

Drought Information Statement for Southern New England

Current Status, Impacts, and Outlook: 12/14/2024

Issued By: NWS Boston/Norton, MA Contact information: box.webmaster@noaa.gov









Department of Commerce // National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration // 1

U.S. Drought Monitor

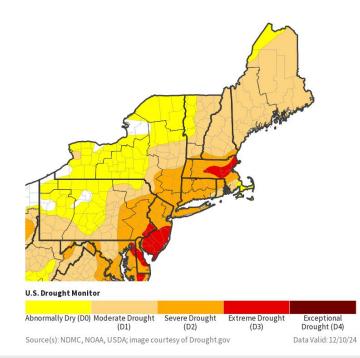
Latest U.S. Drought Monitor Map

• **Note:** Input for USDM update for 12/10/2024 was made prior to a substantial rainfall event on 12/11-12/12. Thus, latest USDM may not be fully representative of current conditions.

• D3 Extreme Drought

- Portions of Essex, Middlesex, Norfolk, Plymouth, and Worcester counties in MA
- D2 Severe Drought
 - Northern RI
 - **CT**
 - Western MA, Northern border of MA
- D1 Moderate Drought
 - Southern RI
 - Portions of Bristol and Plymouth counties in MA
- D0 Abnormally Dry
 - Cape/Islands

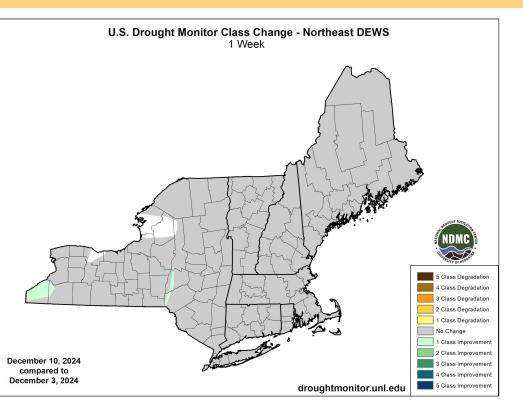
U.S. Drought Monitor



Recent Change in Drought Intensity

1-Week Drought Monitor Class Change

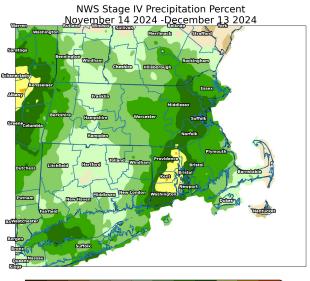
- Drought Worsened: No degradation
- **No Change:** No changes across the region
- **Drought Improved:** No improvements this week

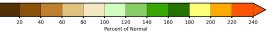


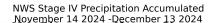
Observed Precipitation

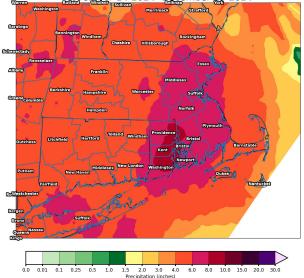
Main Takeaways

- 30 day rainfall accumulations ranging from 4 to 8 inches
- Majority of southern New England has only received 100 to 150 percent of normal precipitation over the last 30 days
- Rhode Island has Received nearly 200 percent of normal precip over the last 30 days
- Outer Cape and Nantucket slightly below normal





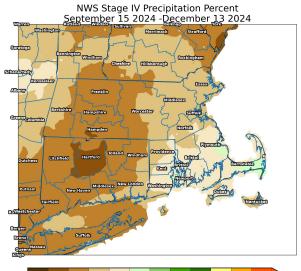




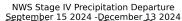
3 Month Departures and Percent of Normal

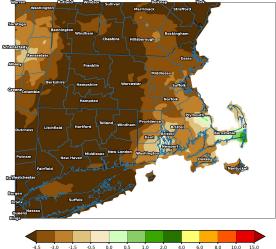
Main Takeaways

- 90 day precipitation departures are 4.5 inches or more below normal across western MA and most of CT
- 90 day accumulations only fall in the 40 to 60 percent of normal range across western MA and CT
- Eastern MA and RI 90 day accumulations are generally in the 60 to 100 percent of normal range







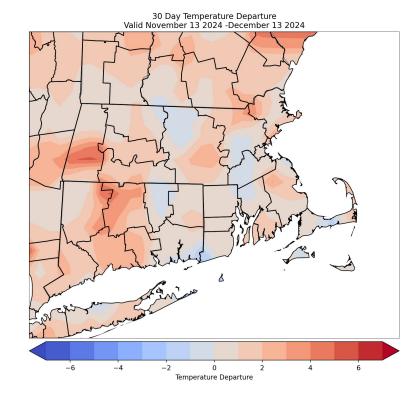


Departure from Normal (inches)

Observed Temperature

Main Takeaways

• Temperatures have been within 2 degrees of normal over the last 30 days





Hydrologic Impacts

- Recent heavy precipitation has allowed streamflow levels to climb to near to above normal ranges
- Groundwater levels still below normal, but may show some recharge in the near-future with recent precipitation

Agricultural Impacts

• There are no known impacts at this time

Fire Hazard Impacts

• None at this time

State Drought Declarations

- MA declared critical drought for all of MA except The Cape/Islands which was declared mild drought on December 6th
- Visit <u>https://www.mass.gov/info-details/drought-status</u> for more information
- CT declared a Stage 2 Drought Advisory for all of CT on November 9th
- RI issued a state wide Drought Advisory on December 4th. Details can be found in <u>this</u> <u>press release</u>.

