

Drought Information Statement for Deep South Texas

Valid March 15, 2025

Issued By: NWS Brownsville/Rio Grande Valley, TX

Contact Information: sr-bro.webmaster@noaa.gov

- This product will be updated around March 28, 2025, or sooner if drought conditions change significantly
- Please see all currently available products at <https://drought.gov/drought-information-statements>
- Please visit <https://www.weather.gov/bro/DroughtInformationStatement> for previous statements
- Please visit <https://www.drought.gov/drought-status-updates> for regional drought status updates

- **Severe Drought Conditions Have Expanded Across most of Deep South Texas, including into the upper Rio Grande Valley**
- **Moderate Drought and Abnormally Dry conditions continue for most of the remainder of Deep South Texas, including portions of the mid to lower Rio Grande Valley**



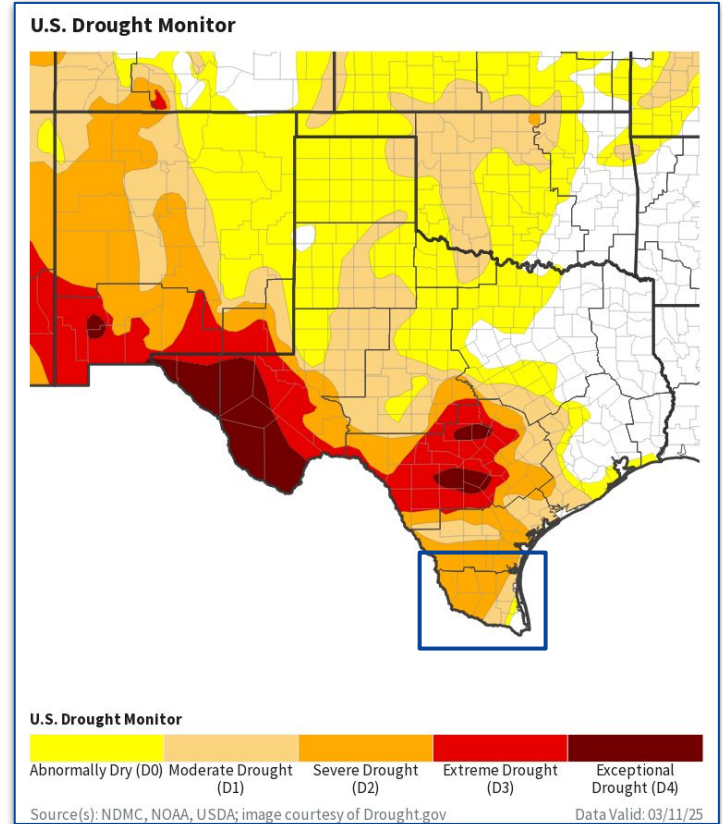


U.S. Drought Monitor

[Latest U.S. Drought Monitor](#) | [Latest Drought Monitor for Deep South Texas](#)

Drought Intensity and Extent

- **Severe Drought (D2)** conditions are being observed across more than 64% of Deep South Texas, including all of Zapata, Jim Hogg, Brooks, Starr, western Hidalgo, and western Kenedy counties.
- **Moderate Drought (D1)** conditions are being observed across 23% of Deep South Texas, including the remainder of Hidalgo, most of Kenedy, western Willacy, and western Cameron counties.
- **Abnormally Dry (D0)** conditions continue across 5% of Deep South Texas, including the remainder of Kenedy, central Willacy, and west-central Cameron counties.



