### Decision (Weather) Support Services Page: weather.gov/aly/alyDSS 🔕



Albany, NY

Weather Forecast Office

Current Hazards Current Conditions Radar Forecasts Rivers and Lakes Climate and Past Weather Local Programs

Watches-Warnings-Advisories			Observations/Reports/Forecasts			Thunderstorms/Tornadoes			Precipitation/Flooding Threat
Winter	Drought	Fire Wea	ther	Hazards Outlooks	Heat	Cold	Wind Gusts	1991-	2020 Normals Precipitation
1991-2020 Normals Snowfall		Fact	Sheets						

#### Area Forecast Discussion

Weather Support (DSS) Request

**Decision (Weather) Support Services** 

Albany, NY > Decision (Weather) Support Services







understorm/Tornado <u>Watch</u> Elood Watch-Warning-Advisory

Winter Watch-Warning-Advisory





Extre



Freeze Watch-Warning Frost Advisory



Air Quality Alert

Maps are updated twice an hour

Fire Weather Watch

Red Flag Warning

Dense Fog Advisory



Provide weather, water and climate data, forecasts, warnings, and impact-based decision support services for the protection of life and property and enhancement of the national economy.



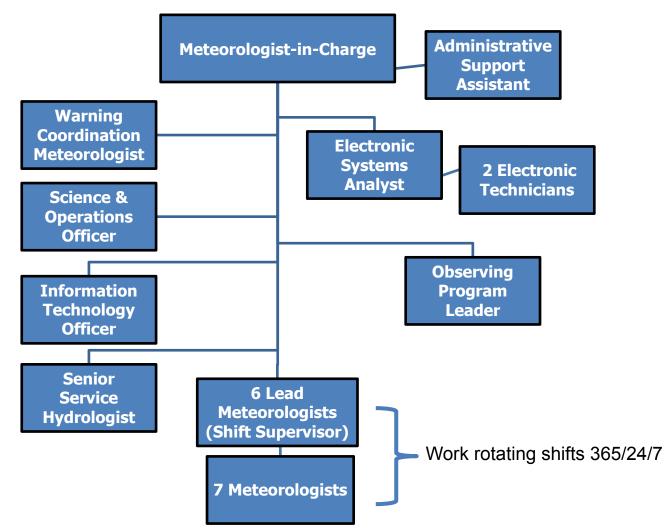
Feedback and questions about this page can be directed to: ingrid.amberger@noaa.gov Meteorologist - National Weather Service

🕂 NWSAlbany 😏 @NWSAlbany

### **National Weather Service Forecast Office**







### "Watches-Warnings-Advisories" Tab



Thunderstorms/Tornadoes

Cold Wind Gusts

**Precipitation/Flooding Threat** 

1991-2020 Normals Precipitation

Local Programs

Albany, NY

Weather Forecast Office

### Can see the areal coverage of watches, warnings and advisories that are in effect



Under each graphic tile there is a link to a fact sheet with the local criteria or to a National Weather Service web page for that hazard. Weather Support Request Weather.gov > Albany, NY > Wea

NWS Albany, NY recognizes that we have a special mission responsibility to our core partners, including the emergency management community and other local, state and federal government agencies, to provide Impact-Based Decision Support Services/Weather Support leading up to, during and following high-impact events

Our Decision Support Services/Weather Support begin with severe weather preparedness and education through outreach activities and internal and external training and exercises. This includes involvement in local, state and federal exercises and simulations

When public safety in the event of hazardous weather is a concern, NWS Albany, NY personnel will provide Decision Support Services/Weather Support at the request of Emergency Management and government core partners

This support can include

- Direct, interactive support to ensure safety and protection of property, provided on-site or remotel Coordination activities supporting high impact events. This can include pre-decision conference calls
- with the primary purpose of enhancing weather situational awareness Assistance with the routine provision of NWS data and products including alerts of hazardous

o request Decision Support Services/Weather Support, please fill out the request form below.

### Weather Support Request for Events

\*\* FOR OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT SUPPORT ONLY \*\*

Use this form to request NWS weather support for a vulnerable outdoor event. If immediate weather support is needed, please contact the National Weather Service directly

vulnerable to weather due to location, size or nature of the event. The NWS is committed to providing decision support services on behalf of the EM community in order to help support public safety. For more information on Decision Support, visit: https://www.weather.gov/about/ids

After submitting a request for weather support, you will be contacted by your NWS office to clarify specifics of the event and services to be provided.

NWS weather support services for an event includes: \* The NWS will contact the event POC as requested with a weather briefing \* The NWS will maintain a constant weather watch for the event in support of public safety \* If hazardous weather will impact the event, the NWS will contact the POC as requested. \* The POC is also encouraged to contact NWS at any time for updated weathe information \* All event information will be available to NWS forecasters for situational awareness \*The following information below is completely optional\* Policy Statement: http://www.weather.gov/privacy.php

ingrid.amberger@noaa.gov Switch account Not shared

Albany, NY

ivers and Lakes Climate and Past Weather

- weather conditions that are provided uniformly to everyone

### **NWS** Albany

NWS weather support is designed for those events that as an EM you feel are particularly

Weather Support (DSS) Request

Severe Thunderstorm/Tornado

Watch

Wind

Watch-Warning-Advisor

**Decision (Weather) Support Services** 

Fire Weather

Area Forecast Discussion

Radar

Fact Sheets

Weather.gov > Albany, NY > Decision (Weather) Support Services

Current Hazards Current Conditions

Watches-Warnings-Advisories

Drought

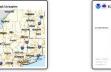
1991-2020 Normals Snowfall

Winter





Watch-Warning-Advisor





Excessive

Heat

Dense Fog

Maps are updated twice an hou

Advisory

Forecasts Rivers and Lakes Climate and Past Weather

S S Bood Filterhar Uner how and Adde

**Observations/Reports/Forecasts** 

Hazards Outlooks Heat



Extreme Cold



Freeze Watch-Warning Frost Advisor





Air Quality Alerts

As emergency management or a government core partner, you can request weather support for an event by filling out this form. Requests should to be submitted at least 1 to 2 weeks prior to the event.

