

# Using TAF Verification to Improve Forecasts and Decision Support Services

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File Options Help	
TAF Editor Climate Plot Backup	Queue
Current Observation 1-h Persistence Itg rltg ccfp NDFD Grids	llws Editor Shortcuts
KSAN Z TAF 23:21 MTR 01:51 Ito vis wnd wx cig cat vis wnd wx cig cat ts ts vis wnd wx sky	ws Amd Rtd Cor
KCRQ 🗹 TAF 23:21 Top vis wind wix cig cat vis wind wix cig cat to vis wind wix sky	ws Amd Rtd Cor
KSNA V TAF 23:21 MTR 01:53	ws Amd Rtd Cor
KONT I TAF 23:21 MTR 01:53	ws Amd Rtd Cor
KSBD 🛛 TAF 23:21 MTR 01:55 Its vis wind wix clig cat vis wind wix clig cat ts ts ts vis wind wix sky	ws Amd Rtd Cor
KPSP & TAF 23:21 MTR 01:53 Its wind wix cig cat vis wind wix cig cat its its its wind wix sky	ws Amd Rtd Cor
KTRM         Image: TAF 23:21         Image: TAF 23:21	ws Amd Rtd Cor

OBS\FORECASTS	1	2	3	4	5	6	TOTAL
<200 (1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
200-400 (2)	0	0	27	0	0	17	44
500-900 (3)	0	0	3	49	0	50	102
1000-1900 (4)	0	0	95	227	96	206	624
2000-3000 (5)	0	0	25	214	205	124	568
>3000 (6)	0	0	48	205	408	4,079	4,740
TOTAL	0	0	198	695	709	4,476	6,078
BIAS	0.000	0.000	1.941	1.114	1.248	0.944	

# TAF Verification – Available for all NOAA Personnel

- <u>https://verification.nws.noaa.gov/content/pm/verif/aviation/index.aspx</u>
- A part of the greater Performance Management website
- Available from 2005-present
- Need username and password (not the same as Google mail; you must register)

	NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION Performance Management Web Portal	
	Search C	
Home		
Login		
The content of this website is intended for NOAA employe	yees only. You must be logged into the Performance Management website before you are able to see the content of this page. Please log in using the form below.	
Username: Password:		
By logging into this sytem, you accept and agree to foll	ollow the <u>N-PMS Access Agreement</u>	
Submit		
Please remember, your account will be disabled after m	multiple unsuccessful attempts.	
If you have forgotten your username or password, plea	ease <u>click here.</u>	
If you are a NOAA employee and do not have an accourt	unt, please <u>click here.</u> to register for one.	

# Numerous Options – "Aviation Weather" is the Best One!

CONTRACTOR CONTRACTOR OF CONTA	NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION Performance Management Web Portal
Verification         StormDat         StormGen         NOEES         Customer Satisfaction         Service Assessments         GPRA         Data Tools         Resources         About	

# Then Select "Stats on Demand Interface"

• After this, the fun begins... I promise!.





brandt.maxwell

NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION

🔍 Search

Performance Management Web Portal

#### <u> Iome</u> >> <u>Verification</u>

### **Aviation Verification Home**

Welcome to the National Weather Service aviation verification section of the website. Below are the different programs we have to assist you in monitoring aviation forecast performance.

**Terminal Aerodrome Forecast (TAF) Verification** 

- <u>Stats on Demand Interface</u>
  - Data available: October 2005 present
- Stats on Demand Training
  - Introduction to TAF Verification
  - Interpreting TAF Verification Statistics: Impact of TEMPO Forecasts
  - Interview with: Chuck Kluepfel on TAF Verification Past and Future
- Quality Control Documents
  - <u>METAR</u>

### TAF Stats Request

• The menu



#### **TAF Stats Request**

Click <u>here</u> to download customized report data in CSV format for Flight Category and Sig Wx element types. Data is available from 09/01/2005 to 06/07/2022. Prior to 12/01/2020 only monthly-sorted **archive data** data is available.

