# May 2023 Weather Digest

### May 2023 Weather Summary

After a very dry spring season, May ended up closing out the spring season on a wet note. Much of the area north and west of Las Cruces ended up with well above normal rainfall. Areas to the east were only slightly below normal except west Texas which remained quite dry. Quite unusually, around mid month considerable lower level moisture moved into most of the area. While a few days of this moist intrusion is not unusual for the Borderland, an intrusion lasting about 10 days such as this May, is very unusual. The majority of rainfall for the area occurred in this period from about May 14-23.

The clouds and moisture kept many of the daily high temperatures below normal, while the overnight low temperatures remained above normal. However, for the month high temperatures were near to slightly above normal, while low temperatures were mostly above normal. In fact El Paso failed to reach the century mark; the 30 year average for the first 100 degree reading is May 31, and El Paso typically sees the 100 degree mark in May about half of the time.

### May 2023 Weather Summary

Looking ahead to June, the area enjoys the longest days of daylight as the summer solstice occurs on June 21. Days continue to warm up, with average highs in El Paso on the first day at 95 degrees, peaking at 98 degrees on June 13, and then only beginning to drop on the last day of June. Daylight length on June 1 is 14 hours, 5 minutes of sunshine, maxing out at 14 hours, 13 minutes at the summer solstice and then falling a couple of minutes by the end of June.

Celestial events: The June full moon falls on June 3, which is known as the Strawberry Moon, while the new moon occurs on June 17. Unfortunately for fans of the eclipse, there are no eclipses for June.



#### **May 22 Funnel Cloud** near San Lorenzo

#### May 13 Storm near Silver City



#### May 13 Hail near Silver City





## ENSO Alert System Status El Niño Watch in Effect

## ENSO Alert System

El Niño or La Niña Watch: Issued when conditions are favorable for the development of El Niño or La Niña conditions in the next six months.

El Niño or La Niña Advisory: Issued when El Niño or La Niña conditions are observed and expected to continue.

#### **ENSO** Forcess ENSO is in a neutral status. Forecast shows neutral likely transitioning to El Niño over the next two months.

Dynamical Hodels

AUS-ACCESS

8/C (SMI1m)

CNC CANSP
COLA CCSMI

+ CS-RI-HM

0W0 +

SCMWF
GFOL SPEAK

IOCAS KIN

4- (MA

\* KOM

LOEO
MutFRANCE

NASA GMAC

NCEP CF5v2

SINTEX-F
URMD

Statistical Models

BCC RZDM

+ CPC CA + CPC MINION

CBJ CLIM

UT ALTO



TYPICAL LA NIÑA WINTERS La Niña Pattern variable colder Polar Jet Stream wetter blocking high pressure warmer drier YPICAL EL NIÑO WINTERS

With a La Niña pattern, a ridge of high pressure tends to build off the west coast of the U.S., blocking most of our Pacific winter storm systems. These storms tend to end up moving across the northern Plains and down to the southeastern part of the country. Of course it is important to remember that these patterns are only what typically happens and are not guaranteed to occur.

**El Niño Patterr** 

wetter

colder

warmer

extended Pacific Jet Stream, amplified storm track

low pressure

With El Niño, we often see the opposite pattern where the eastern Pacific ridge of high pressure is often weak or non-existent, allowing winter storms to sweep across the southern U.S. This typically will give the southwestern U.S. above normal precipitation.

## Current drought conditions and 3 month change

- Abnormally Dry D0
- Moderate Drought D1
- Severe Drought D2
- Extreme Drought D3
- Exceptional D4

## May 30, 2023

### Feb 28, 2023





#### Snow Water Equivalent as of May 31, 2023 Compare to last few years and average values



#### Precipitation for the Water Year Oct 1 -May 31, 2023 Compare to last few years and average values





#### Temperature and precipitation data for May 2023 in El Paso

= record



#### Temperature and Precipitation for 2023 YTD for El Paso



# May 2023 radar rainfall estimate with surface rainfall reports

**Observed Precipitation To Date - May** 



## May 2023 rainfall estimate percent of normal



# Radar rainfall estimate percent of normal for the Water Year (Oct 1 – May 31)











Average Daily Mean Temperature: 01 May 2023 - 31 May 2023 Period ending 7 AM EST 31 May 2023 (Map created 01 Jun 2023)



## **Total Precipitation for May 2023**

Total Precipitation: 01 May 2023 - 31 May 2023 Period ending 7 AM EST 31 May 2023 (Map created 01 Jun 2023)



## **Special Features**

#### www.weather.gov/epz/elpwindrosedata





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	DIGESTS AND BULLETINS
Weather Digest	Southwest Weather Bulletins
<u>January</u>	2005 Spring Fall
<u>February</u>	2006 Spring Fall
March	2007 Spring Fall
April	2008 Spring Fall
May	2009 Spring Fall
June	2010 Spring Fall
July	2011 Spring Fall
August	2012 Spring Fall
September	2013 Spring Fall
October	2014 Spring Fall
November	
December	