December 2024 Climate & Weather Summary

Issued: January 10, 2025



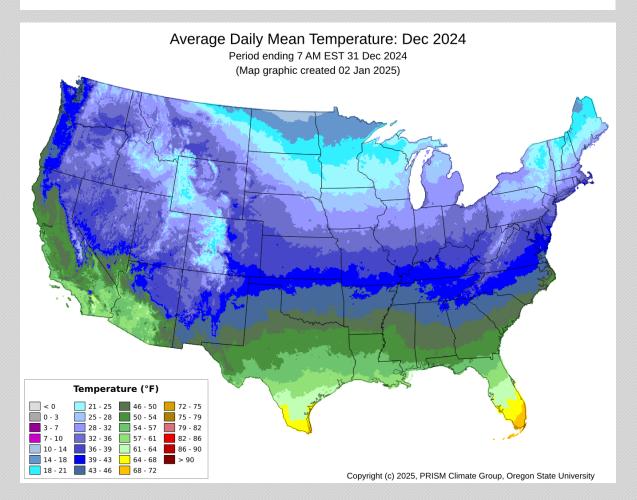
December 2024 was a very quiet month with abundant sunshine, well above normal temperatures, very little if any rain or snow, and light winds on most days. Nearly the entire southwestern United States and Front Range was precipitation free and nearly the entire country west of the Mississippi River experienced above normal temperatures. In some cases, December was actually warmer than November for parts of NM. The only notable weather events for the month included a day of strong winds gusts near 65 mph around Vaughn on the 8th then a few brief wind gusts near 60 mph over northeast and east-central NM on the 30th.



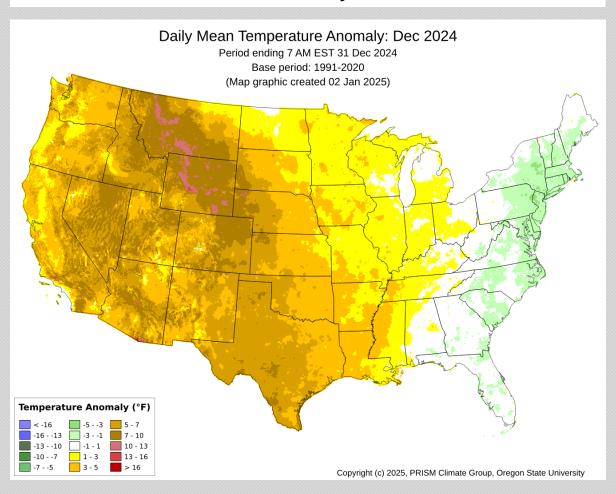
December 4, 2024 | Sedillo Canyon Photo courtesy NWS Employee