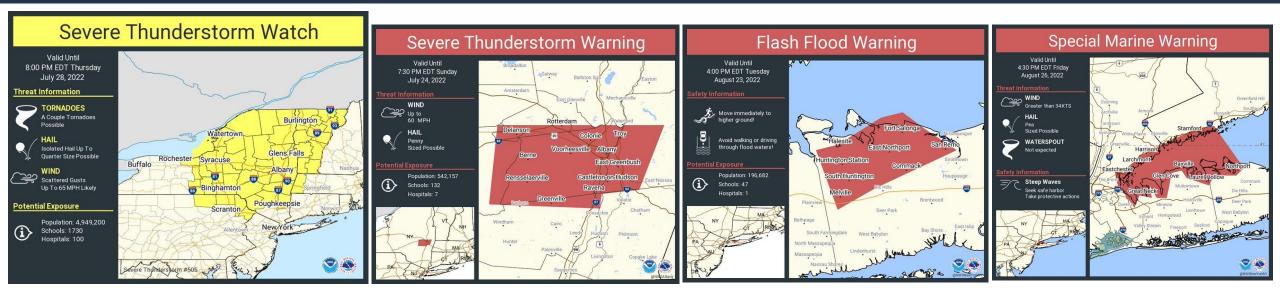
 $\odot$ 

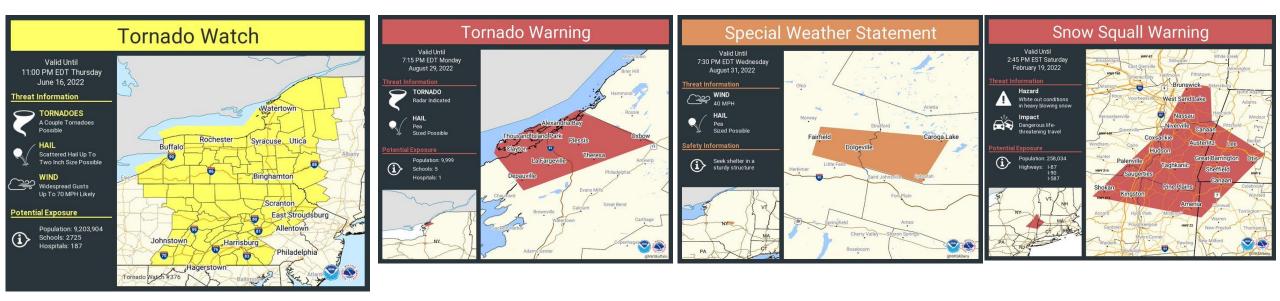
Tropical Watch-Warning



### Automatically posted to X when issued





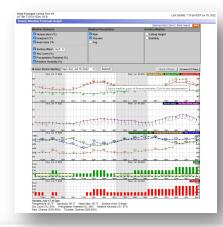


## "Observations/Reports/Forecasts" Tab



Access to current data such as radar, satellite, lightning data, weather maps, reports from on-going events and past events, snowpack information, recreational forecasts, and river and stream observations and forecasts.

**Mountain Point Forecasts** 



#### **Public Information Statement** Issued by NWS Albany NY Home | Current Version | Previous Version | Text Only, | Print | Product List | Glossary, On Versions: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35

NOUS41 KALY 191320 CT2001-013-MAZ001-025-NYZ032-033-038>043-047>054-058>061-063>066-082>084-VTZ013>015-200120-

Public Information Statement Spotter Reports National Weather Service Albany NY 920 AM EDT Tue Mar 19 2024

.Washington County.

NWSAlbany

The following are unofficial observations taken during the past 13 hours for the storm that has been affecting our region. Appreciation is extended to highway departments, cooperative observers, Skywarn spotters and media for these reports. This summary also is available on our home page at weather.gov/alban

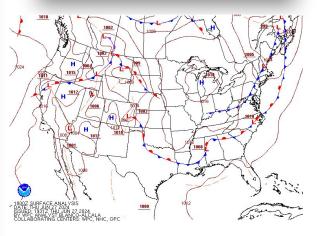
\*STORM TOTAL SNOWFALL (AT LEAST 0.1 INCH LOCATION TOTAL TIME/DATE COMMENTS SNOWEAL MEASURED (inches MASSACHUSETTS ...Berkshire County 2.5 726 AM 3/19 WeatherNet6 1.5 826 AM 3/19 Trained Spotter 1.0 630 AM 3/19 Twitter Clarksburg Alford Williamstown 1150 PM 3/18 WeatherNet6 Pittsfield 757 AM 3/19 WeatherNet6 NEW YORK ...Columbia County 0.1 714 AM 3/19 WeatherNet6 .Hamilton County. 2 E Hoffmeister 820 AM 3/19 Trained Spotter Wells 0.5 806 AM 3/19 WeatherNet6 Montgomery County. 0.2 725 AM 3/19 WeatherNet6 Palatine Bridge

