Drought Information Statement for Northeast IA, Southeast MN, & Western, WI Valid October 22, 2024 Issued By: WFO La Crosse, WI Contact Information: w-arx.webmaster@noaa.gov

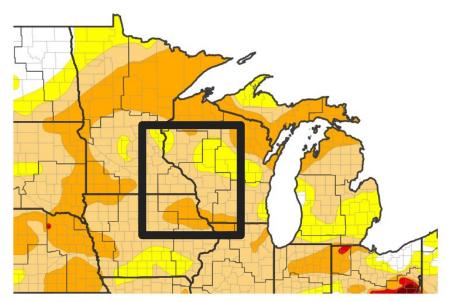
- Please see all currently available products at <u>https://drought.gov/drought-information-statements</u>.
- Please visit https://www.weather.gov/ARX/DroughtInformationStatement for previous statements.
- Please visit https://www.drought.gov/drought-status-updates/ for regional drought status updates.
- Drought Expands Further North into the Interstate 94 Corridor



Link to the <u>latest U.S. Drought Monitor</u> for Upper Midwest

- Drought intensity and Extent
 - D1 (Moderate Drought) & D2 (Severe) Drought has continued in northeast lowa and has recently developed in southwest Wisconsin.
 - **D1 (Moderate Drought)** has developed north into the Interstate 94 corridor.
 - **D0 (Abnormally Dry)** north of Interstate 94.

U.S. Drought Monitor



U.S. Drought Monitor

Abnormally Dry (D0)	Moderate Drought (D1)	Severe Drought (D2)	Extreme Drought (D3)	Exceptional Drought (D4)
ource(s):NDMC,N	Data Valid: 10/22/24			

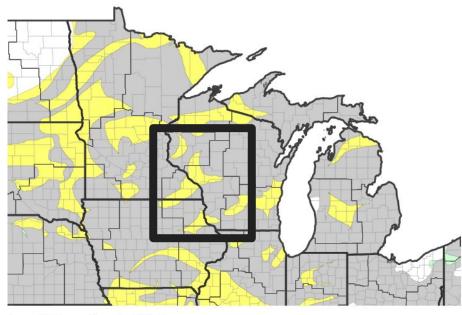


Recent Change in Drought Intensity

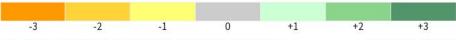
Link to the latest <u>4-week change map</u> for Northeast IA, southeast MN, & Western IA

- 1-Week Drought Monitor Class Change.
 - During the past week, there were several 1-category degradations in the NWS La Crosse, WI Hydrologic Service Area (HSA).

U.S. Drought Monitor 1-Week Change Map



Drought Change Since Last Week



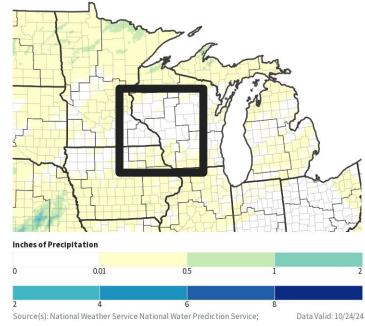
Source(s): NDMC, NOAA, USDA; image courtesy of Drought.gov

Data Valid: 10/22/24



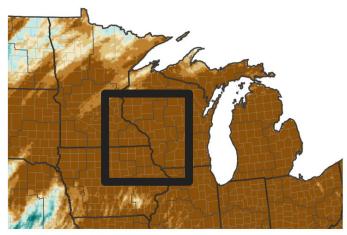


- From October 16 through October 22, rainfall totals ranged from no rain to 0.03" near Oelwein, IA.
- Normally, around a ¹/₂" of an inch of rain falls during this time frame.
- Since mid-July, rainfall deficits range from 1 to 9". The largest deficits (4 to 9") are south of Interstate 90.