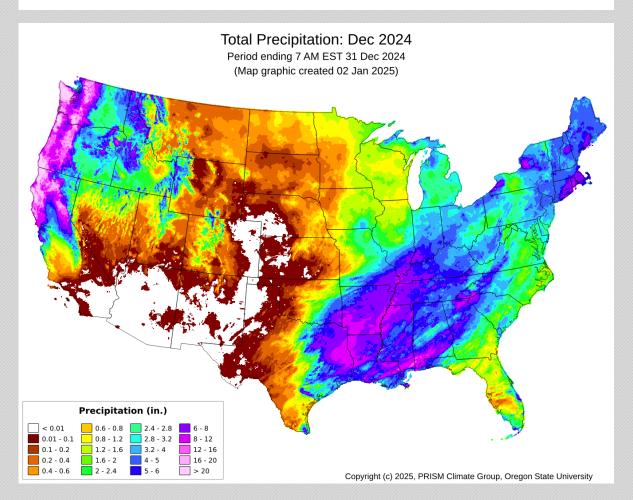




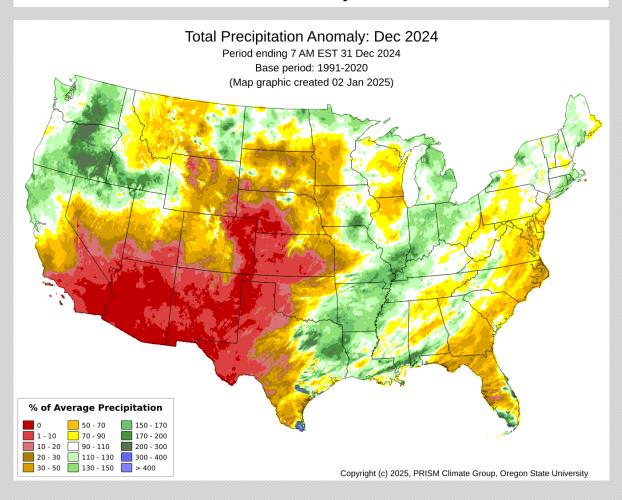
Anomaly

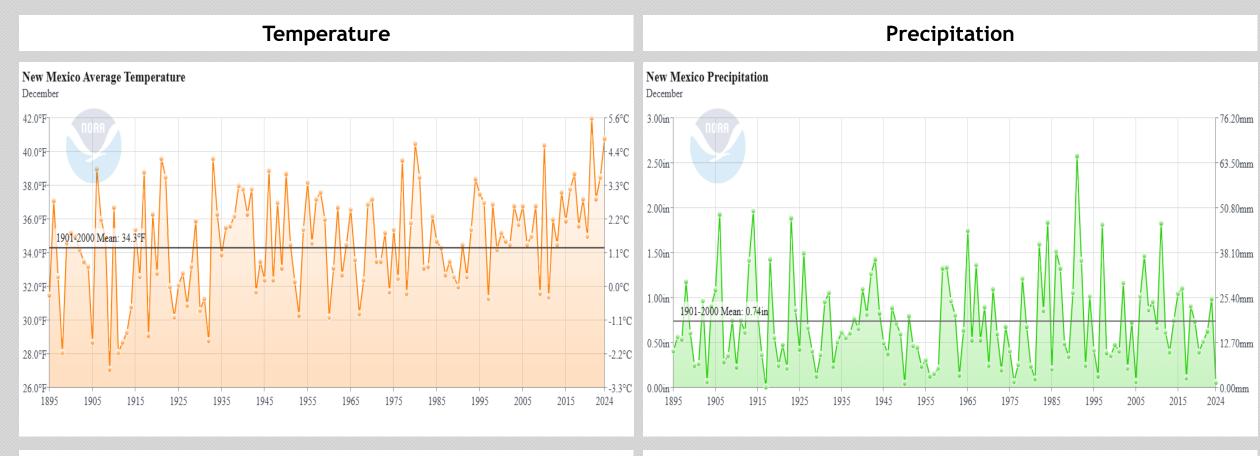






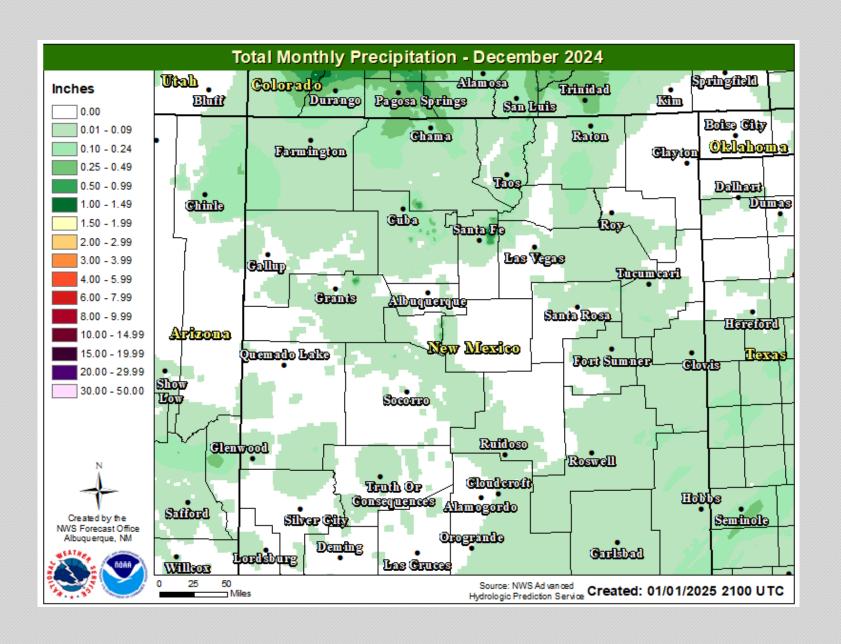
Anomaly



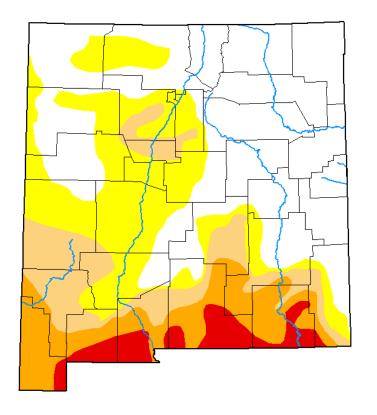


The December 2024 average statewide temperature was 40.8° , which was 6.5° <u>above</u> the long-term normal of 34.3° (1901-2000). This ranked as the 2^{nd} warmest December on record (1895-2024).

The December 2024 average statewide precipitation was 0.06", which was 0.68" <u>below</u> the long-term normal of 0.74" (1901-2000). This ranked as the 3rd driest December on record (1895-2024).



U.S. Drought Monitor
New Mexico



December 3, 2024

(Released Thursday, Dec. 5, 2024) Valid 7 a.m. EST

Drought Conditions (Percent Area)

	None	D0-D4	D1-D4	D2-D4	D3-D4	D4
Current	46.49	53.51	29.05	16.25	5.19	0.00
Last Week 11-26-2024	37.86	62.14	27.46	16.25	5.19	0.00
3 Month's Ago 09-03-2024	21.83	78.17	42.50	20.87	4.62	0.00
Start of Calendar Year 01-02-2024	0.71	99.29	94.04	79.22	38.39	6.48
Start of Water Year 10-01-2024	28.35	71.65	34.73	17.54	2.80	0.00
One Year Ago 12-05-2023	0.39	99.61	96.83	87.73	43.00	6.48

