# Drought Information Statement for Eastern Nebraska and Western Iowa Valid December 3rd, 2024

Issued By: NWS Omaha/Valley Contact Information: <u>nws.omaha@noaa.gov</u> or 1-800-452-9074

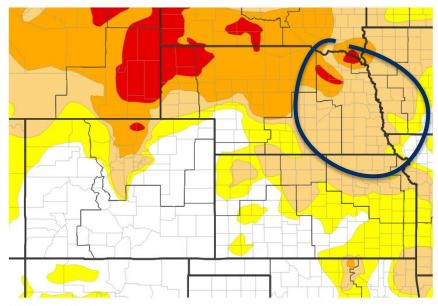
- This product will be updated January 3, 2025 or sooner if drought conditions change significantly.
- Please see all currently available products at <u>drought.gov/drought-information-statements</u>
- Please visit <u>weather.gov/Omaha/DroughtInformationStatement</u> for previous statements.
- Please visit <u>drought.gov/drought-status-updates?dews\_region=41</u> for regional drought status updates
- A CHANGE IN FORTUNE BRINGS SIGNIFICANT RAINFALL AND WIDESPREAD IMPROVEMENT TO DROUGHT CONDITIONS
- DROUGHT REMOVAL IS FORECAST ACROSS THE STATE OF IOWA



Link to the latest U.S. Drought Monitor

- The area was drought free in mid-July. Things deteriorated quickly through the fall, but November has brought welcomed improvement.
- Drought intensity and Extent
  - D4 (Exceptional Drought): None
  - **D3 (Extreme Drought):** Small portions of northeast Nebraska including parts of Antelope County. These areas are the few that have recorded deterioration over the past six weeks.
  - D2 (Severe Drought): Significant rainfall over the past six weeks leaves severe drought relegated to northeast Nebraska.
  - **D1 (Moderate Drought)**: The vast majority of the eastern Nebraska and western lowa.
  - **D0 (Abnormally Dry)**: The best conditions are in the southeast corner of the forecast area where "abnormally dry" conditions have been declared.

#### **U.S. Drought Monitor**



#### U.S. Drought Monitor

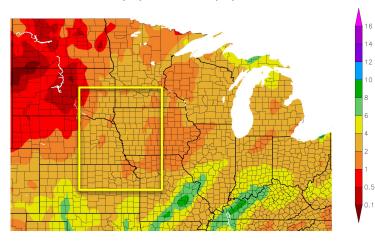
Abnormally Dry (D0)	Moderate Drought (D1)	Severe Drought (D2)	Extreme Drought (D3)	Exceptional Drought (D4)
ource(s):NDMC,N	Data Valid: 12/03/24			

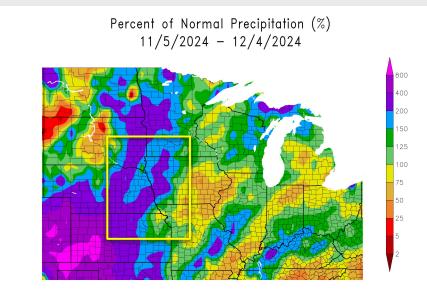


Over the Past 30 Days

Precipitation

Precipitation (in) 11/5/2024 - 12/4/2024





Generated 12/5/2024 at HPRCC using provisional data.

NOAA Regional Climate Centers

Generated 12/5/2024 at HPRCC using provisional data.

NOAA Regional Climate Centers

- After historically a historically dry September and October, November came through with some much needed precipitation. Many locations have recorded 150-300% of normal precipitation over the month.
- Lincoln recorded its third wettest November on record; Omaha its seventh.



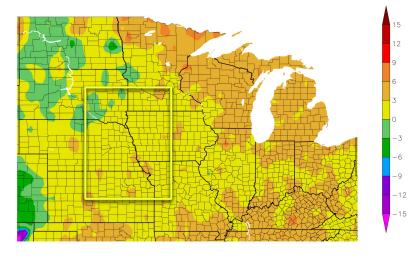
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration U.S. Department of Commerce



- Warm conditions persist.
- Lincoln, Norfolk, and Omaha were all well above normal for the month of November.