From Date	01/01/2022
To End Date	06/01/2022
Months to report	🗹 JAN 🗹 FEB 🗹 MAR 🗹 APR 🗹 MAY 🗹 JUN
National Region	WEQ State Terminal Experimental Forecast My Verification
Selection area set	to Terminal.
Filter [?] Area	a Type Location
WF	O SGX V
Select [?] Terr	ninal Current Selections
кс	KSAN ^
KO	ip
KS	
KSI	
	Add Remove Clear
Element Type	FLIGHT CATEGORY V
Forecast Type	OPERATIONAL IMPACT Y
Guidance Type	GFS LAMP V
Ceilings Below	NONE
Visibilities Below	NONE
TAF Type	
TAF Begin Times	
Foreget Durie dia	U000-0559   0600-1159   1200-1759   1800-2359   Select All
Forecast Projection	$^{\circ}$ $\checkmark$ >0 - 3 $\checkmark$ >3 - 6 $\checkmark$ >6 - 9 $\checkmark$ >9 - 12 $\checkmark$ >12 - 18 $\checkmark$ >18 - 24 $\_$ >24 - 30 $\_$ Select
Email Option [?]	Email me when the report is finished
Get Scores Report	ts may take several minutes to create. Please limit criteria to avoid long waits.

# TAF Stats Request



Element Type	CEILING V
Forecast Type	CEILING
rorecuse rype	VISIBILITY
Guidance Type	FLIGHT CATEGORY
Ceilings Below	WIND SPEED
	WIND DIRECTION
ТАГТуре	WIND GUSTS
TAF Begin Times	SIGNIFICANT WEATHER TYPE

Forecast Type	OPERATIONAL IMPACT
Guidance Type	OPERATIONAL IMPACT
Guidance Type	PREVAILING
Ceilings Below	ТЕМРО
ТАҒ Туре	PROB



Coming soon by popular demand! NBM MOS

## TAF Report Page

### • Intro...

ElementFight CategoryTAF TypeOperational Impact (Scheduled Only)Guidance TypeGFS LAMPDate Range0/0/2022 TO 0/0/2022TerminalKSAN
TAF TypeOperational Impact (Scheduled Only)Guidance TypeGFS LAMPDate Range01/01/2022 TO 06/01/2022TerminalKSAN
Guidance TypeGFS LAMPDate Range01/0202 TO 06/01/2022TerminalKSAN
Date Range         01/022 TO 06/01/2022           Terminal         KSAN
Terminal KSAN
Cycle Times 0000Z, 0600Z, 1200Z, 1800Z
Projections >0 - 3, >3 - 6, >6 - 9, >9 - 12, >12 - 18, >18 - 24
Report Format       Hours   Minutes   Percent   Frequency   Toggle Legend

**Tip:** Click on "Percent" and get more meaningful numbers in the output

# More of the TAF Report Page

- Contingency Tables (The Matrices)
- Obs are always on left axis/legend; Forecasts are always on top axis/legend:

Hit	Hit 1-Category Error		2-Category Error	3-Category Error		4 or More Category Error		
	Show All All MULTICATEGORY CONTINGENCY TABLES WITH ASSOCIATED SCORES							
				TAF				
(	DBS\FORECASTS	VLIFR	LIFR	IFR	MVFF	ł	VFR	TOTAL
	VLIFR	0	82	55	10		35	182
	LIFR	0	191	313	42		301	847
	IFR	0	106	1,492	563		441	2,602
	MVFR	0	31	2,222	26,52	29	7,217	35,999
	VFR	0	154	1,753	15,22	23	100,428	117,558
	TOTAL	0	564	5,835	42,36	57	108,422	157,188
	BIAS	0.000	0.666	2.243	1.17	7	0.922	
GFS LAMP								
(	DBS\FORECASTS	VLIFR	LIFR	IFR	MVFI	ι	VFR	TOTAL
	VLIFR	15	48	31	16		72	182
	LIFR	46	148	111	179		363	847
	IFR	25	585	446	838		708	2,602
	MVFR	70	1,490	1,996	25,92	21	6,522	35,999
	VFR	108	369	608	14,20	)4	102,269	117,558
	TOTAL	264	2,640	3,192	41,15	58	109,934	157,188
	BIAS	1.451	3.117	1.227	1.14	3	0.935	

# Quick Rewind: Instead of "Frequency" use "Percent"

- Smaller numbers/easier to comprehend
- Good to check for over-forecast vs under-forecast "biases"
  - But official biases are listed too
- And those "bad forecasts" in red...