Intensity:

None D0 Abn

D0 Abnormally Dry

Dry D3 Extreme Drought
Drought D4 Exceptional Drought

The Drought Monitor focuses on broad-scale conditions.
Local conditions may vary. For more information on the
Drought Monitor, go to https://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/About.aspx

Author:

David Simeral

Western Regional Climate Center





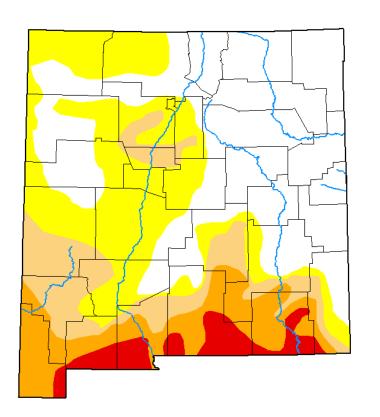




D2 Severe Drought

droughtmonitor.unl.edu

U.S. Drought Monitor New Mexico



December 31, 2024

(Released Wednesday, Jan. 1, 2025) Valid 7 a.m. EST

Drought Conditions (Percent Area)

	None	D0-D4	D1-D4	D2-D4	D3-D4	D4
Current	43.74	56.26	29.19	16.25	5.19	0.00
Last Week 12-24-2024	44.02	55.98	29.05	16.25	5.19	0.00
3 Month s Ago 10-01-2024	28.35	71.65	34.73	17.54	2.80	0.00
Start of Calendar Year 01-02-2024	0.71	99.29	94.04	79.22	38.39	6.48
Start of Water Year 10-01-2024	28.35	71.65	34.73	17.54	2.80	0.00
One Year Ago 01-02-2024	0.71	99.29	94.04	79.22	38.39	6.48

Intensity:

None
D0 Abnormally Dry

D2 Severe Drought
D3 Extreme Drought

D1 Moderate Drought

The Drought Monitor focuses on broad-scale conditions.

