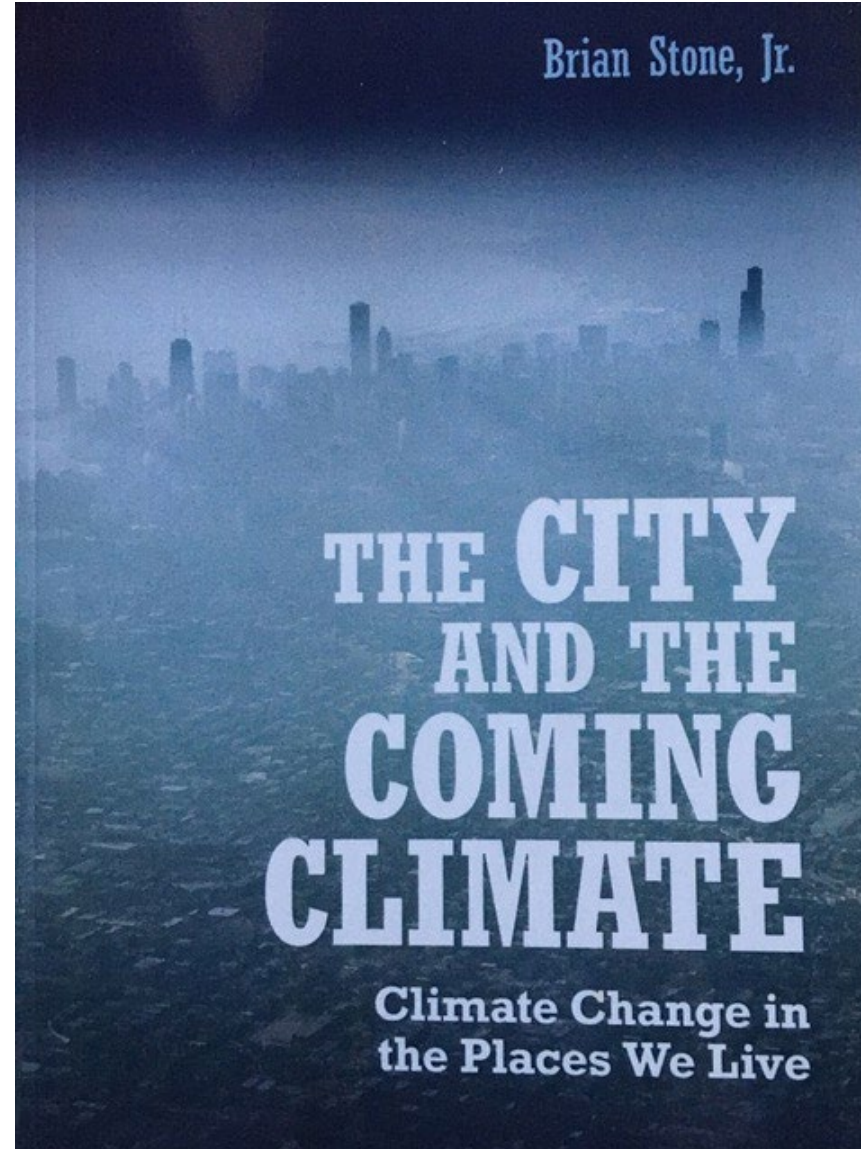


HEAT WATCH
SCIENCE IN MOTION
CONCENTRATED.COM

FRIENDS
FRIENDS
FRIENDS

The City and the Coming Climate (2012)

by Brian Stone, Jr.

























Thank you for attending!



www.ashevillegreenworks.org