Hit	Hit 1-Category Error		2-Category Error	3-Category Erro	pr	4 or More Category Error	
	Show All A Hide All MULTICATEGORY CONTINGENCY TABLES WITH ASSOCIATED SCORES						
				TAF			
0	BS\FORECASTS	VLIFR	LIFR	IFR	MVFR	VFR	TOTAL
	VLIFR	0.00	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.12
	LIFR	0.00	0.12	0.20	0.03	0.19	0.54
	IFR	0.00	0.07	0.95	0.36	0.28	1.66
	MVFR	0.00	0.02	1.41	16.88	4.59	22.90
	VFR	0.00	0.10	1.12	9.68	63.89	74.79
	TOTAL	0.00	0.36	3.71	26.95	68.98	100.00
	BIAS	0.000	0.666	2.243	1.177	0.922	
GFS LAMP							
01	BS\FORECASTS	VLIFR	LIFR	IFR	MVFR	VFR	TOTAL
	VLIFR	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.12
	LIFR	0.03	0.09	0.07	0.11	0.23	0.54
	IFR	0.02	0.37	0.28	0.53	0.45	1.66
	MVFR	0.04	0.95	1.27	16.49	4.15	22.90
	VFR	0.07	0.23	0.39	9.04	65.06	74.79
	TOTAL	0.17	1.68	2.03	26.18	69.94	100.00
	BIAS	1.451	3.117	1.227	1.143	0.935	

# Replay: Instead of "Frequency" use "Hours"

- Very meaningful data for more anomalous occurrences
- Some numbers can get quite big

Hit 1-Category Error		2-Category Error	3-Category Erro	3-Category Error		
		8	Show All 🖲 Hide All			
		MULTICATEGORY CONTINUES	NGENCY TABLES WITH ASSOCIATED	SCORES		
			TAF			
OBS\FORECASTS	VLIFR	LIFR	IFR	MVFR	VFR	TOTAL
VLIFR	0.00	6.83	4.58	0.83	2.92	15.17
LIFR	0.00	15.92	26.08	3.50	25.08	70.58
IFR	0.00	8.83	124.33	46.92	36.75	216.83
MVFR	0.00	2.58	185.17	2,210.75	601.42	2,999.92
VFR	0.00	12.83	146.08	1,268.58	8,369.00	9,796.50
TOTAL	0.00	47.00	486.25	3,530.58	9,035.17	13,099.00
BIAS	0.000	0.666	2.243	1.177	0.922	
			CTC 1310			
			GES LAMP			
OBS\FORECASTS	VLIFR	LIFR	IFR	MVFR	VFR	TOTAL
VLIFR	1.25	4.00	2.58	1.33	6.00	15.17
LIFR	3.83	12.33	9.25	14.92	30.25	70.58
IFR	2.08	48.75	37.17	69.83	59.00	216.83
MVFR	5.83	124.17	166.33	2,160.08	543.50	2,999.92
VFR	9.00	30.75	50.67	1,183.67	8,522.42	9,796.50
TOTAL	22.00	220.00	266.00	3,429.83	9,161.17	13,099.00
BIAS	1.451	3.117	1.227	1.143	0.935	

# More of the TAF Report Page

- Contingency Tables Scores (Statistics)
- Most of These Are Self-Explanatory

CONTINGENCY TABLES SCORES (TAF / GFS LAMP)					
Percent Hits [?]	81.84 / 81.94				
Percent >1 Category Errors [?]	1.80 / 2.57				
Peirce Skill Score (PSS) [?]	0.619 / 0.608				
5-category Gerrity Skill Score (GSS)) [?]	0.376 / 0.340				
5-category GSS delta [?]	0.002 / 0.002				
3-category GSS [?]	0.621 / 0.524				
3-category GSS delta [?]	0.000 / 0.000				
TAF Better Than GFS LAMP (TAF > GFS LAMP) [?]	7.80				
TAF Worse Than GFS LAMP (TAF < GFS LAMP) [?]	7.42				
TAF = GFS LAMP = OBS [?]	75.07				
TAF = GFS LAMP <> OBS [?]	9.71				