0.5 719 AM 3/19 WeatherNet6

🥑 @NWSAlbany

Current Conditions Dadar Economia Divare and Lakes Click an icon on the man to display the forecast for that location, or scroll down the page for text links to all the forecast \*\* Sky Cover Legend: IO = In and out of clouds. OF ightning Risk Legend: NR = No Risk, LO = Isolated Coverage, MD = Scattered to No lue Mounta

Albany, NY



#### **Decision (Weather) Support Services**

Weather.gov > Albany, NY > Decision (Weather) Support Services

Current Hazards Current Conditions Radar Forecasts Rivers and Lakes Climate and Past Weather Local Programs

Watches-Warnings-Advisories			Observations/Reports/Forecasts			Thunderstorms/Tornadoes			Precipitation/Flooding Threat	
Winter	Drought	Fire Wea	ther	Hazar	ds Outlooks	Heat	Cold	Wind Gusts	1991	-2020 Normals Precipitation
1991-2020 Normals Snowfall		Fact	Sheets							

Weather Support Matrices





National Radar Loop





Northeast Radar Loop

National Water Prediction Service (Users Guide)

Surface Map & Forecast Maps

Other Radar: Northeast

GOES Image Viewer: GOES-East Northeast Sector Satellite-derived Lightning: Day Time & Night Time

Reports: Public Information Statement --- Local Storm Reports --- mPING Spotter Reports Past Precipitation Analysis & Locally created Precipitation & Snowfall Maps

Northeast Regional Climate Center: State & Regional Analyses of Precipitation and Snowfall Snowpack Information: Snow Depth --- Snow Water Equivalent --- Estimated Snow Melt Past 24 hours

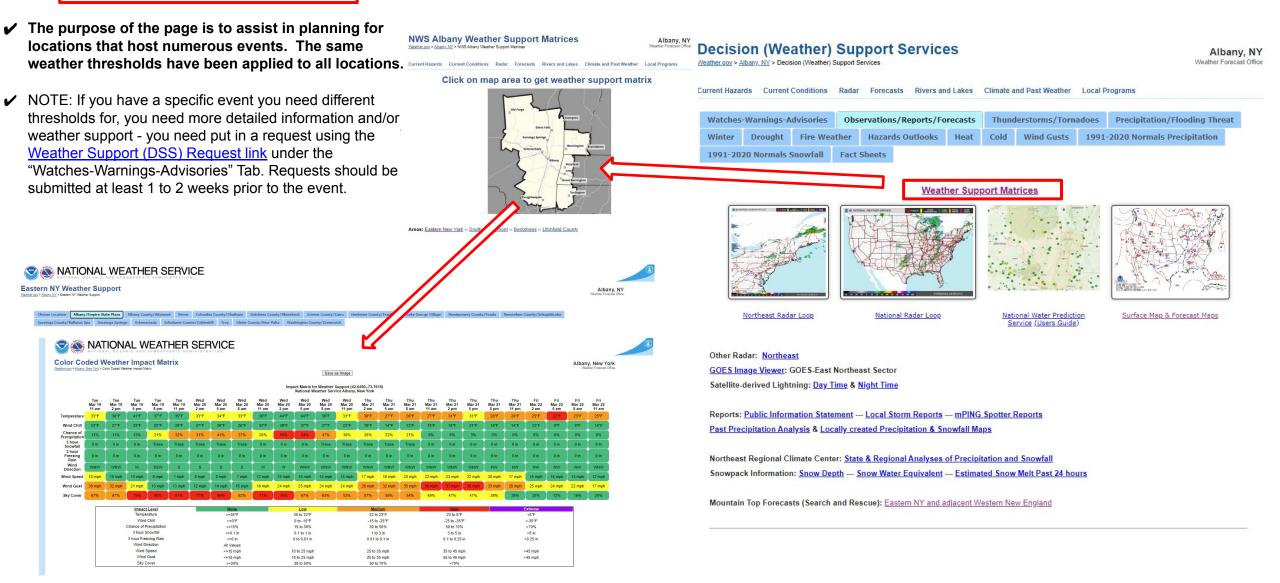
Mountain Top Forecasts (Search and Rescue): Eastern NY and adjacent Western New England