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<u>Author:</u>

Rocky Bilotta NCEI/NOAA









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Drought conditions in December changed very little for the vast majority of the state. There was a slight degradation across portions of San Juan and Rio Arriba counties. Additional deterioration will be considered in January for more of the state if dry conditions persist.

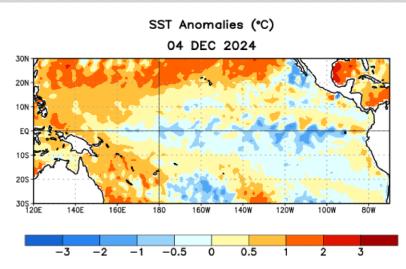


Figure 1. Average sea surface temperature (SST) anomalies (°C) for the week centered on 4 December 2024. Anomalies are computed with respect to the 1991-2020 base period weekly means.

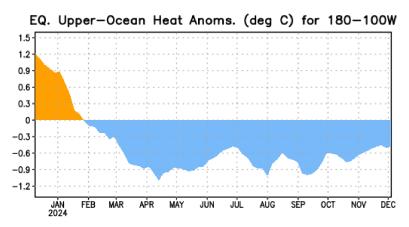


Figure 3. Area-averaged upper-ocean heat content anomaly (°C) in the equatorial Pacific (5°N-5°S, 180°-100°W). The heat content anomaly is computed as the departure from the 1991-2020 base period pentad means.

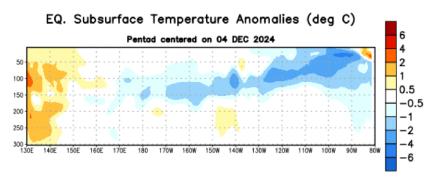


Figure 4. Depth-longitude section of equatorial Pacific upper-ocean (0-300m) temperature anomalies (°C) centered on the pentad of 4 December 2024. Anomalies are departures from the 1991-2020 base period pentad means.

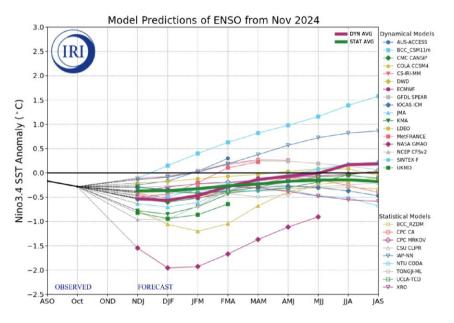
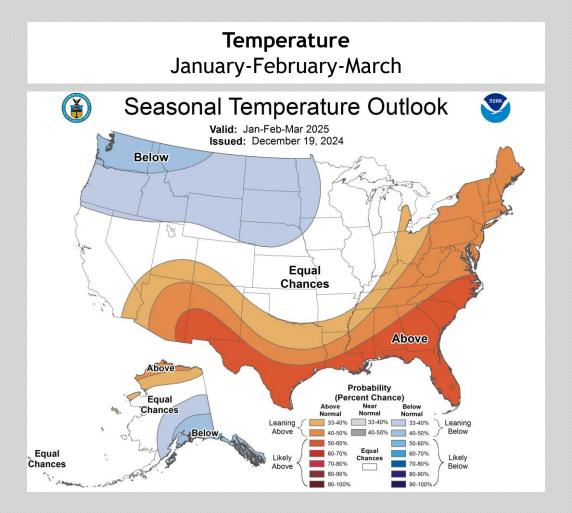
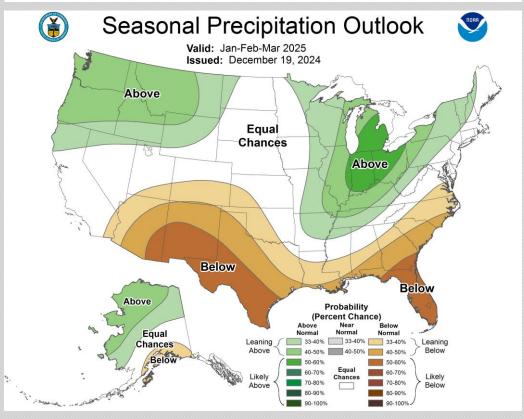