# Peirce Skill Score & Garrity Skill Score

- Peirce Skill Score: -1 to 1, with 0 being random based on climatology and 1 being perfect
- Garrity Skill Score: Also -1 to 1, with 0 indicating no skill and 1 being perfect...but...with greater bonus towards forecasting anomalies well

CONTINGENCY TABLES SCORES (TAF / GFS LAMP)			
Percent Hits [?]	81.84 / 81.94		
Percent >1 Category Errors [?]	1.80 / 2.57		
Peirce Skill Score (PSS) [?]	0.619 / 0.608		
5-category Gerrity Skill Score (GSS)) [?]	0.376 / 0.340		
5-category GSS delta [?]	0.002 / 0.002		
3-category GSS [?]	0.621 / 0.524		
3-category GSS delta [?]	0.000 / 0.000		
TAF Better Than GFS LAMP (TAF > GFS LAMP) [?]	7.80		
TAF Worse Than GFS LAMP (TAF < GFS LAMP) [?]	7.42		
TAF = GFS LAMP = OBS [?]	75.07		
TAF = GFS LAMP <> OBS [?]	9.71		

# Still More on the TAF Report Page

• Finally the last part

Total 5-Minute Intervals [?]

• POD/FAR/CSI for each category (slice) plus combinations ( "& below")

POD-FAR-CSI SCORES (TAF / GFS LAMP)						
Category/Scores	Probability of Detection (POD) [?]	False	Alarm Ratio (FAR) [?]	Critical Success Index (CSI) [ <u>?</u> ]	<pre>% Improvement TAF CSI over GFS LAMP</pre>	
VLIFR	0.000 / 0.082		/ 0.943	0.000 / 0.035	-100.00	
LIFR & Below	0.265 / 0.250		0.516 / 0.912	0.207 / 0.070	195.82	
IFR & Below	0.617 / 0.401		0.650 / 0.761	0.287 / 0.176	63.38	
MVFR & Below	0.798 / 0.807		0.351 / 0.324	0.557 / 0.582	-4.24	
LIFR Slice	0.226 / 0.175		0.661 / 0.944	0.157 / 0.044	253.21	
IFR Slice	0.573 / 0.171		0.744 / 0.860	0.215 / 0.083	157.60	
MVFR Slice	0.737 / 0.720		0.374 / 0.370	0.512 / 0.506	1.16	
VFR	0.854 / 0.870		0.074 / 0.070	0.800 / 0.817	-2.06	
Profile Of Data Used For This Report						
	Scheduled Forecasts Analyzed [?]			553		

157,188 / 159,264

(98.70 %)

# Review of POD, FAR, CSI

- POD = A/(A + B) : 0 is worst, 1 is best
- FAR = C/(A + C) : 0 is best (no false alarms), 1 is worst
- CSI = A/(A + B + C) : 0 is worst, 1 is best Bonus: Bias is (A + C)/(A + B)

<b>Obs\Forecast</b>	Forecast says "YES!"	Forecast says "NO!"
<b>Observation says "YES!"</b>	Α	В
<b>Observation says "NO!"</b>	C	Not represented in POD, FAR or CSI

# Examples of Using Specific Thresholds

• Ceilings Below 2000 Feet (Extra Fuel Requirement):

From Date 01/01/2022
To End Date 04/01/2022
Months to report 🗹 JAN 🗹 FEB 🗹 MAR 🗹 APR 🗹 MAY 🗹 JUN
National Region WEQ State Terminal Experimental Forecast My Verification
Selection area set to Terminal.
Filter [?] Area Type Location
WFO SGX V
Select [?] Terminal Current Selections
KCRQ KSAN KSAN
KSBD
KSNA
Add Remove Clear
Element Type CEILING V
Forecast Type OPERATIONAL IMPACT V
Guidance Type GFS LAMP V
Ceilings Below 2000 FEET V
TAF Type OScheduled OAmended OScheduled and amended combined
TAF Begin Times 🔽 0000-0559 🗹 0600-1159 🗹 1200-1759 🗹 1800-2359 🗹 Select All
Forecast Projections  ✓ >0 - 3  ✓ >3 - 6  ✓ >6 - 9  ✓ >9 - 12  ✓ >12 - 18  ✓ >18 - 24  >24 - 30  Select A
Email Option [?] Email me when the report is finished
Get Scores Reports may take several minutes to create. Please limit criteria to avoid long waits.