## "Observations/Reports/Forecasts" Tab

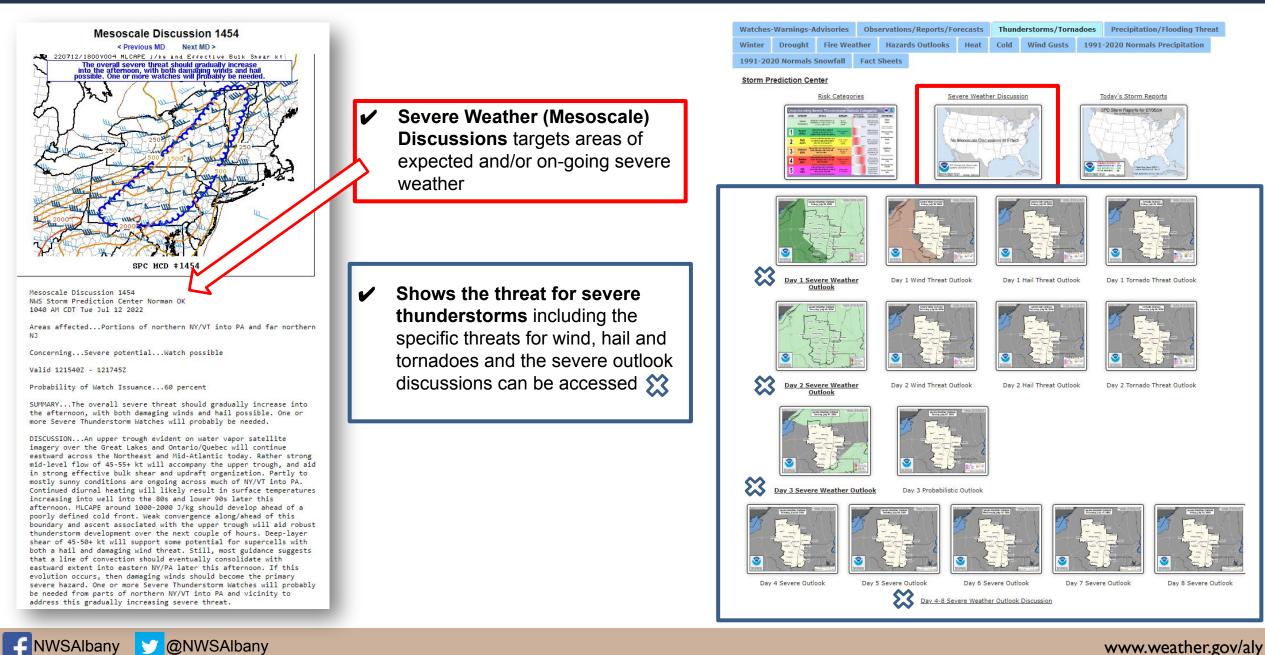
Albany, NY WEATHER FORECAST OFFICE

Weather Support Matrices Page



## "Thunderstorms/Tornadoes" Tab





## "Precipitation/Flooding Threat" Tab





210901/1706 GOES16 CH02 VIS 0.64 RAP32 ML CAPE (lowest 90MB) j/kg 210901/1600f000 WPC MPD #0923

Mesoscale Precipitation Discussion 0923 NWS Weather Prediction Center College Park MD 113 PM EDT Wed Sep 01 2021

Areas affected...Portions of the Northern Mid-Atlantic...Southeast NY and Southern New England

Concerning...Heavy rainfall...Flash flooding likely

Valid 011712Z - 011930Z

SUMMARY...Heavy rainfall overspreading areas of far northeast PA, southeast NY, northern NJ and southern New England will increasing in intensity over the next few hours, with areas of flash flooding becoming increasingly likely with time.

DISCUSSION... The latest satellite and radar imagery indicates an expansive area of steady moderate to heavy rain along with some embedded stronger convective elements impacting areas of far northeast PA, northern NJ, southeast NY and southern New England. All of this activity is associated with what is now Post-T.C. Ida.

Very strong frontogenetical forcing and moisture transport is lifting up across these areas, and with time there will be a notable increase in the pooling of diurnally aided instability along a warm front over the central Mid-Atlantic region that will be advancing northeast toward southern New England going through the afternoon hours. This will be aided largely by a strengthening south-southwest low-level jet ahead of Ida's extratropical low center

Over the next few hours, there will an increase in the rainfall intensity and coverage, and the expectation is that there will be more numerous pockets of locally concentrated convection with very heavy rainfall rates.

Expect some hourly rainfall rates to begin to approach 2 inches/hour locally, and given the locally heavy rain that has occurred over the last few hours, some areas of flash flooding will be gradually likely heading toward the mid to late-afternoor hours

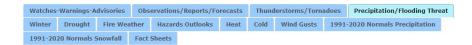
NWSAlbany 🔰 @NWSAlbany

- Precipitation Forecast maps are updated every time NWS Albany updates their forecast.
- **Excessive Rainfall Outlook** shows the probability that the forecasted rainfall will exceed flash flood guidance. If exceeded flooding would be expected to occur.

**Heavy Rainfall Discussions** targets areas of expected and/or on-going flash flooding.

**River Forecasts** routinely updated V each day late morning and as needed when flooding is expected and/or occurring.

Significant River Flood Outlook This is not intended to depict all areas of minor flooding or small-scale events such as localized flooding and/or flash flooding.



#### Precipitation Forecasts - New York State



Excessive Rainfall Outlooks - Weather Prediction Center







**Risk Categories** 



Day 1 Outlook

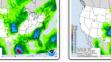


Understanding Excessive Rainfall Outlooks

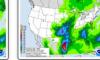
Day 5 Outloo

Precipitation Forecasts - Weather Prediction Center



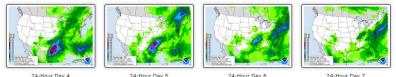


24-Hour Day 2



Probabilistic Precipitation Guidance - Days 1-3

24-Hour Day 3



24-Hour Day 5

24-Hour Day 7

## "Winter" Tab



#### Expected Snowfall - Official Forecast

This snowfall amount is determined by NWS forecasters to be the most likely outcome based on evaluation of data from computer models, satellite, radar, and other observations.

#### ✔ High End Snowfall Amount

Depicts a reasonable upper-end or maximum snowfall amount for the time period shown on the graphic. This higher amount is an unlikely scenario, with only a 1 in 10 chance that more snow will fall, and a 9 in 10 chance that less snow will fall. This number can help serve as an upper-end or reasonable maximum scenario for planning purposes.

#### ✔ Low End Snowfall Amount

Depicts a reasonable lower-end or minimum snowfall amount for the time period shown on the graphic. This lower amount is an unlikely scenario with a 9 in 10 chance that more snow will fall, and only a 1 in 10 chance that less snow will fall. This number can help serve as a lower-end or reasonable minimum scenario for planning purposes.