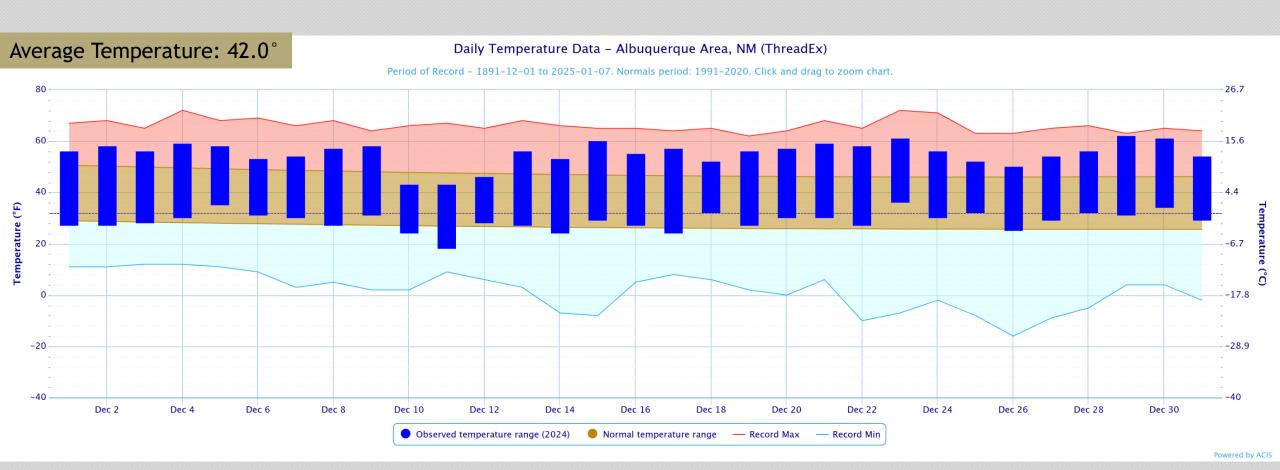
Figure 6. Forecasts of sea surface temperature (SST) anomalies for the Niño 3.4 region (5°N-5°S, 120°W-170°W). Figure updated 19 November 2024 by the International Research Institute (IRI) for Climate and Society.