# Examples of Using Specific Thresholds - Output

• Ceilings Below 2000 Feet (Extra Fuel Requirement):

### 2x2 CRITICAL THRESHOLD DATA

174					
OBS\FORECASTS	< 2000	>= 2000	Total		
< 2000	3.88	3.25	7.13		
>= 2000	5.08	87.79	92.87		
Total	8.96	91.04	100.00		

POD [?] (< 2000)	0.544
FAR [?] (< 2000)	0.567
CSI <u>[?]</u> (< 2000)	0.318
2x2 Heidke Skill Score [?]	0.438

OBS\FORECASTS	< 2000	>= 2000	Total
< 2000	3.35	3.79	7.13
>= 2000	3.62	89.25	92.87
Total	6.96	93.04	100.00

POD (< 2000)	0.469
FAR (< 2000)	0.519
CSI (< 2000)	0.311
2x2 Heidke Skill Score	0.435

### GFS LAMP

# More Critical Threshold – Airport Landing Minimums

- Many airports have landing minimums of 200 feet (can be seen by looking at VLIFR in Stats on Demand)
- Some airports have different landing minimums not corresponding to a threshold associated with VLIFR, LIFR or IFR.
- Example: MSO (Missoula) 300 foot CAC ceiling (Threshold A – Landing Minimums)



# Ceiling Threshold for Airport Landing Minimum -Output

- Generally under-forecasting cigs < 300 feet
- GFS-LAMP is not included since 300 feet is not one of its category thresholds

					<sup>8</sup> 2x2 0	CRITICAL THRESHOLD DATA
		TA	AF.			
	OBS\FORECASTS	< 300	>= ;	300	Total	
	< 300	0.24	4.(	00	4.23	
	>= 300	0.66	95.	11	95.77	
	Total	0.89	99.11		100.00	
	PC	D <u>[?]</u> (< 300)			0.056	
	FAR [?] (< 300)				0.734	
	CSI [?] (< 300)				0.049	
) –	2x2 Hei	dke Skill Score [?]			0.079	

Heidke Skill Score:  $-\infty$  to 1 (1 is best, 0 is no skill,  $-\infty$  is evil

# What About Both CIG & VIS Thresholds for

Flight Category?

- You can select thresholds for both ceiling and visibility
- Slight limitation in the visibility (no 8th miles)
- Otherwise, same rules apply
- Example: Crescent City, California (CEC) landing minimums are 300 feet and <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> mile:

From Dato	
From Date	04/01/2022
To End Date	05/01/2022
Months to report	🗹 JAN 🗹 FEB 🗹 MAR 🗹 APR 🗹 MAY 🗹 JUN
	JUL 🗹 AUG 🗹 SEP 🗹 OCT 🗹 NOV 🗹 DEC 🗹 Select All
National Region	WFO State Terminal Experimental Forecast My Verification
Selection area set	to Terminal.
Filter [?] Area	Type Location
WFC	) × EKA ×
Select [?] Termi	inal Current Selections
KAC	V CEC
KCEG	
Kon	
	Add Remove Clear
Element Type	FLIGHT CATEGORY Y
Forecast Type	OPERATIONAL IMPACT
Guidance Type	GFS LAMP Y
Ceilings Below	300 FEET V
Visibilities Below	3/4 MILE ~
ТАҒ Туре	Scheduled O Amended O Scheduled and amended combined
TAF Begin Times	▼ 0000-0559 ▼ 0600-1159 ▼ 1200-1759 ▼ 1800-2359 ▼ Select All
Forecast Projections	✓ >0 - 3 ✓ >3 - 6 ✓ >6 - 9 ✓ >9 - 12 ✓ >12 - 18 ✓ >18 - 24 >24 - 30 Select All
Email Option [?]	Email me when the report is finished
Get Scores Reports	s may take several minutes to create. Please limit criteria to avoid long waits.