NWPS 7-Day Precipitation Accumulations (inches)

7-Day Precipitation: Percent of PRISM Normal



Percent of Normal Precipitation (%)

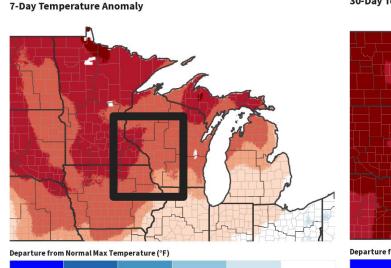


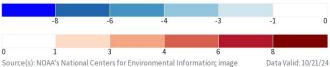
Source(s): National Weather Service National Water Prediction Service; image courtesy of Drought.gov Last Updated: 10/24/24





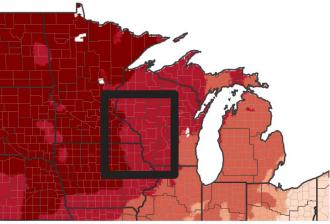
- During the past week (October 15 to October 21), temperatures ranged from 3°F to 8°F warmer than normal.
- During the past month (September 18 through October 21), average temperatures ranged from 6°F to 10°F warmer than normal.



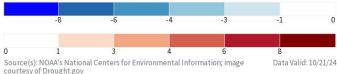


courtesy of Drought.gov

30-Day Temperature Anomaly



Departure from Normal Max Temperature (°F)



National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration U.S. Department of Commerce



Links: See/submit Condition Monitoring Observer Reports (CMOR) and view the Drought Impacts Reporter

Hydrologic Impacts

• There are no known impacts at this time.

Agricultural Impacts

• In northeast lowa, livestock water resources continue to be a concern.

Fire Hazard Impacts

- As of the morning of October 22, fire danger was very high (fires start easily started and spread at a very high rate) in central Wisconsin. Fire danger was high (fires start easily started and spread at a high rate) in southeast Minnesota and western Wisconsin. Finally, fire danger was low (fires are not easily started) to moderate (fires start easily started and spread at a moderate rate) in northeast lowa.
- In northeast lowa, combine and other equipment fires were reported.

Other Impacts

• There are no known impacts at this time.

Mitigation Actions

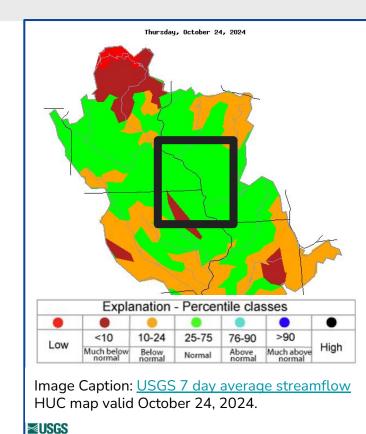
• No known actions are taking place in northeast lowa, southeast Minnesota, and western Wisconsin.



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Hydrologic Conditions and Impacts

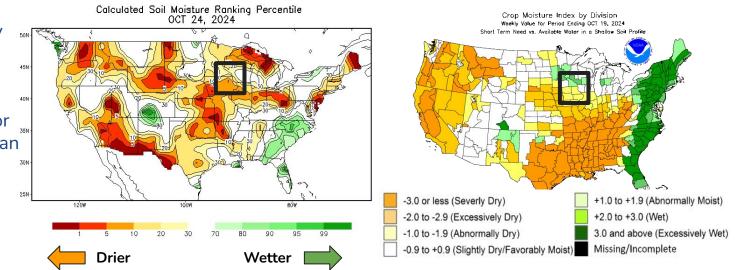
- From October 16 through October 22, rainfall totals ranged from no rain to 0.03" near Oelwein, IA.
- Normally, around 1/2" of an inch of rain falls during this time frame.
- As of the morning of October 22, rivers and stream flows range from below normal to normal in northeast lowa, southeast Minnesota, and western Wisconsin.







- Since mid-July, soils have been gradually drying.
- Soils south of the Interstate 90 corridor are currently less than the 10th percentile.



For more details:

- <u>lowa</u>
- <u>Minnesota</u>
- Wisconsin



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Link to Wildfire Potential Outlooks from the National Interagency Coordination Center.

As of the morning of October 22, 2024...

 fire danger was very high (fires start easily started and spread at a very high rate) in central Wisconsin. Fire danger was high (fires start easily started and spread at a high rate) in southeast Minnesota and western Wisconsin. Finally, fire danger was low (fires are not easily started) to moderate (fires start easily started and spread at a moderate rate) in northeast lowa.