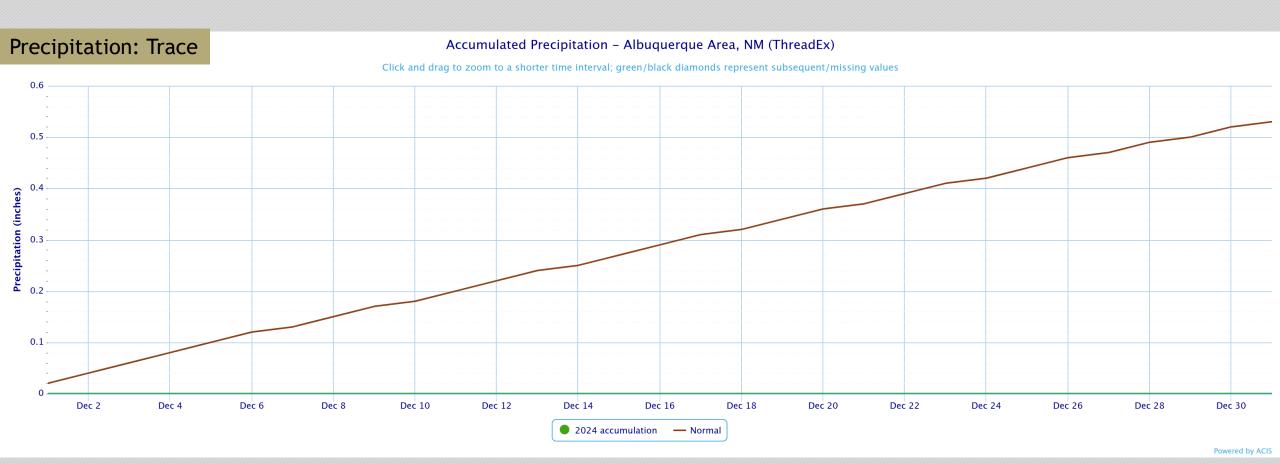




For the remainder of this winter and into very early spring, there are higher chances for above normal temperatures, especially across the southern half of NM. There are higher chances for below normal precipitation, especially across the southern half of NM.

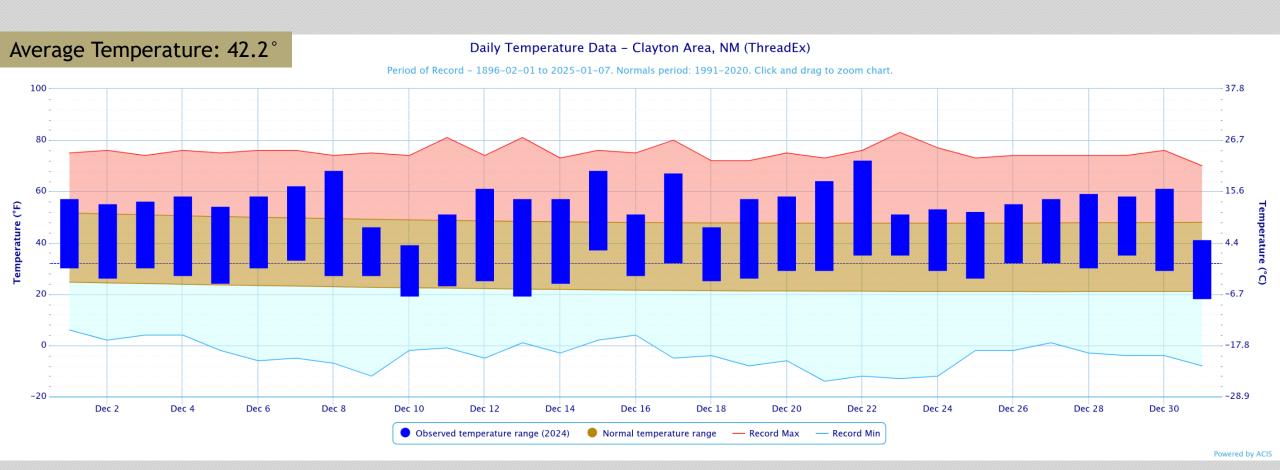


The December 2024 average temperature for Albuquerque was 42.0°, which was 5.1° <u>above</u> the normal of 36.9°. The average maximum temperature for the month was 55.2°. This was 7.9° <u>above</u> the normal average maximum temperature of 47.3°. The average minimum temperature for the month was 28.7°. This was 2.1° <u>above</u> the normal average minimum temperature of 26.6°. This ranked as the 2nd warmest December on record.