# Flight Category - Output

TAF					
OBS\FORECASTS	CIG <300         CIG >=300           or         and           VIS <%			Total	
CIG <300 or VIS <%	0.05 0.16		0.21		
CIG >=300 and VIS >=34	0.35	99.44		99.79	
Total	0.40 99.60		50	100.00	
POD [?] (C	IG < 300 or VIS < 34)			0.231	
FAR [?] (C	0.876				
CSI <u>[?]</u> (C		0.088			
2x2 Heid	ke Skill Score [?]			0.159	

# Important Nuances of Verification: RAW vs. Compared with Guidance

- RAW scores will almost always be best in fair weather
  - P6SM SKC is *usually* the easiest to forecast
  - Example—PHX (Phoenix!) in April 2022

MULTICATEGORY CONTINGENCY TABLES WITH ASSOCIATED SCORES								
TAF								
OBS\FORECASTS	VLIFR	LIFR	IFR	MVFR	VFR	TOTAL		
VLIFR	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
LIFR	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
IFR	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
MVFR	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
VFR	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00	100.00		
TOTAL	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00	100.00		
BIAS	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.000			
			GFS LAMP					
OBS\FORECASTS	VLIFR	LIFR	IFR	MVFR	VFR	TOTAL		
VLIFR	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
LIFR	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
IFR	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
MVFR	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
VFR	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00	100.00		
TOTAL	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00	100.00		
BIAS	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.000			

# Important Nuances of Verification: RAW vs. Compared with Guidance

- RAW scores will almost always be best in fair weather
  - P6SM SKC is *usually* the easiest to forecast
  - Example—PHX (Phoenix!) in April 2022

CONTINGENCY TABLES SCORES (TAF / GFS LAMP)						
Percent Hits [?]	100.00 / 100.00					
Percent >1 Category Errors [?]	0.00 / 0.00					
Peirce Skill Score (PSS) [?]	/					
5-category Gerrity Skill Score (GSS)) [?]	/					
5-category GSS delta [?]	/					
3-category GSS [?]	/					
3-category GSS delta [?]	/					
TAF Better Than GFS LAMP (TAF > GFS LAMP) [?]	0.00					
TAF Worse Than GFS LAMP (TAF < GFS LAMP) [?]	0.00					
TAF = GFS LAMP = OBS [?]	100.00					
$TAF = GFS LAMP \iff OBS $ [?]	0.00					

# With More Clouds and "Weather" It's Sometimes Easier to Beat GFS LAMP

• PDT (Pendleton, OR) – Jan/Feb/Mar 2022:

CONTINGENCY	TABLES	SCORES	(TAF /	GFS	LAMP)	
-------------	--------	--------	--------	-----	-------	--

Percent Hits [?]	80.47 / 78.46
Percent >1 Category Errors [?]	6.32 / 7.41
Peirce Skill Score (PSS) [?]	0.485 / 0.457
5-category Gerrity Skill Score (GSS)) [?]	0.559 / 0.587
5-category GSS delta [?]	0.000 / 0.000
3-category GSS [?]	0.665 / 0.683
3-category GSS delta [?]	0.000 / 0.000
TAF Better Than GFS LAMP (TAF > GFS LAMP) [?]	8,546 (8.77 %)
TAF Worse Than GFS LAMP (TAF < GFS LAMP) [?]	5,977 (6.13 %)
TAF = GFS LAMP = OBS [?]	72,242 (74.12 %)
$TAF = GFS LAMP \iff OBS [?]$	10,697 (10.98 %)

# Viewing Your Personal Statistics

- You should have "My Verification" available...
- If you are the aviation program manager or in management (MIC/SOO/WCM), you should be able to view stats for other forecasters
- The website is a little slower here (especially when looking at longer periods of time)