	Norfolk	Omaha	Lincoln
November Average Temperature vs Normal (1991-2020)	+4.4°	+2.7°	+3.9°

Departure from Normal Temperature (F) 11/5/2024 - 12/4/2024



Generated 12/5/2024 at HPRCC using provisional data.

NOAA Regional Climate Centers





Links: See/submit Condition Monitoring Observer Reports (CMOR) and view the Drought Impacts Reporter

#### Hydrologic Impacts

• Low precipitation this fall has lead to concern about aquatic wildlife if streamflows are low during winter. Fish could be at risk when waters freeze. (1380KCIM.com)

#### **Agricultural Impacts**

- Drought poses a problem for Christmas tree farmer in southeast Nebraska. He says half died from the drought. (KLKN-TV.com)
- Electric fences are not working as well during drought. (FarmAndDairy.com)
- Drought conditions have made it hard to plant and maintain young trees planted to replace those destroyed in the 2020 derecho. (KCRG.com)

#### Fire Hazard Impacts

• Burn bans across the state of Iowa and in Douglas County, NE have been lifted thanks to the cooler weather and the recent moisture.

#### **Other Impacts**

• None

#### **Mitigation Actions**

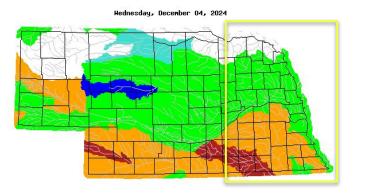
• Shenandoah, IA remains in stage 4 water restrictions. (KCCI.com)

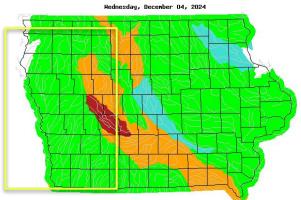


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## Hydrologic Conditions and Impacts

- Streamflow is closer to normal over the northern half of the area.
- The recent wet spell has improved streamflow across most of the area.





**USGS** 

Explanation - Percentile classes							
Low	<10	10-24	25-75	76-90	>90		No Data
	Much below normal	Below normal	Normai	Above normal	Much above normal		

Image Captions:

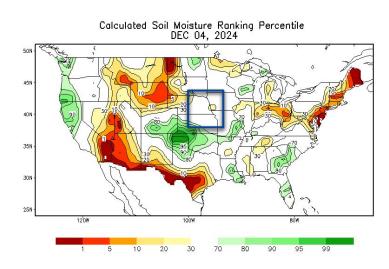
Left USGS 7 day average streamflow NE HUC map Right USGS 7 day average streamflow IA HUC map

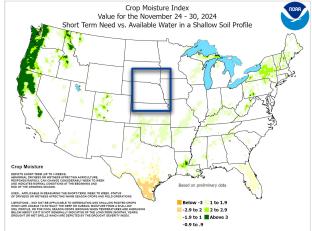




#### Link to the Latest USDA Crop Progress Reports by State

- It's been a long time since soil moisture has looked as good as it does in this part of the country.
- This is due in part to the typical dryness of the winter season.





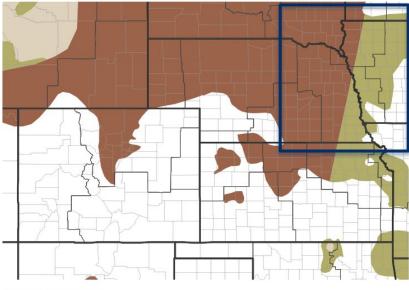


### Drought Outlook

The latest monthly and seasonal outlooks can be found on the CPC homepage

- Improvement has been noted over the past six weeks.
- The **3-month drought outlook** calls for drought to remain through at least February for most of the Central Plains.
- Along and east of the Missouri River, improvement and drought removal is forecast.

Seasonal (3-Month) Drought Outlook for November 30, 2024–February 28, 2025



Drought Is Predicted To...

Persist	Improve	End	Develop	No Drought
Source(s): Climate Prediction Center; image courtesy of Drought.gov				Last Updated: 11/30/24

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration U.S. Department of Commerce National Weather Service Omaha/Valley, NE

Link to the latest: <u>Climate Prediction Center Monthly Drought Outlook</u> <u>Climate Prediction Center Seasonal Drought Outlook</u>