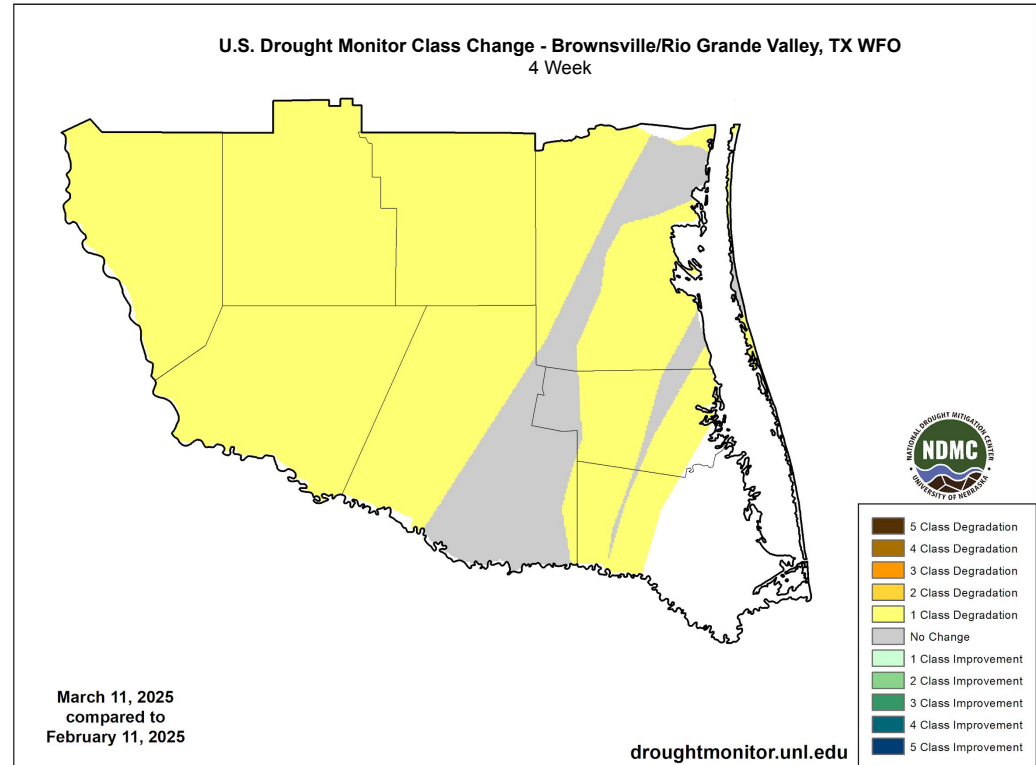


Recent Change in Drought Intensity

[Latest U.S. Drought Monitor Class Change](#) | [Latest 4 Week Change Map for Deep South Texas](#)

Four Week Drought Monitor Class Change

- Drought conditions have worsened across most of Deep South Texas, including the Rio Grande Valley.
- In the past 4 weeks, there has been a **1 class degradation** across Zapata, Jim Hogg, Brooks, Starr, western Hidalgo, most of Kenedy, most of Willacy, and western Cameron counties.
- There has been **no change** in drought condition across the central Kenedy and eastern Hidalgo counties.