- NOTE: The greater the difference between the "High End" and "Low End" amounts, the greater uncertainty there is in the snowfall forecast.
- Day 1, Day 2 and Day 3 snowfall extremes by county E

## Go to our Winter Weather Forecasts page to get more probabilistic snowfall products: <u>weather.gov/aly/winter</u>

rrent Haza	rds Current	Conditions	Radar	Forecasts Rivers ar	nd Lakes	Climate a	nd Past Weather	Local P	rograms
Watches	-Warnings-A	dvisories	Obse	ervations/Reports/Fo	orecasts	Thund	lerstorms/Torna	adoes	Precipitation/Flooding Threa
Winter	Drought	Fire Wea	ther	Hazards Outlooks	Heat	Cold	Wind Gusts	1991-	2020 Normals Precipitation
1991-20	20 Normals	Snowfall	Facts	Sheets					
<u>Snowfal</u>	Forecast &			hics / Ice Accumulation	on Forec	<u> </u>			

Radial Ice vs. Flat Ice Explanation

Winter Weather Forecast Discussion - WPC	
Winter Storm Severity Index - WSSI	
Probabilistic Winter Storm Severity Index - PWS	S

Probabilistic Winter Precipitation Guidance: Days 1-3

Experimental Winter Storm Outlook: Days 1-4

Days 4-7 Winter Weather Outlook

Day 1, Day 2 & Day 3 Snow Extremes by County

## "Drought" Tab



### **U.S. Drought Monitor**

- □ Shows the parts of the United States that are in drought
- ❑ Uses five classifications: abnormally dry (D0), showing areas that may be going into or are coming out of drought, and four levels of drought: moderate (D1), severe (D2), extreme (D3) and exceptional (D4).
- The Monthly and seasonal outlooks are issued monthly

#### Northeast Drought Early Warning System (DEWS) Dashboard

A drought early warning system (DEWS) utilizes new and existing networks of federal, tribal, state, local, and academic partners to make climate and drought science accessible and useful for decision makers and stakeholders.

#### DEWS: A Regional Approach

Drought and its impacts vary from region to region. Developing and implementing regional DEWS allows for responsiveness to particular geographic and hydrologic circumstances, as well as value-added information needs specific to stakeholders in the respective areas.

The Importance of Drought Early Warning Systems (DEWS)

Allows for early drought detection

Allows for proactive (mitigation) and reactive (emergency) responses "Triggers" actions within a drought plan

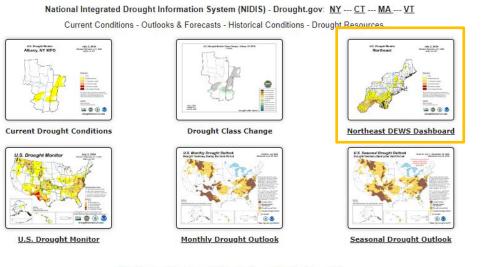
Provides information for decision support

Decision	(Weather)	Support Services	
Weather.gov > Albany.	NY > Decision (Weather)	Support Services	

Albany, NY

Current Hazards Current Conditions Radar Forecasts Rivers and Lakes Climate and Past Weather Local Programs

Watches-Warnings-Advisories Obs			Observations/Reports/Forecasts			Thunderstorms/Tornadoes			Precipitation/Flooding Threat	
Winter	Drought	Fire Wea	ther	Hazards O	utlooks	Heat	Cold	Wind Gusts	1991-	2020 Normals Precipitation
1991-2020 Normals Snowfall		Fact	Sheets							



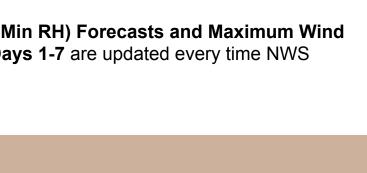
What is the U.S. Drought Monitor? What is Drought?

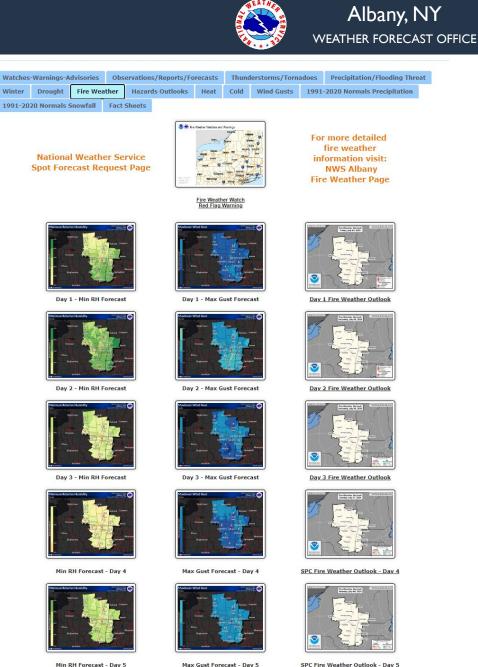
## "Fire Weather" Tab

🕥 @NWSAlbany

NWSAlbany

- **Spot Forecasts** are issued by NWS forecast offices in support of wildfire management, and natural resource management. These forecasts aid the land management and fire control agencies in protecting life and property during wildland fires, hazardous fuels reduction, and rehabilitation and restoration of natural resources. Spot forecasts are also issued for hazardous materials incidents and other threats to public safety.
- Fire Weather Watches and Red Flag Warnings are issued by NWS forecast offices. These are issued when the combination of dry fuels and weather conditions support extreme fire danger and/or fire behavior. These conditions alert land management agencies to the potential for widespread new ignitions or control problems with existing fires, both of which could pose a threat to life and property.
- **Fire Weather Outlooks** are issued by the Storm Prediction Center. The outlooks are intended to delineate areas where pre-existing fuel conditions, combined with forecast weather conditions during the next 7 days, will result in a significant threat for the ignition and/or spread of wildfires. It's designed for use in the NWS, as well as other federal, state, and local government agencies.
- Minimum Relative Humidity (Min RH) Forecasts and Maximum Wind Gust (Max Gust) Forecasts Days 1-7 are updated every time NWS Albany updates their forecast.