From Date	01/01/20	22	•				
To End Date	06/01/20	22	•				
Months to report	MAL 🔽	🗹 FEB	MAR	🗹 APR	MAY	🔽 JUN	
	🔽 JUL	🗹 AUG	🔽 SEP	🔽 ост	VOV 🔽	V DEC	Select All
National Regi	on WFO St	ate Term	inal Exp	erimental	Forecast	My Verific	ation
Selection area	set to Termin	al for indivi	idual fore	caster.			
Filter [?] F	orecaster						
	(007) brandt.m	axwell@noa	aa.gov		~		
Select [?]	「erminal		Curr	ent Selectio	ons		
	KCRQ		^ KSA	AN .		^	
	KONT						
	KPSP						
	KSAN						
	KSBD KSNA		~			~	
l i	Add		R	emove	Clear		

## Results

TAF										
OBS\FORECASTS	1	2	3	4	5	6	TOTAL			
<200 (1)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
200-400 (2)	0.00	0.80	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.21	1.16			
500-900 (3)	0.00	0.49	0.31	0.08	0.00	0.53	1.41			
1000-1900 (4)	0.00	0.00	1.76	3.09	3.55	1.52	9.91			
2000-3000 (5)	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.85	7.35	1.38	10.58			
>3000 (6)	0.00	0.24	0.40	1.07	10.64	64.59	76.93			
TOTAL	0.00	1.53	2.62	6.08	21.54	68.23	100.00			
BIAS	0.000	1.314	1.861	0.614	2.035	0.887				

CONTINGENCY TABLES SCORES (TAF / GFS LAMP)						
Percent Hits [?]	76.14 / 75.23					
Percent >1 Category Errors [?]	3.96 / 7.20					
Peirce Skill Score (PSS) [?]	0.535 / 0.464					
6-category Gerrity Skill Score (GSS)) [?]	0.299 / 0.374					
6-category GSS delta [?]	0.004 / 0.004					
3-category GSS [?]	0.670 / 0.537					
3-category GSS delta [?]	0.002 / 0.002					
TAF Better Than GFS LAMP (TAF > GFS LAMP) [?]	12.85					
TAF Worse Than GFS LAMP (TAF < GFS LAMP) [?]	9.20					
TAF = GFS LAMP = OBS [?]	66.96					
$TAF = GFS LAMP \iff OBS [?]$	11.00					

# Wind Speed

### • Example: Great Falls, MT (KGTF) 1 Jan-1 Jun 2022

TAF									
OBS\FORECASTS	<8	8-12	13-17	18-22	23-27	28-32	>32	TOTAL	
<8	12.26	14.54	2.88	0.26	0.13	0.02	0.00	30.11	
8-12	4.41	15.86	6.32	1.21	0.40	0.10	0.01	28.31	
13-17	0.85	6.96	9.02	3.38	1.24	0.24	0.03	21.72	
18-22	0.10	1.17	4.36	4.09	2.27	0.84	0.14	12.97	
23-27	0.01	0.18	0.76	1.80	1.35	0.91	0.09	5.09	
28-32	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.32	0.74	0.40	0.03	1.51	
>32	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.13	0.10	0.02	0.30	
TOTAL	17.63	38.72	23.38	11.07	6.27	2.61	0.31	100.00	
BIAS	0.586	1.368	1.077	0.854	1.232	1.731	1.038		

CPC	T.AMD
95.0	1000010

OBS\FORECASTS	<8	8-12	13-17	18-22	23-27	28-32	>32	TOTAL
<8	19.50	9.81	0.77	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	30.11
8-12	6.80	15.30	5.23	0.84	0.11	0.03	0.00	28.31
13-17	0.89	6.12	8.85	4.71	0.89	0.18	0.08	21.72
18-22	0.09	1.19	3.44	5.12	2.41	0.54	0.19	12.97
23-27	0.00	0.07	0.38	2.04	1.86	0.58	0.16	5.09
28-32	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.24	0.79	0.38	0.06	1.51
>32	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.12	0.11	0.02	0.30
TOTAL	27.29	32.49	18.72	12.99	6.18	1.82	0.51	100.00
BIAS	0.906	1.148	0.862	1.002	1.215	1.209	1.684	