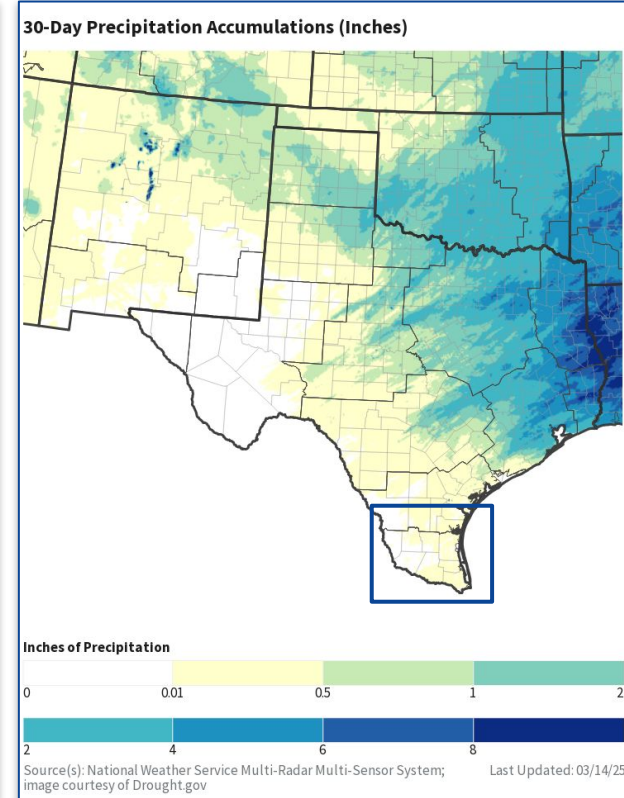
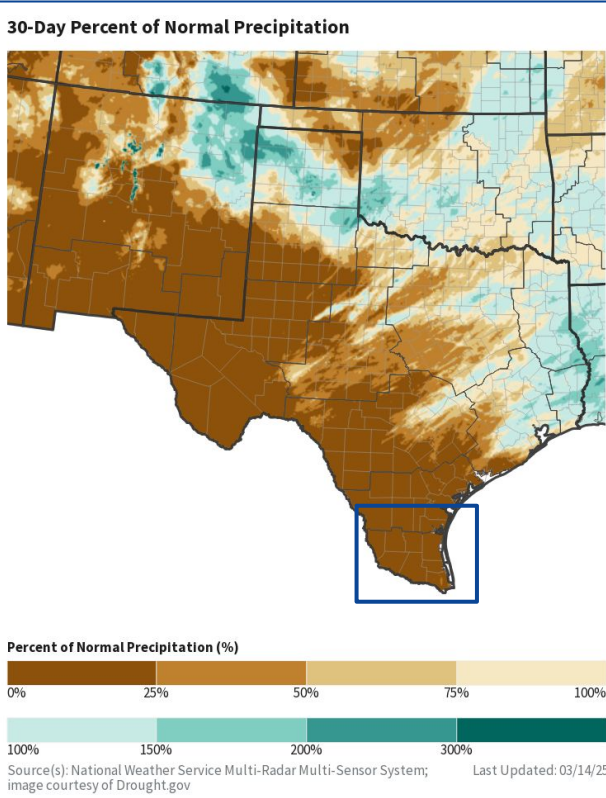




Precipitation

National Water Prediction Services

- Very minimal rainfall has been observed across Deep South Texas over the past month, with multiple dry frontal passages.
- All of Deep South Texas has received 25% or less of normal rainfall over the past 30 days.
- Over the past 90 days, most of Deep South Texas has received between 25 to 50% of normal rainfall, with most of Zapata, Starr, southern Jim Hogg, southern Brooks, and western Hidalgo counties receiving 25% or less of normal rainfall.



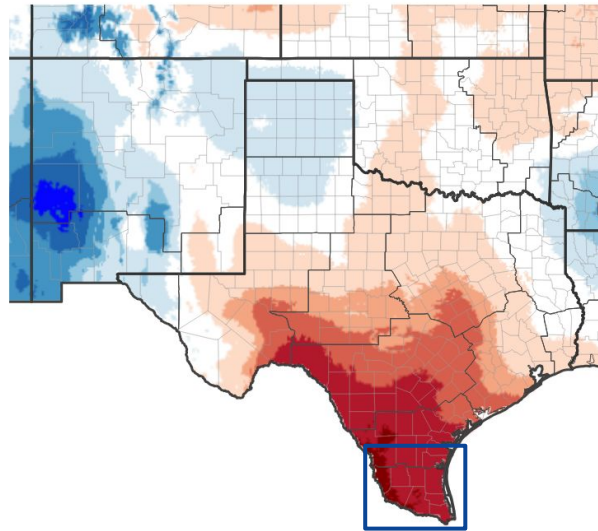


Temperature

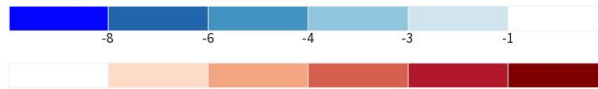
Daily Climate Summary: [BRO](#) | [HRL](#) | [MFE](#)

- [Average Maximum Temperatures](#) over the past 30 days across Deep South Texas have ranged generally **near to slightly above normal** between 70-80 degrees.
- [Average Minimum Temperatures](#) over the past 30 days across Deep South Texas have ranged generally **near to slightly below normal** between 50-60 degrees.
- Overall, above normal highs and lows are expected through Saturday, March 22, 2025, with slightly below normal to normal temperatures Thursday and Friday, March 20-21.