SPC Fire Weather Outlook - Day

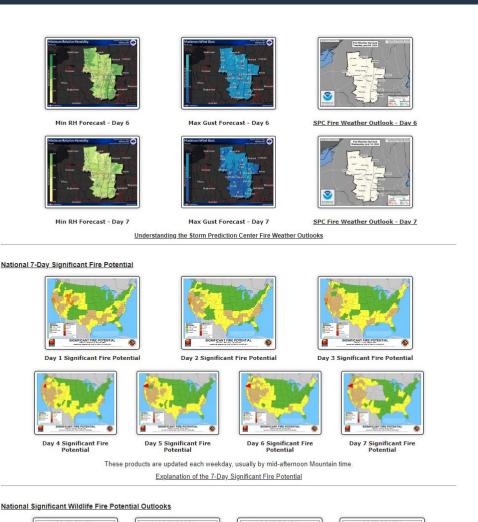


## "Fire Weather" Tab

🤍 @NWSAlbany

NWSAlbany

- ✓ National 7-Day Significant Potential The goal of this guidance is to help the regional and national resource manager make effective and efficient use of available resources. "Significant Fire Potential" is defined as "the likelihood that a wildland fire event will require mobilization of additional resources from outside the area in which the fire situation originates". It is crucial to understand that although weather is a major contributor to Significant Fire Potential, this product is not a weather forecast. It is a forecast of Significant Fire Potential only, which is a function of fuel conditions, weather, and resource availability. It assesses the daily probability for occurrence of a new large fire and/or the daily potential for significant new growth on existing fires.
- National Significant Wildland Fire Potential Outlooks are issued by Predictive Services National Interagency Fire Center. The significant wildland fire potential forecasts represent the cumulative forecasts of the ten Geographic Area Predictive Services units and the National Predictive Services unit. The outlook identifies areas by month for the next four months with above, below, and near normal significant fire potential. The main objectives of these outlooks are to improve information available to fire management decision makers. These assessments are designed to inform decision makers for proactive wildland fire management, thus better protecting lives and property, reducing firefighting costs and improving firefighting efficiency. They are updated on the first of each month or first work day of each month.





Albany, NY

WEATHER FORECAST OFFICE

## "Hazards Outlooks" Tab



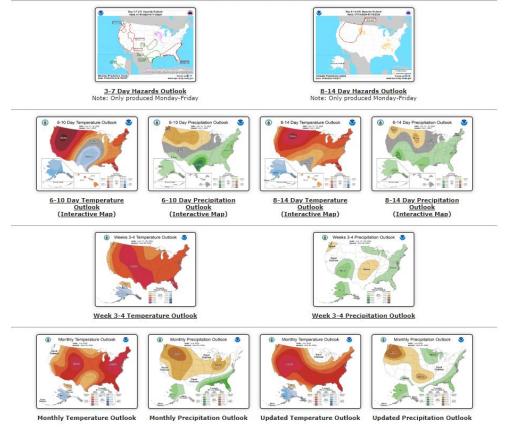
#### 3-7 Day and 8-14 Day Hazards Outlooks

- The hazard areas are based off of products issued from the Weather Prediction Center (WPC), the Storm Prediction Center (SPC), the Climate Prediction Center (CPC), along with medium range numerical model guidance.
- The graphic and discussion are issued once per day and are available by 3:30pm EST/4:30pm EDT Monday through Friday only so please note that the information over the weekend may be out of date.
- The intended audience for this product includes emergency managers, weather forecasters, planners and managers in the public and private sectors, as well as the general public.

#### **Temperature and Precipitation Outlooks**

- Issued by the Climate Prediction Center
- 6-10 Day and 8-14 Days outlooks are issued daily between 3-4 pm
- Week 3-4 Outlooks are issued on Fridays between 3-4 pm
- Monthly Outlooks are issued mid-month and are updated at the end of the month.

	on (We				ervice	es				Albany, Weather Forecast C
Current Haza	rds Current	Conditions	Radar	Forecasts	Rivers an	nd Lakes	Climate a	nd Past Weather	Local P	Programs
Watches	-Warnings-A	dvisories	Obse	ervations/R	teports/Fo	orecasts	Thunc	lerstorms/Torn	adoes	Precipitation/Flooding Threat
Winter	Drought	Fire Wea	ther	Hazards (	Outlooks	Heat	Cold	Wind Gusts	1991	-2020 Normals Precipitation
1991-20	20 Normals	Snowfall	Fact S	heets						



Temperature and Precipitation Outlooks: Calculating Category Probabilities

#### **Experimental Graphical Hazardous Weather Outlook**

## "Heat" Tab



# Highs, Heat Index and WBGT graphics are updated every time NWS Albany updates their forecast

 Heat Index is measure of human discomfort due to combined heat and humidity.

- It measures the increased physiological heat stress and discomfort associated with higher than comfortable humidities.
- It does <u>not</u> consider the effects of air movement (wind speed) or exposure to sunshine on the degree of discomfort or stress.

🤍 @NWSAlbany

NWSAlbany

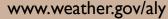
• Wet Bulb Globe Temperature (WBGT) is a measure of the heat stress in <u>direct sunlight</u>, which takes into account: temperature, humidity, wind speed, sun angle and cloud cover (solar radiation).