For updated DNR Fire Conditions consult the following Web Sites:

Significant Wildland Fire Potential Outlook

November 2024

ove normal significant wildland fire potential indicates a greater than usual likelihood that significant wildland free twill occur. Inflicant wildland fires should be expected at typical times and intervals during normal significant wildland fre potential conditions. Inflicant wildland fires are still possible but less likely than usual during forecasted below normal periods. Issued October 1, 2024 Next issuance November 1, 2024

- <u>lowa</u>
- <u>Minnesota</u>
- Wisconsin

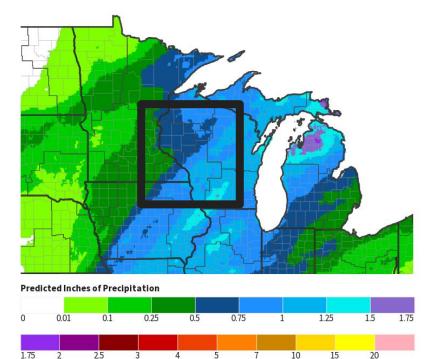


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- From October 25 through November 1, the Weather Prediction Center (WPC) is forecasting up anywhere from a ¹/₂" to 1 ¹/₄".
- Normal precipitation is around ¹/₂" for this time period.

7-Day Quantitative Precipitation Forecast for October 25, 2024–November 1, 2024



Source(s): National Weather Service Weather Prediction Center; image courtesy of Drought.gov

Last Updated: 10/25/24

National Weather Service La Crosse, WI

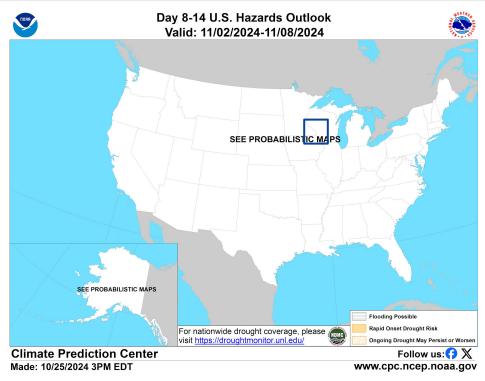


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Rapid Onset Drought Outlook

Links to the latest Climate Prediction Center 8 to 14 day Temperature Outlook and Precipitation Outlook.

• From November 2 through November 8, rapid onset drought (at least a 2-category degradation) is not expected in northeast lowa, southeast Minnesota, or western Wisconsin.



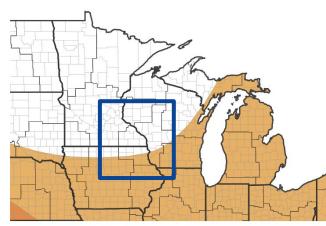


Long-Range Outlooks

The latest monthly and seasonal outlooks can be found on the CPC homepage

- From November through January, the Climate Prediction Center has an enhanced chance for warmer than normal (33-40%) in northeast lowa and southwest Wisconsin, and equal chances of warmer-. near-, and colder-than-normal elsewhere in the Upper Mississippi River Valley.
- Meanwhile, there are equal chances of wetter-, near-, and drier-than-normal.

Seasonal (3-Month) Temperature Outlook for November 1, 2024-January 31, 2025



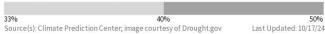
Probability of Below-Normal Temperatures



Probability of Above-Normal Temperatures



Probability of Near-Normal Temperatures



Seasonal (3-Month) Precipitation Outlook for November 1, 2024-January 31, 2025



Probability of Below-Normal Precipitation



Probability of Above-Normal Precipitation



Probability of Near-Normal Precipitation

50%

33%	40%	50%
Source(s): Climate Prediction Center; image courtesy of Drought.gov		Last Updated: 10/17/24

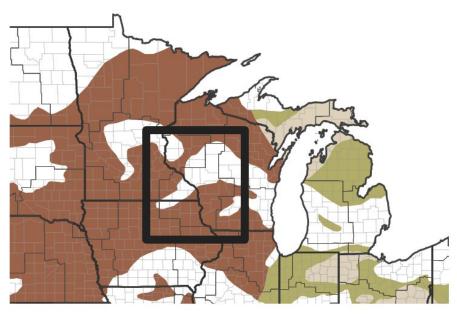




The latest monthly and seasonal drought outlooks can be found on the CPC homepage

• The drought is expected to persist in January 2025.

Seasonal (3-Month) Drought Outlook for October 17, 2024–January 31, 2025



Drought Is Predicted To...

Persist	Improve	End	Develop	No Drought
Source(s): Climate P	Last Updated: 10/17/24			