7-Day Temperature Anomaly



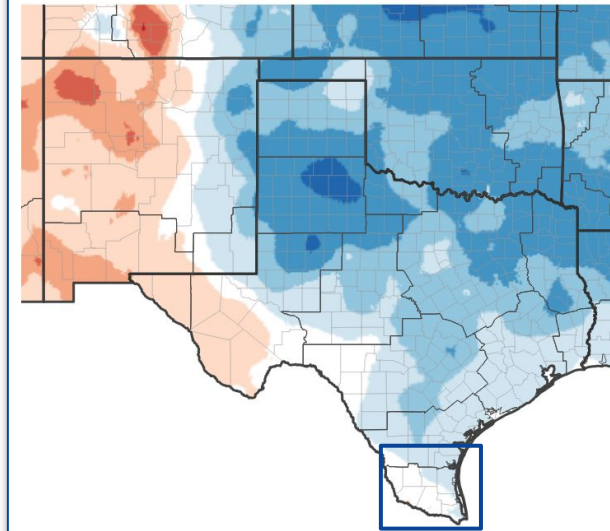
Departure from Normal Max Temperature (°F)



Source(s): NOAA's National Centers for Environmental Information; image courtesy of Drought.gov

Data Valid: 03/10/25

30-Day Temperature Anomaly



Departure from Normal Max Temperature (°F)



Source(s): NOAA's National Centers for Environmental Information; image courtesy of Drought.gov

Data Valid: 03/10/25





Summary of Impacts

[View or Submit: Condition Monitoring Observer Reports \(CMOR\)](#) | [Drought Impacts Reporter](#)

Hydrologic Impacts

- Streamflows have remained well below normal due to the lack of beneficial rain across most basins in Deep South Texas.
- Texas water share levels at both Amistad and Falcon Lake remain low.

Agricultural Impacts

- Please see the latest [Crop and Weather Report](#) from Texas A&M AgriLife.
- Soil moistures generally range from near normal along the coast and lower to mid Rio Grande Valley to below normal across the brush country, with crop moisture indices near normal to abnormally dry across most of Deep South Texas.

Fire Hazard Impacts

- Above normal wildland fire activity is expected through April for most of Deep South Texas, with near normal activity May through June.
- Burn bans are in effect for all counties of Deep South Texas except Cameron County.

Mitigation Actions

- [TCEQ Known Municipality Restrictions](#)





Hydrologic Conditions and Impacts

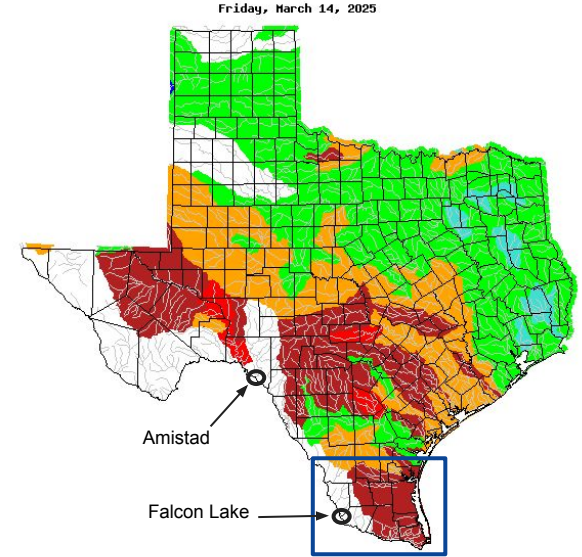
[Current Amistad Reservoir Data](#) | [Current Falcon Lake Reservoir Data](#)

- Streamflows over the past 7 days have remained **much below normal** with a continued lack of beneficial rainfall, above normal high temperatures, and dry frontal passages.
- Most of the streamflow across Deep South Texas is **less than the 10th percentile** for this time of year (dark red to maroon shading on the map).
- Texas water share values have remained near 25% at Amistad and near 15% at Falcon Lake.