# Wind Speed

• Example: Great Falls, MT (KGTF) 1 Jan-1 Jun 2022

CONTINGENCY TABLES SCORES								
Percent Hits [?]						43	.00 / 51.04	
	Percent >1 Ca	tegory Errors	[?]			11.18 / 6.86		
	Peirce Skill	Score (PSS) [	?]			0.2	260 / 0.361	
	Gerrity Skill	Score (GSS))	[?]			0.3	385 / 0.464	
	GSS d	lelta [?]				0.0	000 / 0.000	
TAF Bet	ter Than GFS I	AMP (TAF > GFS	LAMP) [?]				18.09	
TAF Wor	se Than GFS L	AMP (TAF < GFS	LAMP) [?]				28.93	
	TAF = GFS	LAMP = OBS [?]					28.48	
	TAF = GFS I	.Amp <> obs [?]					24.50	
	POD-FAR-CSI SCORES (TAF / GFS LAMP)							
Scores	Wind Speed			>27 knots >32 knots				
Probability of I	Detection (POD	) [?]		0.302 / 0.319 0.058 / 0.076			6	
False Alarm	Ratio (FAR) [	?]		0.813 / 0.752 0		0.944 / 0.95	5	
Critical Succes	ss Index (CSI)	[?]		0.130 / 0.162 0.029 / 0.029			9	
% Improvement TA	F CSI over GF	S LAMP		-19	9.53	0.76		
MEAN ERROR DATA BY OBSERVED SPEED TAF								
CATEGORY	<8	8-12	13-17	18-22	23-27	28-32	>32	OVER- ALL
Mean Algebraic Error [?]	4.1	1.1	-0.2	-0.7	-2.2	-4.4	-8.5	1.2
Mean Absolute Error [?]	4.3	2.9	3.6	4.5	4.7	4.9	8.5	3.8
Root Mean Square Error [?]	5.5	4.1	4.6	5.5	5.8	5.9	9.7	5.0

# Note About Wind Speed

- Verification scores are generally poor across the US
- Of the top 15 busiest US airports (Oct 2021-Sep 2022), only 2 had TAFs beating GFS-LAMP!
  - The winners: Las Vegas (LAS) and Denver (DEN)
  - Details: This is % hits for wind speed (5 knot increments, so "8-12 knots", "13-17 knots", etc.)

# Example Graphic from a TAF Verification Report

• Verification website will give you the data but not the graphic...



# Issues with Moving to a New Office

- Forecaster needs to reset their office affiliation
- Click "Account" by your name after you log in, then click "Update your profile information"



### <u>Home</u>

### **Account Settings**

Please use the links below to view and update your account settings.

- Update your profile information
- <u>Change your password</u>
- Update your email subscriptions
- <u>View your account permissions</u>
- <u>Create/ Update your Home page profile</u>

# Profile Information

Home >> Account Settings

### **Account Update**

Please use the form below to update your user profile. All fields are required.

First Name:	Brandt	
Last Name:	Maxwell	
Username:	brandt.maxwell	(6-25 letters, digits, and ".")
Email Address:	brandt.maxwell@noaa.gov	(must be NOAA.gov address)
Office / Center:	NWS Forecast Office	~
Location:	SGX	~
Forecaster ID:	007 ~	
Title:	Forecaster	~
( Optional )	Add Address : Add Phone	
Office Phone:	858-675-8700	(format: 321-555-1234)
Update Can	cel	

 Note that you might need to change your forecaster ID at a new office (contact AWIPS focal point)

# Logins Every 18 Months

• The verification website will disable your username/password if you don't log in for 18 months



# Strategies/Questions

- How often should you do aviation verification for an office?
- What do you do when a certain forecaster is performing less well than others?
- What strategies do you have to improve the TAF verification?
- And how does this affect DSS?

## Questions?

- Send them to <u>Brandt.Maxwell@noaa.gov</u>
- <u>Charles.Kluepfel@noaa.gov</u> is the NWSHQ contact (technical assistance)