Mitigation actions

• Please refer to your municipality and/or water provider for mitigation information.

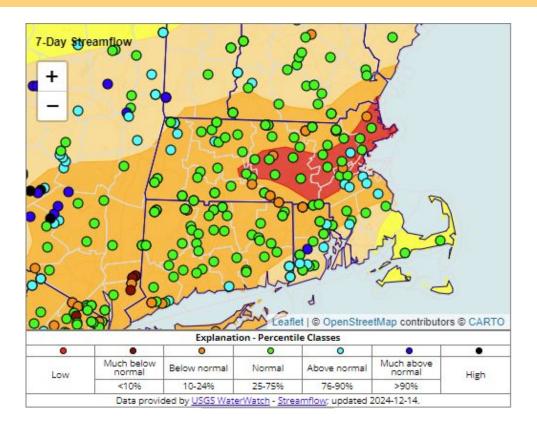


Hydrologic Conditions

7-Day Streamflow Percentile

Main Takeaways

• 7 day streamflow levels mainly in the normal range with a few gauges in the below normal range, and a few gauges in the above normal range.

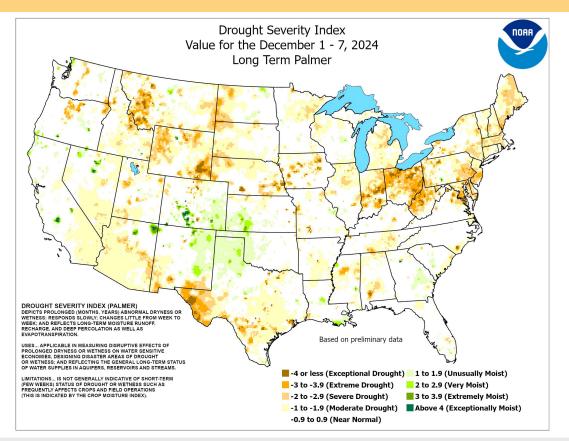


Agricultural Impacts

Palmer Drought Severity Index

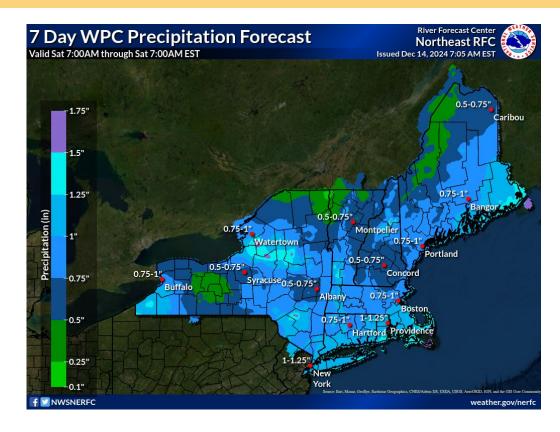
Main Takeaways

- Most of MA ranging from PDSI between -1 and -2.9 highlighting continued longer term dryness in the state
- Most of RI still considered to be in the normal range (-0.9 to 0.9) thanks to a wet end to the summer.
- This product does not capture short-term dry trends and changes slowly from week to week



Seven Day Precipitation Forecast

- Next 7 days:
 - Wet forecast for next 7 days with 0.75 to 1.5 inches of new liquid precipitation expected for southern New England



6-10 Day Outlook

Temperature and Precipitation Outlook

Main Takeaways

- Leaning below normal temperatures for days 6 through 10 (12/19-12/23)
- Leaning above normal precipitation for days 6 through 10 (12/19-12/23)

Possible Impact

Precipitation deficits may improve depending on the amount of precipitation received

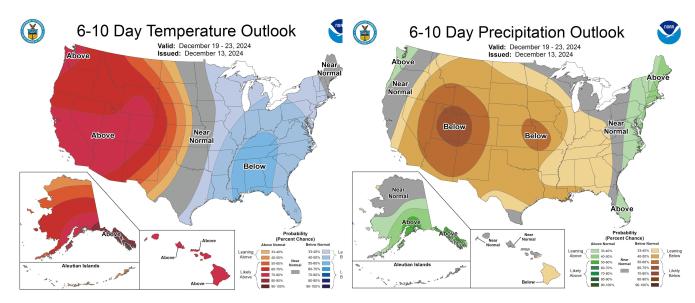


Image Captions: Left - <u>Climate Prediction Center 6-10 Day Temperature Outlook.</u> Right - <u>Climate Prediction Center 6-10 Day Precipitation Outlook.</u> Valid December19-23.