Reservoir	Pool Elevation* (ft)	Current Elevation* (ft)	Percent Full*
Amistad	1117.00	1051.06	26.1%
Falcon Lake	301.10	255.71	15.7%

Percent Full*	1 Month Ago	3 Months Ago	1 Year Ago
Amistad	26.3%	26.5%	28.2%
Falcon Lake	15.2%	12.8%	15.8%

* = Current Texas Water Share



Explanation - Percentile classes							
Low	<10	10-24	25-75	76-90	>90	High	No Data
	Much below normal	Below normal	Normal	Above normal	Much above normal		

Captions:

Left: [TWDB Reservoir](#) conditions as of March 15, 2025

Right: [USGS 7 Day Streamflows for Texas](#) valid March 14, 2025



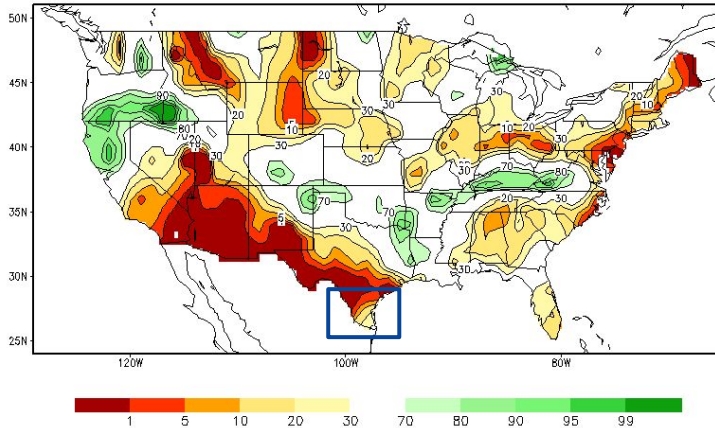


Agricultural Impacts

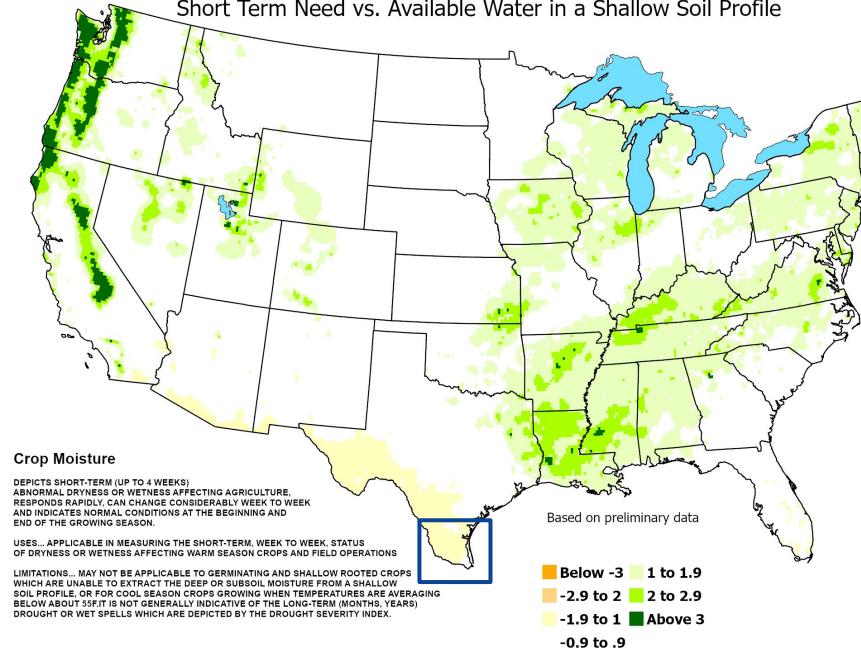
Latest Crop and Weather Report from Texas A&M AgriLife | [Climate Prediction Center \(CPC\) Drought Page](#)

- Soil moistures range from near normal along the coast and lower to mid Rio Grande Valley to below normal towards the brush country.
- Crop moisture indices are generally near normal to abnormally dry across most of Deep South Texas.