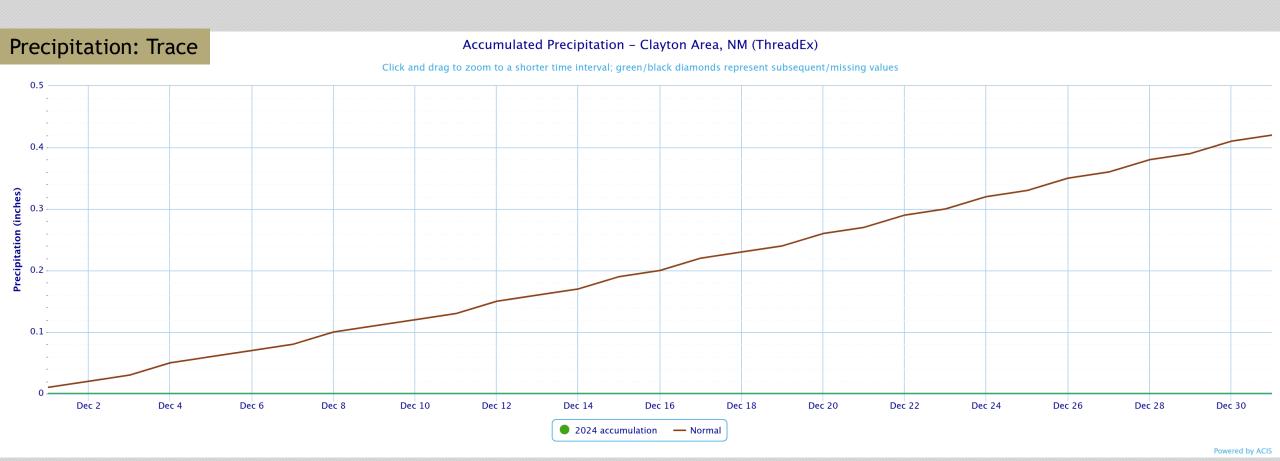


The December 2024 precipitation for Albuquerque was a trace, which was 0.53" <u>below</u> the normal of 0.53". This tied as the 6th driest December on record. There are five Decembers with zero precipitation and seven Decembers with a trace.

There was 0.0" of snow compared to the normal of 2.8".

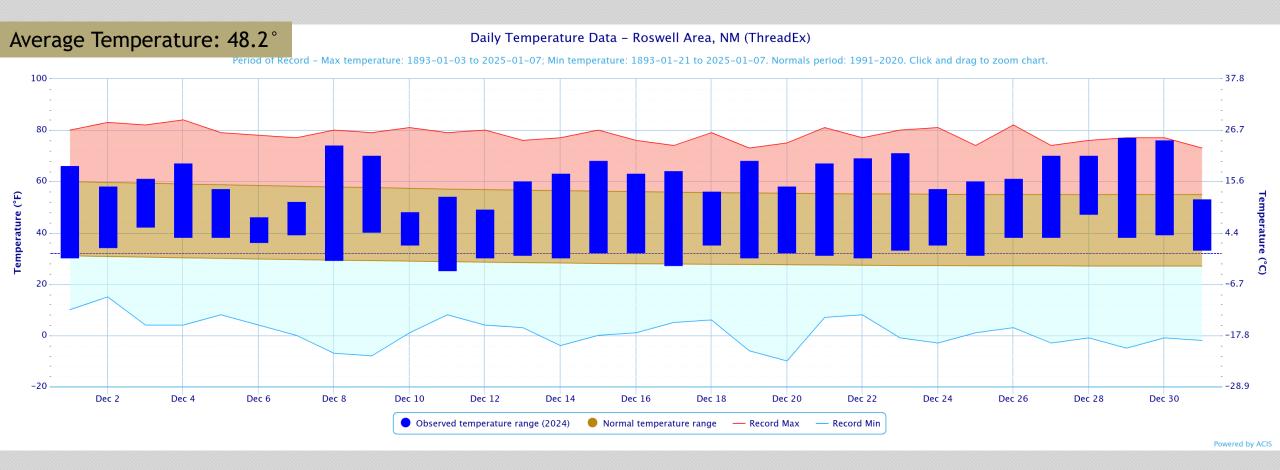


The December 2024 average temperature for Clayton was 42.2°, which was 6.9° <u>above</u> the normal of 35.3°. The average maximum temperature for the month was 56.4°. This was 7.8° <u>above</u> the normal average maximum temperature of 48.6°. The average minimum temperature for the month was 28.1°. This was 5.9° <u>above</u> the normal average minimum temperature of 22.0°. This ranked as the 6th warmest December on record.