Comparing WBGT and Heat Index

	WBGT	HEAT INDEX
Measured in the sun	•	۰
Measured in the shade	۰	•
Uses temperature	•	•
Uses relative humidity	•	•
Uses wind	•	•
Uses cloud cover		•
Uses sun angle		•

<u>NWS HeatRisk</u> serves as another NWS tool that can be used to protect lives and property from the potential risks of excessive heat, being <u>especially useful for those who are more easily</u> <u>affected by heat or those who provide support to those communities of heat-vulnerable</u> <u>individuals</u>.





## "Cold" Tab



Lows and Wind Chill graphics are updated every time NWS Albany updates their forecast

- The wind chill is the effect of the wind on people and animals.
- The wind chill temperature is based on the rate of • heat loss from exposed skin caused by wind and cold and is to give you an approximation of how cold the air feels on your body.
- As the wind increases, it removes heat from the body, driving down skin temperature and eventually the internal body temperature. Therefore, the wind makes it FEEL much colder.

Watches-Warnings-Advisories Observations/Reports/Forecasts Thunderstorms/Tornadoes Precipitation/Flooding Threat Drought Fire Weather Hazards Outlooks Heat Cold Wind Gusts 1991-2020 Normals Precipitation 1991-2020 Normals Snowfall Fact Sheets

Wind Chill



































Albany, NY WEATHER FORECAST OFFICE

### **Decision (Weather) Support Services**

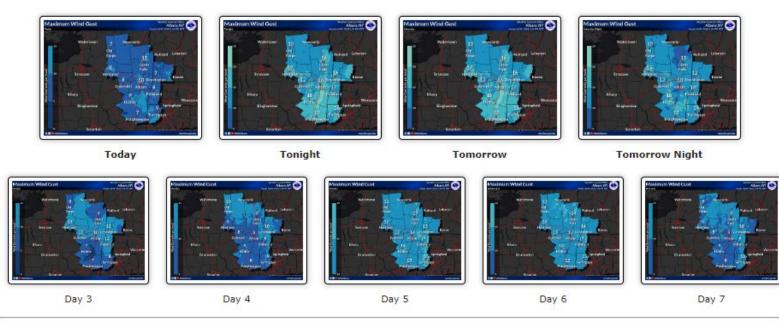
Weather.gov > Albany, NY > Decision (Weather) Support Services

Albany, NY Weather Forecast Office

These graphics are updated every time NWS Albany updates their forecast

They show the maximum forecast wind gust for the time period





## **"1991-2020 Normals Precipitation" Tab**



	Decision (Weather) Su Weather.gov > Albany. NY > Decision (Weather) Support	pport Services Services		Albany, NY Weather Forecast Office
	Current Hazards Current Conditions Rada	r Forecasts Rivers and Lakes	Climate and Past Weather Local	Programs
		servations/Reports/Forecasts	Thunderstorms/Tornadoes	Precipitation/Flooding Threat
	Winter         Drought         Fire Weather           1991-2020         Normals Snowfall         Factorial	Hazards Outlooks Heat Sheets	Cold Wind Gusts 199	1-2020 Normals Precipitation
20	Example 2 in the second s			Example 2 and 2 an
	January	February	March	April
ility				
	Мау	June	July	August
				The second
	September	October	November	December
			Image: second	1991-2020 Normals with sample points

These maps show the 1991-2020 Normal Precipitation across NWS Albany's area of responsibility

## "1991-2020 Normals Snowfall" Tab



#### **Decision (Weather) Support Services**

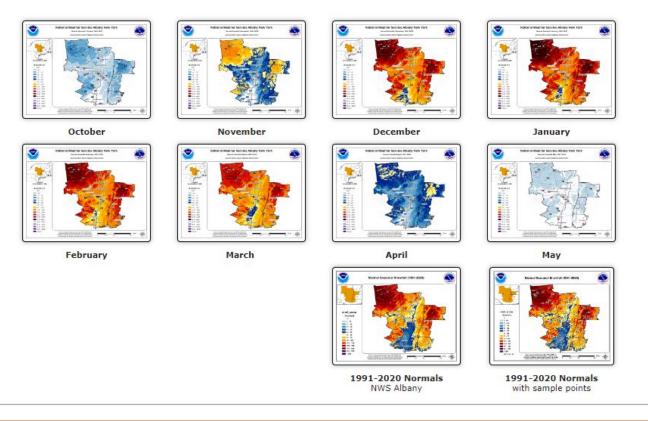
Weather.gov > Albany, NY > Decision (Weather) Support Services

Albany, NY Weather Forecast Office

Current Hazards Current Conditions Radar Forecasts Rivers and Lakes Climate and Past Weather Local Programs

Watches	-Warnings-A	dvisories	Obs	ervations/Reports/Fo	orecasts	asts Thunderstorms/Torna		adoes	Precipitation/Flooding Threat
Winter	Drought	Fire Wea	ther	Hazards Outlooks	Heat	Cold	Wind Gusts	1991-	2020 Normals Precipitation
1991-20	1991-2020 Normals Snowfall		Fact	Sheets					rat.