Calculated Soil Moisture Ranking Percentile
MAR 13, 2025



Crop Moisture Index
Value for the March 2 - 8, 2025
Short Term Need vs. Available Water in a Shallow Soil Profile

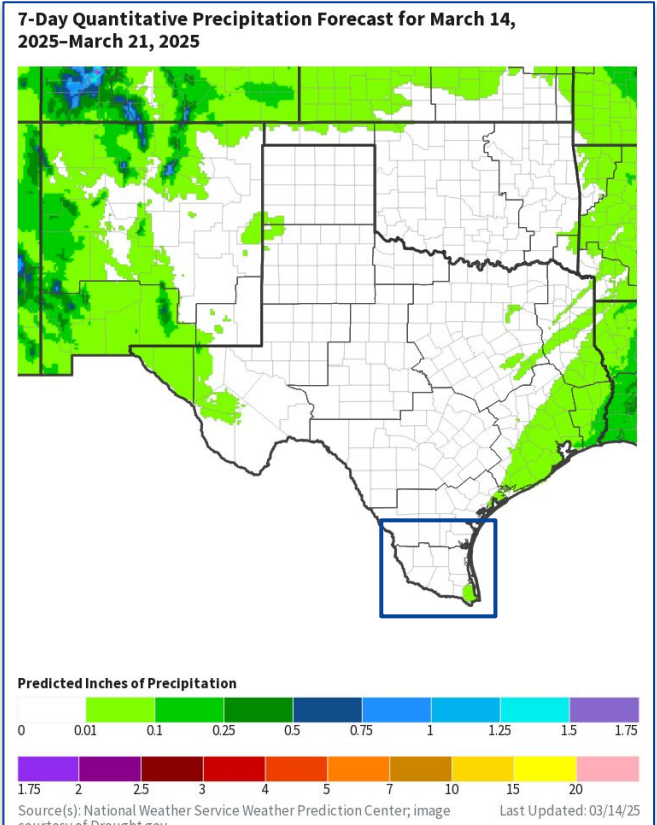




Seven Day Precipitation Forecast

[CPC 6-10 Day Precipitation Outlook](#) | [WPC Precipitation Forecasts](#)

- Little to no rainfall is expected through Saturday, March 22, 2025 across Deep South Texas.
- Overall, rain chances through Monday, March 24th, are leaning toward **below normal** across Deep South Texas.

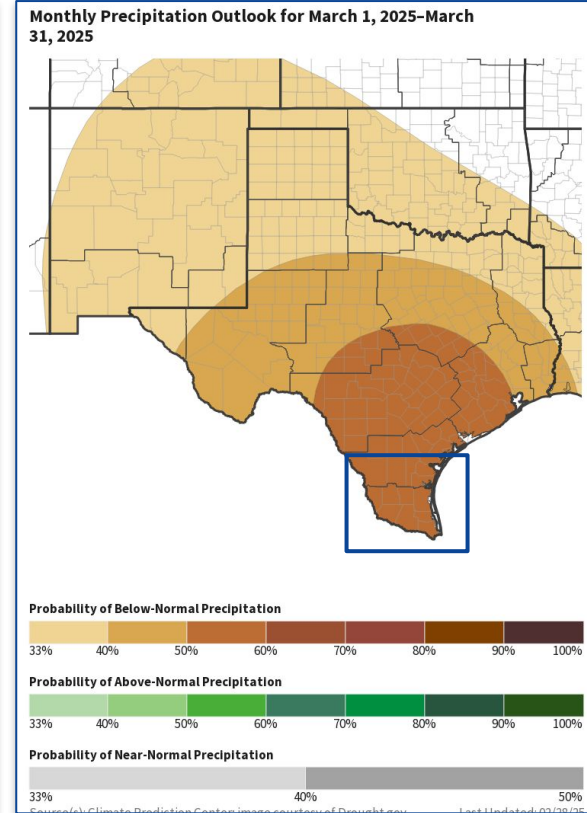
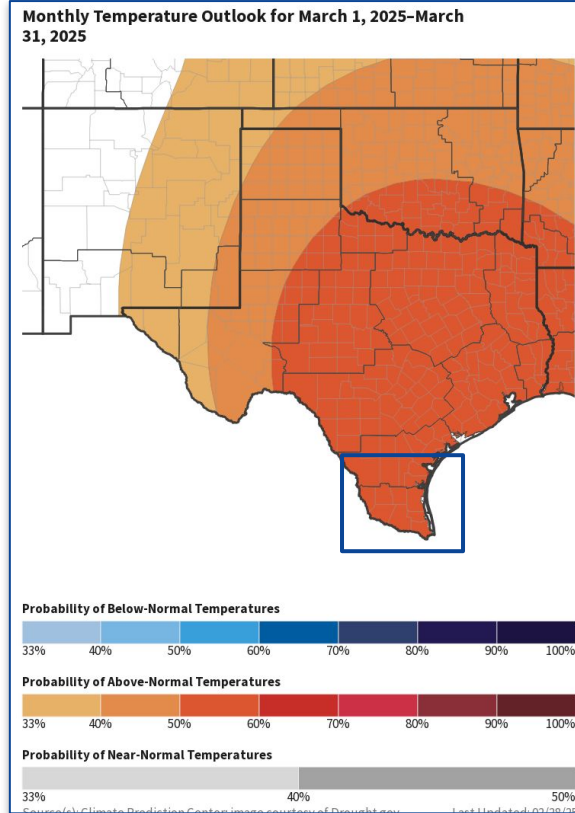