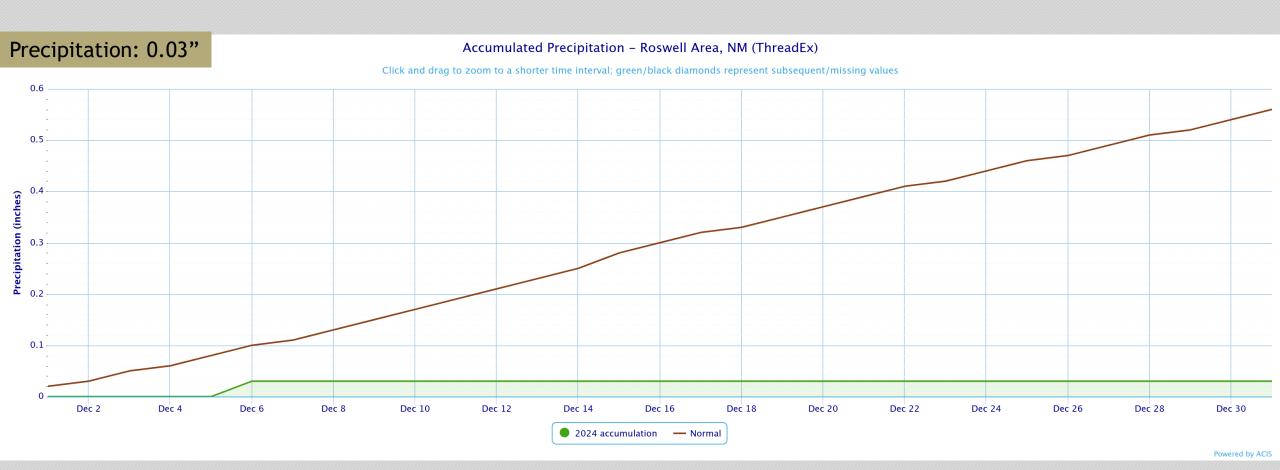


The December 2024 precipitation for Clayton was a trace, which was 0.42" <u>below</u> the normal of 0.42". This tied as the 3rd driest December on record. There are two Decembers with zero precipitation and nine Decembers with a trace.

There was a trace of snow compared to the normal of 6.8".



The December 2024 average temperature for Roswell was 48.2°, which was 5.8° <u>above</u> the normal of 42.4°. The average maximum temperature for the month was 62.4°. This was 5.9° <u>above</u> the average maximum temperature of 56.5°. The average minimum temperature for the month was 34.1°. This was 5.8° <u>above</u> the normal average minimum temperature of 28.3°. This ranked as the 2nd warmest December on record.



The December 2024 precipitation for Roswell was 0.03", which was 0.53" <u>below</u> the normal of 0.56". This ranked as the 24th driest December on record.

There was a trace of snow compared to the normal of 3.8".

Event Type	Date	County Name	Magnitude	Туре	Event Narrative
High Wind	12/8/2024	Guadalupe County	56 kt	Gust	The ZiaMet station near Vaughn reported peak gusts to 65 mph.
High Wind	12/30/2024	Union County	51 kt	Gust	A brief 59 mph wind gust was observed at the Clayton Municipal Airpark.
High Wind	12/30/2024	Harding County	51 kt	Gust	Hartley Ranch observed a brief wind gust of 59 mph.
High Wind	12/30/2024	De Baca County	50 kt	Gust	A 58 mph wind gust was observed at the mesonet station east of Fort Sumner.

- NCEI Climatological Rankings: https://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/cag/national/rankings
- PRISM Climate Data: http://www.prism.oregonstate.edu/
- NWS Local Climate Pages: https://w2.weather.gov/climate/index.php?wfo=abq
- NCEI Storm Data: https://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/stormevents/
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