8-14 Day Outlook

Temperature and Precipitation Outlook

Main Takeaways

- Near normal temperatures for days 8-14 (12/21-12/27)
- Leaning below normal precipitation for days 8-14 (12-21-12/27)

Possible Impact

Precipitation deficits and drought conditions may worsen with no substantial precipitation

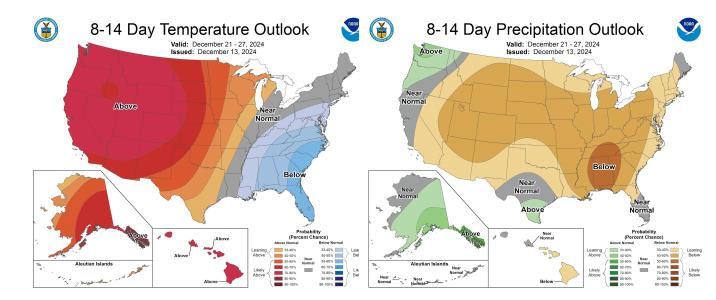


Image Captions:

Left - <u>Climate Prediction Center 8-14 Day Temperature Outlook.</u> Right - <u>Climate Prediction Center 8-14 Day Precipitation Outlook.</u> Valid December 21-27

Weeks 3-4 Outlook

Temperature and Precipitation Outlook

Main Takeaways

 Equal chances for above/below normal precipitation during mid to late December

Possible Impact

Low confidence in any drought improvement through early-January

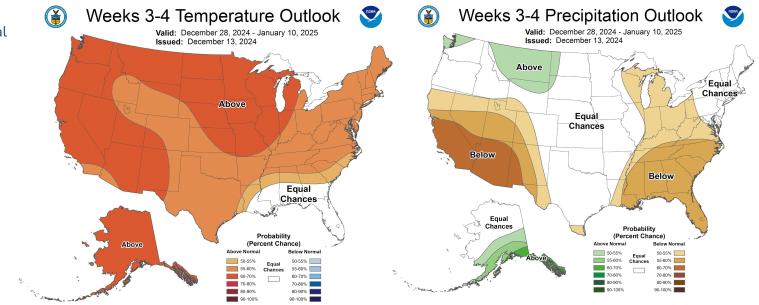


Image Captions:

Left - <u>Climate Prediction Center Weeks 3-4 Temperature Outlook.</u> Right - <u>Climate Prediction Center Weeks 3-4 Precipitation Outlook.</u> Valid December 28- January 10

Seasonal Climate Outlook

Seasonal Temperature and Precipitation Outlook

Main Takeaways

- Higher chances for above normal average temperatures for the Northeast between Jan-Mar
- Equal chances for above/below normal precipitation between Jan-Mar

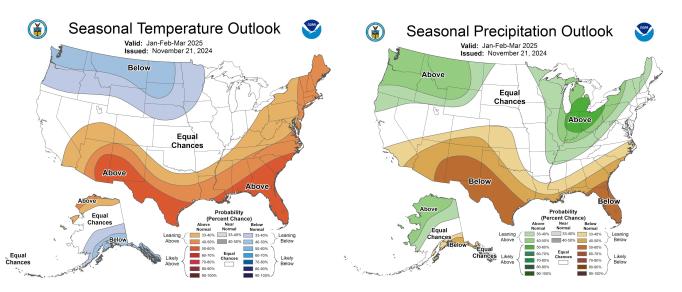


Image Captions:

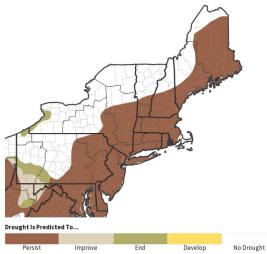
Left - <u>Climate Prediction Center Seasonal Temperature Outlook</u>. Right - <u>Climate Prediction Center Seasonal Precipitation Outlook</u>. Valid 01 to 03 2025.

Drought Outlook

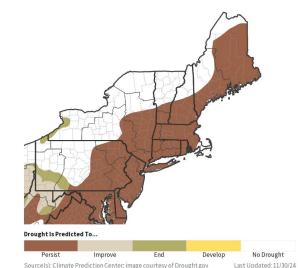
Main Takeaways

- 1 month outlook calls for drought conditions to persist through the end of December
- 3 month outlook calls for drought persisting through the end of February

1-Month Drought Outlook for December 1, 2024–December 31, 2024 Seasonal (3-Month) Drought Outlook for November 30, 2024-February 28, 2025



Source(s): Climate Prediction Center; image courtesy of Drought.gov Last Updated: 11/30/24





Connecticut

<u>Connecticut Drought Information Center</u>

Massachusetts

Massachusetts Drought Management Task Force

Rhode Island

Rhode Island Water Resources Board