Long-Range Outlooks

[CPC Seasonal Temperature Outlook](#) | [CPC Seasonal Precipitation Outlook](#)

- There is a **50-60% probability of above normal temperatures** across Deep South Texas through the month of March.
- There is a **50-60% probability of below normal rainfall** across Deep South Texas through the month of March.
- Through May 2025, there is a likely chance of **above normal temperatures** and chances are leaning toward **below normal rainfall** across Deep South Texas.



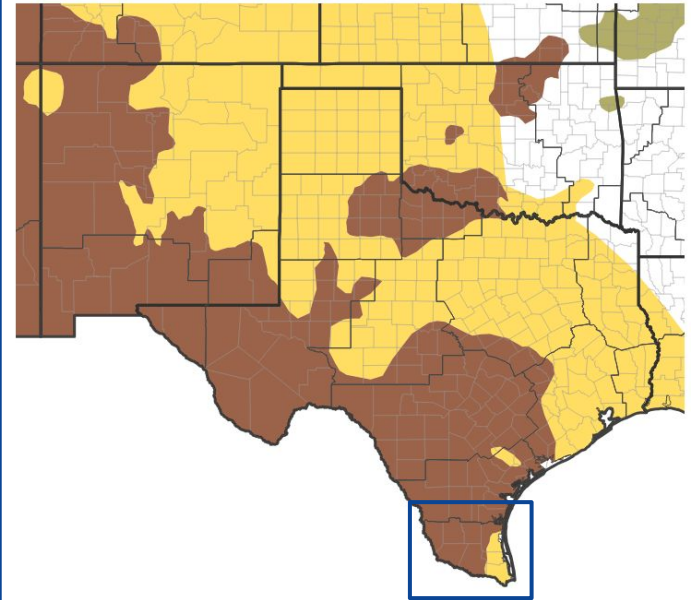


Drought Outlook

[Climate Prediction Center](#) | [Monthly Drought Outlook](#) | [Seasonal Drought Outlook](#)

- **Drought is expected to persist** across most of Deep South Texas, including the northern ranchlands, brush country, and mid to upper Rio Grande Valley, through May 2025.
- **Drought is expected to develop** across the remainder of Deep South Texas, including coastal counties and lower Rio Grande Valley through May 2025.

Seasonal (3-Month) Drought Outlook for February 28, 2025–May 31, 2025



Drought Is Predicted To...



Source(s): Climate Prediction Center; image courtesy of Drought.gov. Last Updated: 02/28/25