### These maps show the 1991-2020 Normal Snowfall across NWS Albany's area of responsibility



## "Fact Sheets" Tab



### This tab provides links to fact sheets which include local criteria and to descriptions/explanations of NWS outlooks and products as well as to NWS social media infographics

Wireless Emergeno	y Alerts & Impact-based Warnings	Albany, NY Weather Forecast Office
Warning Type	Tag Selection Notes	Wireless Emergency Alert?
Tornado with no tag		Yes
Tornado with Considerable tag	Should only be selected when reports and/or radar signatures give high confidence for the presence of a possibly strong or violent tornado occuring in a supportive environment	Yes
Tornado with Catastrophic tag	Tornado is 100% confirmed AND destructive tornado/catastrophic potential **Use of Tornado Emergency Should Be A Consensus Team Decision**	Yes (Emergency Language)
Severe Thunderstorm with no tag	Wind ≥ 58 MPH and/or Hail ≥ 1.00" (US quarter)	No
Severe Thunderstorm with Considerable tag	Wind ≥ 70 MPH and/or Hail ≥ 1.75" (golf ball)	No
Severe Thunderstorm with Destructive tag	Wind ≥ 80 MPH and/or Hall ≥ 2.75" (baseball)	yes
Flash Flood with no tag		No
Flash Flood with Considerable tag	Use rarely, when there are indications flash flooding capable of unusual severity or impact is imminent or ongoing and urgent action is needed to protect lives and property.	Yes
Flash Flood with Catastrophic tag	Exceedingly rare, violent flash floods which threaten lives and cause disastrous damage when floodwaters are placing or will place people in life-threatening situations by rapidly rising to levels rarely, if ever, seen. **Use of Flash Flood Emergency Should Be A Consensus Team Decision**	Yes (Emergency Language)
Snow Squall Warning with no tag	To be used frequently for snow squall conditions, but mitigating actions, combined with societal context, will reduce the threat to safe travel.	No
Snow Squall Warning with Significant tag	Used only when snow squalls pose a substantial threat to safe travel.	Yes

#### FNWSAlbany 🔽 @NWSAlbany

federal, state, tribal or local governments,

or other large-population entities.

water and land management officials

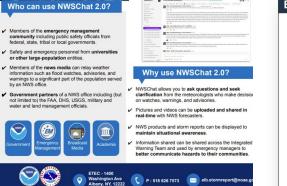
S.

#### Weather-Ready Nation National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration



WSChat 2.0 brings you virtually into National Weather Service (NWS) operations powered by Slack, as a eal-time instant messaging program. This allows your local NWS office to communicate weather and flood information with key partners during incidents. It's an important situational awareness tool, leveraged by all members of the Integrated Warning Team: emergency agement, news media and the NWS.

www.weather.gov/





FLOOD ADVISORY /BE AWARE/ - issued when flooding is not expected to be bad enough to issue a warning. However, it may cause significant inconvenience, and if caution is not exercised, it could lead to situations that may threaten life and/or property

FLOOD WATCH /BE PREPARED/ - issued when conditions are favorable for flooding. It does not mean flooding will occur, but it is possible.

FLOOD WARNING /TAKE ACTION/ - issued when flooding is imminent or already

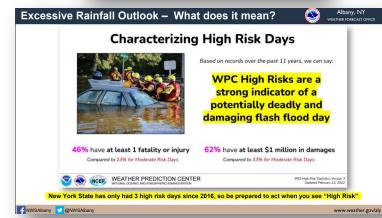
FLASH FLOOD WARNING /TAKE ACTION/ - issued when flooding is imminent or occurring. A flash flood is a sudden violent flood that can take from minutes to hours to develop. It is even possible to experience a flash flood in areas not immediately receiving rain.



MINOR FLOODING - minimal or no property damage, but possibly some public threat or

MODERATE FLOODING - some inundation of structures and roads near streams/rivers: some evacuations of people and/or transfer of property to higher ground elevations necessary.

MAJOR FLOODING - extensive inundation of structures and roads; significant evacuations of people and/or transfer of property to higher elevations



Watches-Warnings-Advisories Observations/Reports/Forecasts Thunderstorms/Tornadoes Precipitation/Flooding Threat 
 Winter
 Drought
 Fire Weather
 Hazards Outlooks
 Heat
 Cold
 Wind Gusts
 1991-2020 Normals Precipitation
 1991-2020 Normals Snowfall Fact Sheets Decision (Weather) Support Services Page - overview of page contents NWS Social Media Infographics: Winter, Spring, Summer, Fall, and Hurricane (Spanish-language)

#### Drought:

- What is Drought? U.S Drought Monitor
- U.S. Drought Monitor Tutorial

#### Fire Weather:

 <u>Upgraded Spot Forecast Request Webpage</u> - Information for Partners Fire Weather Outlooks - Storm Prediction Center

#### Flooding-Rainfall:

- Excessive Rainfall Outlooks What does it mean? Flooding - Definitions
- Understanding: Flooding

#### **Temperatures:**

- Extreme Heat Thresholds/Criteria
- <u>NWS HeatRisk</u> one-pager
- Understanding NWS HeatRisk Wet-Bulb Globe Temperature
- NWS Heat Tool Reference Guide
- Extreme Cold Thresholds/Criteria
- Frost-Freeze Program

#### Thunderstorms

- Severe Thunderstorms & Tornadoes Definitions
- Severe Weather Outlook Risk Categories Storm Prediction Center
- Severe Storm Timing Guidance Time Series Graphic
- Understanding: <u>Thunderstorms</u>

#### Winter:

- <u>Winter</u> Thresholds/Criteria
- Probabilistic Snowfall Winter Weather Severity Index
- Probabilistic Winter Storm Severity Index
- Snow Squall Warnings
- Understanding: Winter Weather
- Winter Storm Outlook Experimental
- Ice: Radial vs. Flat

Other:

- Dense Foa Wind - Thresholds/Criteria
- Temperature and Precipitation Outlooks: <u>Calculating Category Probabilities</u> What Does Probability of Precipitation Mean?
- NWSChat 2.0 SLACK
- Wireless Emergency Alerts & Impact-Based Warnings
- ornado, Severe Thunderstorm, Flash Flood, Snow Squalls, and Storm Surge